

TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER	i
APPROVAL PAGE	iii
STATEMENT	iv
FOREWORD	vi
TABLE OF CONTENT	viii
LIST OF TABLES	xi
LIST OF FIGURES	xii
ABSTRACT	xiii
INTISARI	xiv
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Research Background	1
1.2 Research Problem	3
1.3 Research Scopes	3
1.4 Research Objectives	3
1.5 Research Advantages	4
1.6 Research Methods	4
1.7 Writing Systematics	4
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	6
CHAPTER III THEORITICAL BASIS	12
3.1 Breast Cancer	12
3.2 Image Data Processing	13
3.2.1 2-D Median Filter	13
3.2.2 Breast Object Extraction	14
3.2.3 Otsu Thresholding	14
3.2.4 Image Flipping	16
3.2.5 Pectoral Muscle Removal	16
3.2.6 Image Augmentation	17
3.3 Features Extraction	17
3.3.1 Gray Level Co-occurrence Matrix Features	17
3.3.2 Statistical Features	20

3.4	Numerical Data Processing	22
3.4.1	Min-Max data normalization	23
3.4.2	Feature selection using Random Forest feature importance	23
3.5	Adaptive Neuro-Fuzzy Inference System (ANFIS)	25
3.5.1	Fuzzy Inference System	28
3.5.2	Fuzzy Sets	30
3.5.3	Fuzzy Set Operators	31
3.5.4	Membership Function	31
3.5.5	Subtractive Clustering	32
3.5.6	Weighted Average Defuzzification	35
3.6	ANFIS Training and Testing	35
3.6.1	Hybrid Learning	36
3.7	Confusion Matrix	37
CHAPTER IV SYSTEM ANALYSIS AND DESIGN		39
4.1	General Description	39
4.2	System Analysis	43
4.2.1	Data Collection	43
4.2.2	Mammogram Images Processing	45
4.2.3	Mammogram Images Features Extraction	53
4.2.4	Input and Output Variables Analysis	55
4.2.5	Diagnosis Process Analysis	56
4.2.6	Determination of fuzzy rules antecedents	60
4.2.7	Architecture of the Adaptive Neuro-Fuzzy Inference System	60
4.2.8	Training process of Adaptive Neuro-Fuzzy Inference System	62
4.2.9	Experiment Process	63
4.2.10	Experiment Result Validation Process	64
CHAPTER V SYSTEM IMPLEMENTATION		65
5.1	Specification	65
5.2	Image Data Preprocessing Implementation	65
5.2.1	Image Format Transformation	66
5.2.2	Noise Removal	66
5.2.3	Breast Object Extraction	67
5.2.4	Otsu Thresholding	68

5.2.5	Image Flipping	68
5.2.6	Pectoral Muscle Removal	70
5.3	Augmentation Implementation	70
5.4	Features Extraction Implementation	71
5.5	MinMax Normalization Implementation	72
5.6	Feature Importance and Selection Implementation	73
5.7	Preliminary Breast Cancer Diagnosis using ANFIS	74
CHAPTER VI RESULT AND DISCUSSION		75
6.1	Pectoral Muscle Removal	75
6.2	Features Extraction and Normalization	77
6.3	Features Selection using Random Forest Feature Importance	79
6.4	Training of the ANFIS Model	80
6.5	Resulted ANFIS Model Design	91
6.6	Testing and Accuracy of the ANFIS Model	95
CHAPTER VII CONCLUSION AND FUTURE WORKS		101
7.1	Conclusion	101
7.2	Future Works	102
REFERENCES		103
ATTACHMENTS		107