

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alvim, P.T, A.D. Machado and F. Vello. 1974. Physiological responses of cacao to enviroent factors. *Journal of Revista Theobroma*, 4 (3) : 3-12.
- Anonim. 2004. Panduan Lengkap Budidaya kakao. Agromedia Pustaka. Jakarta.
- Anonim. 2016. Quarterly Bulletin of Cocoa Statistics. International Cocoa Organization, 43 (1) : 39-147.
- Arrohmah, 2007. Studi Karakteristik Klorofil pada Daun Sebagai Material *Photodetector Organic*. Universitas Sebelas Maret. Skripsi.
- Arsyad, M., B.M. Sinaga. dan S. Yusuf. 2011. Analisis dampak kebijakan pajak ekspor dan subsidi harga pupuk terhadap produksi dan ekspor kakao Indonesia pasca putaran Uruguay. *Jurnal Sosial Ekonomi Pertanian*, 8 (1) : 63-71.
- Astuti, Y.T.M, A.A. Prawoto dan K. Dewi. 2011. Pengaruh keberadaan tunas, aplikasi *naphthalene acetid acid* dan *gibberellic acid* terhadap perkembangan buah muda kakao. *Pelita Perkebunan*, 27 (1) : 11-23.
- Bailey, L. F., J. S. Rothacher and W. H. Cummings. 1951. A critical study of the cobald chloride method of measuring transpiration. *Journal of Plant Physiology*, 27 (3) : 563-574.
- Bartolome, R. 1950. Cacao : The effect of fertilizer application on the incidence of *cherelle wilt* of cacao in Costa Rica. *Inter-American Cacao Center*, 2 (7) : 6-10.
- Bayer, C., J. R. Hope.1990. Floral development of *Theobroma cacao* L. *Beitr " age zur Biologie der Pflanzen*, 65: 301–312.
- Boyer, J. (1973). Cycles de la matie`re organique des e`le`ments mine`raux dans une cacaoye`re camerounaise. *Cafe` Cacao The`* 18, 3–30.
- Chen, B., Z. Chai, J. Sheng, W. Zhang and P. Jiang. 2017. Effect of potassium fertilizer on the physiological mechanisms of cotton fiber quality. *Pakistan Journal of Botany*, 49 (3) : 935-943.
- Cohen, A. 1980. Potassium requirements of some tropical tree crops (oil palm, coconut palm, rubber, coffe, cocoa) : Potassium Requirements of Crops. International Potash Institute, Switzerland.
- Conti, T.R. and D. Geiger. 1982. Potassium nutrition and translocation in sugar beet. *Journal of Plant Physiology*, 70 : 168-172.
- Daryanto. 1977. Beberapa catatan tentang pembungaan dan pembentukan buah kakao. *Jurnal Menara Perkebunan*, 45(2) : 95-100.

- Diethelm, R. E., R. Keller and F. Bangerth. 1988. Auxins, ABA and giberellin-like activity in abscising and non-abscising flowers and pods of *Vicia faba* L. *Journal of Plant Growth Regulation*, 72 : 75-90.
- Ditjenbun. 2011. Produksi dan luas areal kakao di Indonesia. <http://ditjenbun.deptan.go.id/cigraph/index.php/viewstat/exportimport/1-Kakao>. Diakses 4 Agustus 2017.
- Doman, D.C. and D.R. Geiger. 1979. Effect of exogenously supplied foliar potassium on phloem loading in *Beta vulgaris* L. *Journal of Plant Physiology*, 64 : 528-533.
- Erwiyono, R., A. A. Sucahyo, Suyono dan Sugeng W. 2006. Keefektifan pemupukan kalium lewat daun terhadap pembungaan dan pembuahan tanaman kakao. *Jurnal Pelita Perkebunan*, 22 (1) : 13-24.
- Eviati dan Sulaeman. 2009. Analisis Kimia Tanah, Tanaman, Air dan Pupuk. Balai Penelitian Tanah, Bogor.
- From, J. 2010. Wood formation of trees in relation to potassium and calcium nutrition. *Tree Physiology*, 30 (9) : 1140-1147.
- Golec, A.D. and I. Szarejko. 2013. Open or close the gate – stomata action under the control of phytohormones in drought stress conditions. *Fontiers in Plant Science*, 4 : 1-16.
- Hao, X. dan A. P. Papadopoulos. 2004. Effect of calcium and magnesium on plant growth, biomass partitioning and fruit yield of winter greenhouse tomato. *Horticulture and Science*, 39 (3) : 512-515.
- Hartemink, A.E. 2005. Nutrient Stocks, Nutrient Cycling and Soil Changes in Cocoa Ecosystem : A Review. *World Soil Information*, Netherlands.
- Heuvel, J., Fassbender, H. W., Alp'izar, L., En'iquez, G., and Fo'ister, H. 1988. Modelling agroforestry systems of cacao (*Theobroma cacao*) with laurel (*Cordia alliodora*) and poro (*Erythrina poeppigiana*) in Costa Rica. II. Cacao and wood production, litter production and decomposition. *Journal of Agroforestry System*, 6 : 37-48.
- Humphries, E.C. 1943a. Wilt of Cacao fruits (*Theobroma cacao*) : I. An investigation into the cause. *Annals of Botany*, 7 (25) : 31-44.
- Humphries, E.C. 1943b. Wilt of cacao fruits (*Theobroma cacao*) : II. A preliminary survey of the carbohydrate metabolism with special reference to wilt susceptibility. *Annals of Botany*, 7 (25) : 45-61.
- Humphries, E.C. 1947. Wilt of cacao fruits (*Theobroma cacao*) : IV. Seasonal variation in the carbohydrate reserves of the bark and wood of the cacao tree. *Annals of Botany*, 11 (42) : 221-244.

- Humphries, E.C. 1950. Wilt of cacao fruits (*Theobroma cacao*) : V. Seasonal variation in potassium, nitrogen, phosphorus and calcium of the bark and wood of the cacao tree. *Annals of Botany*, 14 (54) : 149-164.
- Ibrahim, M.H., H.Z.E. Jaafar, E. Karimi and A. Ghasemzadeh. 2012. Primary, secondary metabolites, photosynthetic capacity and antioxidant activity of the Malaysian herb kacip fatimah (*Labisia Pumila* Benth) exposed to potassium fertilization under greenhouse conditions. *International Journal of Molecular Science*, 13 : 15321-15342.
- Jin, S.H., J.Q. Huang, X.Q. Li, B.S. Zheng, J.S. Wu, Z.J. Wang, G.H. Liu and M. Chen. 2011. Effects of potassium supply on limitations of photosynthesis by mesophyll diffusion conductance in *Carya cathayensis*. *Tree Physiology*, 31 : 1142-1151.
- Kant, S. and U Kafkafi. 2002. Potassium and Abiotic Stresses in Plants. Faculty of Agricultural, Food and Environmental Quality Sciences. The Hebrew University of Jerusalem. Israel.
- Kasran, R., A.K. Sandrang and S.K.S. Wazir. 1991. Effect of foliar fertilizer on *cherelle wilt* in cocoa. *Transactions of the Malaysian Society of Plant Physiology*, 2 : 103-107.
- Liu, C., B. Tu, Y. Li, B. Tian, Q. Zhang, X. Liu and S.J. Herbet. Potassium application affects key enzyme activities of sucrose metabolism during seed filling in vegetable soybean. *Crop Science*, 57 (5) : 2707-2717.
- Ma, L. and Y. Shi. 2011. Effect of potassium fertilizer on physiological and biochemical index of *Stevia rebaudiana* Bertoni. *Energy Procedia*, 5 : 581-586.
- McDaniel, C.N.M1984. Competence, determination and induction in plant development. In G. Malacinski (ed.) *Pattern Formation : A Primer in Developmental Biology*, MacMillan. New York.
- McKelvie. 1956. *Cherelle wilt* of cacao : I. Pod development and its relation to wilt. *Journal of Experimental Botany*, 7 (20) : 252-263.
- McKelvie. 1960. *Cherelle wilt* of cacao : II. Wilt in relation to yield. *Journal of Experimental Botany*, 11 (33) : 413-424.
- Melnick, R. 2016. *Cacao Diseases : Cherelle Wilt of Cacao : A Physiological Condition*. Springer International Publishing, Switzerland.
- Melnick, R., M.D. Strem, J. Crozier, R.C. Sicher dan B.A. Bailey. Molecular and metabolic changes of *cherelle wilt* of cacao and its effect on *Moniliophthora roreri*. *Physiological and Molecular Plant Pathology*, 84 : 153-162.

- Mengel, K. and W. W. Arneke. 1982. Effect of potassium on the water potential, the pressure potential, the osmotic potential and cell elongation in leaves of *Phaseolus vulgaris*. *Journal of Physiologia Plantarum* 54 (4) : 402-408.
- Miller, A. N. and C. S. Walsh. 1990. Indole 3-acetic acid concentration and ethylene evolution during early fruit development in peach. *Journal of Plant Growth Regulation*, 9 : 37-46.
- Mills, V.M and G.W. Todd. 1973. Effect of water stress on the indoleacetic acid oxidase activity in wheat leaves. *Plant Physiologi*, 51 : 1145-1146.
- Nemadodzi, L., M. Nkomo, H.T. Araya dan F.N. Mudau. 2017. Nitrogen, phosphorus and potassium effect on the physiology and response biomass yield of baby spinach (*Sinacia oleracea* L.). *Journal of Plant Nutrition*, 1-11.
- Nichols, R. 1961. Xylem occlusions in the fruit of cacao (*Theobroma cacao*) and their relation to *cherelle wilt*. *Annals of Botany*, 25 (100) : 463-475.
- Nichols, R. 1964. Studies of fruit development of cacao (*Theobroma cacao*) in relation to *cherelle wilt* : I. Development of the pericarp. *Annals of Botany*, 28 (112) : 619-635.
- Nichols, R. 1965a. Studies of fruit development of cacao (*Theobroma cacao*) in relation to *cherelle wilt* : II. Auxins and development of the seeds. *Annals of Botany*, 29 (114) : 181-196.
- Nichols, R. 1965b. Studies of fruit development of cacao (*Theobroma cacao*) in relation to *cherelle wilt* : III. Effect of fruit-thinning. *Annals of Botany*, 29 (114) : 197-203.
- Niemenak, N., C. Cilas, C. Rohsius, H. Bleiholder, U. Meier, R. Lieberei. 2009. Phenological growth stages of cacao (*Theobroma* sp.): condensation and description according to the BBCH scale. *Annals of Applied Biology* : 155.
- Nugroho, P.A. 2015. Dinamika hara kalium dan pengelolaannya di perkebunan karet. *Warta Perkebunan*, 34 (2) : 89-102.
- Oktaviani, W. 2008. Peningkatan Produksi Buah Kakao (*Theobroma cacao* L.) Melalui Pemberian Zat Pengatur Tumbuh Paclobutrazol pada Berbagai Konsentrasi. Institut Pertanian Bogor. Skripsi.
- Olaiya, A. O., Fagbayide J. A., Hammed L. A., and M. O. Aliyu. 2006. Comparison of potential pod yield and loss in old and rehabilitated cocoa plots. *African Journal of Agricultural Research*, 1 (5) : 189-193.
- Patil, R. B. 2011. Role of potassium humate on growth and yield of soybean and black gram. *International Journal of Pharma and Bio sciences*, 2 (1) : 242-246.

- Patrick, J. W., G. F. S. Johnstone and P. F. Warieng. 1979. Mobilizing ability of giberellin acid and kinetin applied to mature, decapitated stems of *Phaseolus vulgaris* L. *Journal Annals of Botanny*, 44 (4) : 517-519.
- Pence V.C. 1991. Abscisic acid in developing zygotic embryos of *Theobroma cacao*. *Plant Physiology*, 91 : 1291–1293.
- Prajapati, K. and H.A. Modi. 2012. The importance of potassium in plant growth-a review. *Indian Journal of Plant Sciences*, 1 : 177-186.
- Prawoto, A. 1999. Kajian morfologis, anatomis dan biokhemis layu pentil kakao serta perkembangan upaya pengendaliannya. *Pelita Perkebunan*, 16 (1) : 11-29.
- Prawoto, A. 2015. *Pangkasan Tanaman Kakao : Kakao Sejarah, Botani, Proses Produksi, Pengolahan dan Perdagangan*. Gadjah Mada University Press. Yogyakarta.
- Prawoto, A. A. 2000. Morphological, anatomical and biochemical study of cherelle wilt and its of the control development effort. *Jurnal Pelita Perkebunan*, 16 : 11-29.
- Prawoto, A.A. 2014. Dinamika pertunasan, layu pentil dan ketepatan taksasi produksi beberapa klon kakao. *Pelita Perkebunan*, 30 (2) : 100-114.
- Pujiyanto, 2015. *Kesesuaian Lahan Kakao : Kakao Sejarah, Botani, Proses Produksi, Pengolahan dan Perdagangan*. Gadjah Mada University Press. Yogyakarta.
- Ragimun. 2012. Analisis Daya Saing Komoditas Kakao Indonesia. <<http://www.kemenkeu.go.id/sites/default/files/ANALISIS%20DAYA%20SAING%20KAKAO%20INDONESIA.Pdf>>. Diakses tanggal 25 Agustus 2017.
- Riffin, A. dan Fitri. 2007. Integrasi pasar kakao Indonesia. *Jurnal Agribisnis dan Ekonomi Pertanian*, 1 (2) : 1-12.
- Rosmimi dan A. Soeptiadi. 2012. Serapan hara N, P, K dan pertumbuhan tanaman padi (*Oryza sativa* L.) di medium gambut yang diaplikasikan amelioran dregs dan pupuk N,P,K. *Jurnal Agrotek Tropika*, 1 (2) : 21-30.
- Russell, E. W. 1973. *Soil Conditions and Plant Growth*. Longman, London.
- Sakhidin, B.S. Purwoko, S. Yahya, R. Poerwanto, S. Susanto dan A.S. Abidin. 2006. Kandungan beberapa zat endogen pada buah retensi dan buah akan rontok pada mangga. *Buletin Agronomi*, 34(2) :106-111.
- Salam, M. 2014. *Perkembangan Bunga Kakao (*Theobroma cacao* L.) Tipe Forastero Berdasarkan Karakteristik Morofologi dan Anatomi*. Skripsi. Universitas Jember, Jember.

- Sale, P.J.M. 1969. Flowering of cacao under controlled temperature condition. *Horticulture and Science*, 45 : 99-118.
- Samarappuli, L., N.Y.P. Karunadasa, U. Mitrasena and R. Hettiarachchi. 1993. Role of potassium on growth and water relations of rubber plants. *Journal of The Rubber Research Institut of Sri Lanka*, 73 : 37-57.
- Santoso, D., Samanhudi and R. Purwanto. 2013. Chlorocholine chloride induces cacao reproductive development leading to improved fruitlets productivity of cacao trees in the field. *Journal of Agricultural Science and Technology*, 3 : 517-524.
- Sari, I.A. and S. Abdoellah. n.d. Stomatal density, size and aperture of some cocoa clones (*Theobroma Cacao* L.) on various light intensities, air temperatures and humidities. Indonesian Coffee and Cocoa Research Institute, Jember.
- Schwartzkopf, C. 1972. Potassium, calcium, magnesium-how they relate to plant growth. <<http://gsrpdf.lib.msu.edu/ticpdf.py?file=/1970s/1972/721101.pdf>>. Diakses tanggal 10 Agustus 2017.
- Secer, M. 1978. Effect of potassium on nitrogen metabolization and grain protein formation in spring wheat. *Kali-Briefe*, 14 (6) : 393-402.
- Siagian, V.J. 2016. *Outlok Kakao*. Pusat Data dan Sistem Informasi Pertanian Kementerian Pertanian. Jakarta.
- Singh, R., S. Chaurasia., A. D. Gupta., A. Mishra and P. Soni. 2014. Comparative study of transpiration rate in *Mangifera indica* and *Psidium guajawa* affect by *Lantana camara* Aqueous Extract. *Journal of Environmental Science, Computer Science and Engineering & Technology*. 3 (3) : 1228 – 1234.
- Siniwi, R. 2017. Pengaruh Konsentrasi Pyraclostrobin terhadap Kandungan Protein, Lemak dan Fenolik Total Biji Kakao (*Theobroma cacao* L.) Klon ICCRI 04 dan Scavina 6. Universitas Gadjah Mada. Skripsi.
- Siregar, T.H.S., S. Riyadi dan L. Nuraeni. 1997. *Budidaya, Pengolahan dan Pemasaran Hasil Kakao*. Penebar Swadaya, Jakarta.
- Snoeck, J., and Jadin, P. (1992). Cacao. In "IFA World Fertilizer Use Manual". IFA. Paris.
- Soependi, I. Y. dan Yanuar A. 2014. *Statistik Perkebunan Indonesia Komoditas Kakao 2013-2015*. Direktorat Jenderal Perkebunan, Jakarta.
- Sopher, C.D and J. V. Baird. 1982. *Soils and Soil Management*. Second Edition. Reston Publishing Company inc, Virginia.

- Statistica, 2017. Word Cocoa Production by Country from 2012/2013 to 2016/2017 (in 1.000 metric tons). <<https://www.statista.com/statistics/263855/cocoa-beans-production-worldwide-by-region/>>. Diakses tanggal 19 Mei 2019.
- Susanto, F.X. 1994. Tanaman Kakao : Budidaya dan Pengolahan Hasil. Kanisius, Yogyakarta.
- Suwarno, R.D. Ratnani dan I. Hartati. 2015. Proses pembuatan gula invert dari sukrosa dengan katalis asam sitrat, asam tartrat dan asam klorida. *Momentum*, 11 (2) : 99-103.
- Syamsulbahri, 1996. Bercocok Tanam Perkebunan Tahunan. UGM Press, Yogyakarta.
- Taiz, L. and Zeiger. 2002. *Plant Physiology Third Edition*. Sinaeur Associates Inc, Sunderland.
- Thomas T. C. and Thomas A. C. 2009. Vital role of potassium in the osmotic mechanism of stomata aperture modulation and its link with potassium deficiency. *Plant Signal Behaviour* 4 (3) : 240–243.
- Thong, K. C., and Ng, W. L. 1978. Growth and nutrient composition of monocrop cocoa plants on inland Malaysian soils. In *Proceeding International Conference Cocoa and Coconuts*, Kuala Lumpur.
- Thorold, C. A. 1975. *Disease of Cocoa*. Calendron Press. Oxford.
- Tisdale, S.L. and W.L. Nelson. 1975. *Soil Fertility and Fertilizers*. Mac. Millan Publication Co., Inc., New York.
- Tjasadihardja, A. 1987. Pertumbuhan dan pola pembentukan buah dan pengaruh perlakuan zat tumbuh terhadap kelayuan buah muda dan hasil buah/biji cokelat. (*Theobroma cacao* L.). Institut Pertanian Bogor. Disertasi Doktor.
- Tutiliana. 2014. Aplikasi ZPT auksin, seng dan boron untuk mengendalikan layu pentil (*cherelle wilt*) pada tanaman kakao (*Theobroma cacao* L.). *Jesbio*, 3 (4) : 1-8.
- Uncomtrade. 2015. *International Trade Statistics Yearbook : Cacao*. <<https://comtrade.un.org/pb/CommodityPagesNew.aspx?y=2015>>. Diakses tanggal 25 Agustus 2017.
- Uribe, A., H. Mendez and J. Mantilla. 2001. Effect of balanced fertilization on cocoa yield. *Better Crops International*, 15 (2) : 1-3.
- Valle, R.R., A.A.F.D. Almeida and R.M.D.O. Leite. 1990. Energy cost of flowering, fruiting and *cherelle wilt* in cacao. *Tree Physiology*, 6 : 329-336.
- Van B. J. M. and Sultenfuss J. H. 1998. Better crops with plant food. In *Potassium: Functions of Potassium* 82 (3) : 4-5.

- Wachjar, A. 2005. Kajian Tanggap Fisiologis Perkembangan Buah Muda dan Layu Pentil Terhadap Pemberian Unsur Seng (Zn) dan Boron (B) serta Pengaruhnya Terhadap Hasil Kakao (*Theobroma cacao* L.). Institut Pertanian Bogor. Disertasi Doktor.
- Wahyudi, T., T.R Panggabean, dan Pujiyanto. 2008. Panduan Lengkap Kakao Manajemen Agribisnis dari Hulu hingga Hilir. Penebar Swadaya, Jakarta.
- Walingkas, S.A.F. dan M. Rantung. 2012. Respons naphthalen acetic acid dan unsur mikro mikombi super terhadap *cherelle wilt* pada tanaman kakao. Eugenia, 18 (2) : 154-160.
- Wandana, S., C. Hanum dan R. Sipayung. 2012. Pertumbuhan dan hasil ubi jalar dengan pemberian pupuk kalium dan triakontanol. Jurnal Online Agroteknologi, 1 (1) : 199-211.
- Wessel, M. (1985). Shade and nutrition of cocoa. In "Cocoa" (G. A. R. Wood and R. A. Lass, Eds.), 4th edn. Longman Scientific and Technical, Essex.
- Widiancas, A.P. 2010. Aplikasi ZPT NAA dan Unsur Mikro Untuk Mengatasi Layu Pentil (*Cherelle wilt*) pada Kakao (*Theobroma cacao* L.) dengan Teknik Penyemprotan Buah. Universitas Sebelas Maret. Skripsi.
- Widya, Y. 2008. Budidaya Bertanam Cokelat. Tim Bina Karya Tani, Bandung.
- Yamori, W and S.V. Caemmerer. 2009 . Effect of rubisco activase deficiency on the temperature response of CO<sub>2</sub> assimilation rate and rubisco activation state : insights from trasgenic tobacco with reduced amounts of rubisco activase. Plant Physiology, 151 : 2073-2082.