

INTISARI

Kajian Sifat Kemagnetan pada Nanopartikel *Cobalt Nickel Ferrite* ($\text{Co}_{0,5}\text{Ni}_{0,5}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$) yang Difungsionalisasi dengan *Polyethylene Glykol* (PEG) dan Silika

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Nanopartikel *Cobalt Nickel Ferrite* ($\text{Co}_{0,5}\text{Ni}_{0,5}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$) telah berhasil disintesis dengan metode kopresipitasi dan dienkapsulasi menggunakan *Polyethylene Glykol* (PEG-4000) dan silika. Penelitian ini difokuskan untuk mengkaji karakteristik sifat kemagnetan nanopartikel $\text{Co}_{0,5}\text{Ni}_{0,5}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ yang difungsionalisasi dengan PEG-4000 dengan massa 0,5 gram, 1 gram, 1,5 gram, 2 gram, 2,5 gram, 3 gram dan silika pada konsentrasi 5%, 10%, 15%, 20%, 30%, 50%. Hasil *X-Ray diffraction* (XRD) menunjukkan nanopartikel $\text{Co}_{0,5}\text{Ni}_{0,5}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ mempunyai ukuran $14,9 \pm 0,1$ nm. Setelah dienkapsulasi menggunakan PEG-4000 dan silika ukuran kristalit turun menjadi $7,7 \pm 0,1$ nm dan $13,9 \pm 0,1$ nm. Turunnya ukuran kristalit disebabkan karena proses enkapsulasi. Hasil *Transmission Electron Microscopy* (TEM) menunjukkan nanopartikel sebelum dan setelah dienkapsulasi baik dengan PEG-4000 maupun silika tetap mengalami aglomerasi. Hasil dari *Vibrating Sample Magnetometer* (VSM) menunjukkan nilai koersivitas $\text{Co}_{0,5}\text{Ni}_{0,5}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ setelah dienkapsulasi dengan PEG-4000 turun dari $214,4 \pm 0,6$ Oe menjadi $127,8 \pm 0,6$ Oe yang sebanding dengan turunnya ukuran kristalit karena sampel tersebut berada pada wilayah *single-domain*. Namun setelah dienkapsulasi dengan silika, koersivitas naik menjadi $339,2 \pm 0,5$ Oe yang berbanding terbalik dengan ukuran kristalit karena sampel berada pada wilayah *multi-domain*. Hasil *Fourier Transform Infra-Red* (FTIR) mengkonfirmasi kehadiran PEG-4000 dan silika dengan munculnya ikatan baru, yaitu C-O ($1064,71 \text{ cm}^{-1}$) yang merupakan ikatan khas PEG-4000, serta Si-O-Si ($1026,13 \text{ cm}^{-1}$), Si-O-Fe ($462,92 \text{ cm}^{-1}$), dan O-Si-O ($432,05 \text{ cm}^{-1}$) yang merupakan ikatan khas silika.

Kata kunci: Cobalt Nickel Ferrite ($\text{Co}_{0,5}\text{Ni}_{0,5}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$), nanopartikel magnetik, kopresipitasi, PEG-4000, silika

ABSTRACT

Magnetic Properties of Polyethylene Glycol (PEG) and Silica Encapsulated Cobalt Nickel Ferrite ($\text{Co}_{0.5}\text{Ni}_{0.5}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$) Nanoparticles

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Cobalt Nickel Ferrite ($\text{Co}_{0.5}\text{Ni}_{0.5}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$) nanoparticles has been successfully synthesized by co-precipitation method and encapsulated by PEG-4000 and silica. This study focused on the characteristics of magnetism properties of $\text{Co}_{0.5}\text{Ni}_{0.5}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ nanoparticles functionalized with PEG-4000 with a mass of 0.5 grams, 1 gram, 1.5 grams, 2 grams, 2.5 grams, 3 grams and silica at concentration 5%, 10%, 15%, 20%, 30%, 50%. X-Ray Diffraction (XRD) patterns showed that the particles size of $\text{Co}_{0.5}\text{Ni}_{0.5}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ is 14.9 ± 0.1 nm. After PEG-4000 and silica encapsulation, the particles size became 7.7 ± 0.1 and 13.9 ± 0.1 nm. Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM) image showed that the nanoparticles before and after silica and PEG-4000 encapsulation are still agglomerated. Vibrating Sample Magnetometer (VSM) showed that the coercivity of $\text{Co}_{0.5}\text{Ni}_{0.5}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ after PEG-4000 encapsulation decrease from 214.4 ± 0.6 Oe to 127.8 ± 0.6 Oe which is proportional to the decrease of crystallite size since the samples are in the single-domain region. But the coercivity increase to 339.2 ± 0.5 Oe after silica encapsulation which is inversely proportional to the size of crystallites because the samples are in the multi-domain region. Fourier Transform Infra-Red (FTIR) spectra confirm the presence of PEG-4000 and silica with the appearance of new bonds, i.e. C-O ($1064,71 \text{ cm}^{-1}$) which is the typical of PEG-4000 bond; and Si-O-Si (1026.13 cm^{-1}), Si-O-Fe (462.92 cm^{-1}), and O-Si-O (432.05 cm^{-1}) which is the typical of silica bond.

Keyword: Cobalt Nickel Ferrite ($\text{Co}_{0.5}\text{Ni}_{0.5}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$) magnetic nanoparticles, co-precipitation, encapsulation, PEG-4000, silica