

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abu-Own, A., Scurr, J. H. and Smith, PD. (1994) 'Saphenous vein reflux without incompetence at the saphenofemoral junction', *British Journal of Surgery*, 1;81(10), pp.1452-1454.
- Anonim (2015) 'Hormones and Your Veins', Advanced Vein and Vascular Center Inc.
- Berardi, H. and Ciccioli, A. (2015) 'Doppler examination of lower limb venous insufficiency : consensus among specialists', *Review Argentina Radiology*, 79(2), pp. 72–79.
- Caggiati, A. *et al.* (2005) 'Nomenclature of the veins of the lower limb: Extensions, refinements, and clinical application', *Journal of Vascular Surgery*, 41(4), pp. 719–724. doi: 10.1016/j.jvs.2005.01.018.
- Carman, T. (no date) 'Provided by the American Venous Forum: veinforum . org
Provided by the American Venous Forum: veinforum . org'.
- Cina, A. *et al.* (2005) 'Color-Doppler sonography in chronic venous insufficiency: what the radiologist should know', *Current Problems in Diagnostic Radiology*, 34(2), pp. 51–62. Available at: Elsevier link.
- Criado, E. *et al.* (1995) 'Physiologic variation in lower extremity venous valvular function', *Peripheral Vascular Surgery Society*, 9, pp. 102–108. Available at: Springer link.
- Dahlan, M. (2012) Langkah-langkah membuat proposal penelitian bidang kedokteran dan kesehatan. 2nd edn. Jakarta.
- Dahlan, M. (2013) Pintu Gerbang memahami statistik, metodologi, dan epidemiologi. 13th edn. Jakarta: Sagung Seto.
- Dahlan, M. (2016) Besar sampel dalam penelitian kedokteran dan kesehatan. Epidemiologi Indonesia. 4th edn. Jakarta.
- Dahlan, M. (2001) Statistik untuk kedokteran dan kesehatan. 5th edn. Jakarta.
- Eifert, S. *et al.* (2000) 'Prevalence of deep venous anomalies in congenital vascular malformations of venous predominance', *Journal of Vascular Surgery*, 31(3), pp. 462–471.
- Evans, C. J. *et al.* (1998) 'Prevalence of venous reflux in the general population on duplex scanning: The Edinburgh vein study', *Journal of Vascular Surgery*, 28(5), pp. 767–776. doi: 10.1016/S0741-5214(98)70051-5.

- Karasu A, Šrámek A, Rosendaal FR, van der Geest RJ, van Hylckama Vlieg A. (2018) ‘Aging of the venous valves as a new risk factor for venous thrombosis in the elderly:’ the BATAVIA study. *Journal Thrombotic Haemostatic*;16(1):96–103.
- Khilnani, N. M. (2014) ‘Duplex ultrasound evaluation of patients with chronic venous disease of the lower extremities’, *American Journal of Roentgenology*, 202(3), pp. 633–642. doi: 10.2214/AJR.13.11465.
- Khilnani, N. M. and Min, R. J. (2005) ‘Imaging of venous insufficiency’, *Seminars in Interventional Radiology*, 22(3), pp. 178–184. doi: 10.1055/s-2005-921950.
- Krishnan, S. and Nicholls, S. C. (2005) ‘Chronic venous insufficiency: Clinical assessment and patient selection’, *Seminars in Interventional Radiology*, 22(3), pp. 169–177. doi: 10.1055/s-2005-921961.
- Magnusson, M. *et al.* (2001) ‘A colour Doppler ultrasound study of venous reflux in patients with chronic leg ulcers’, *European Journal of Vascular and Endovascular Surgery*, 1;21(4), pp. 353–360.
- McGraw KO, Wong SP (1996) Forming inferences about some intraclass correlation coefficients. *Psychological Methods* 1:30–46.
- Meissner, M. H. (2005) ‘Lower extremity venous anatomy’, *Seminars in Interventional Radiology*, 22(3), pp. 147–156. doi: 10.1055/s-2005-921948.
- Min, R. J., Khilnani, N. M. and Golia, P. (2003) ‘Duplex ultrasound evaluation of lower extremity venous insufficiency’, *Journal of Vascular and Interventional Radiology*, pp. 1233–1241. doi: 10.1097/01.RVI.0000092663.72261.37.
- Nelson, J (2012) ‘Do Sex Hormones Give Men Varicose Vein?’ *Cardiac Center of Texas PA*
- Eberhardt RT, Raffetto JD. (2005) ‘Chronic venous insufficiency. Circulation’ 111(18):2398–409.
- Rosner, N. H. and Doris, P. E. (1988) ‘Diagnosis of femoropopliteal venous thrombosis: Comparison of duplex sonography and plethysmography’, *American Journal of Roentgenology*, pp. 623–627. doi: 10.2214/ajr.150.3.623.
- Sarin, S. *et al.* (2005) ‘Duplex ultrasonography for assesment of venous valvular function of the lower limb’, *British Journal of Surgery*, 1;81(11), pp. 1591–1595.

- Sastroasmoro, S. (2011) 'Pemilihan Subyek dalam Penelitian', Dasar-dasar Metodologi Penelitian klinis. 4th edn. Jakarta: Sagung Seto, pp. 88-101.
- Shrout PE, Fleiss JL (1979) Intraclass correlations: uses in assessing rater reliability. *Psychological Bulletin* 86:420-428.
- Smith, P. C. (2006) 'Chronic Venous Disease Treated by Ultrasound Guided Foam Sclerotherapy', *European Journal of Vascular and Endovascular Surgery*, 32(5), pp. 577–583. doi: 10.1016/j.ejvs.2006.04.033.
- Sumadikarya, I.K. (2005) 'Insufisiensi Vena Kronik Patofisiologi dan Jenis Gangguan yang Sering Terjadi', *Meditek*, 13(33):17-24
- Technology, V. and Guidelines, P. P. (2010) 'Lower Extremity Venous Lower Extremity Venous Insufficiency'. *Vascular Professional Performance Guideline*.
- Thrush, A. and Hartshome, T. (2004) 'Peripheral vascular ultrasound. How, why and when'. 2nd edn. Elsevier, pp. 168–176.
- van Bemmelen, P. S. *et al.* (1989) 'Quantitative segmental evaluation of venous valvular reflux with duplex ultrasound scanning', *Journal of Vascular Surgery*, 10(4), pp. 425–431. doi: 10.1016/0741-5214(89)90417-5.
- Walsh, J. *et al.* (1994) Femoral venous reflux abolished by greater saphenous vein stripping. *Annals of vascular surgery*. 1;8(6), pp. 566-570.
- Zwiebel, W. J. and Pellerito, J. S. (2005) 'Introduction to vascular ultrasonography'. 5th edn. Elsevier Saunders.