

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Annan, K.A. 2005. *World Atlas and Their Conservation*. England: University California Press. 32.
- Anonim<sup>1</sup>. 2016. *Cryptosporidium*. <http://www.cdc.gov/dpx/cryptosporidiosis/index.html> [12 November 2017]
- Anonim<sup>2</sup>. 2016. *Giardiasis*. <https://www.cdc.gov/dpdx/giardiasis/index.html> [12 November 2017]
- Atmoko, S.S.U dan Rifqi, M.A. 2012. *Buku Panduan Survei Sarang Orangutan*. Jakarta: Forina. 20-25.
- Bowman, D.D. 2014. *Georgis' Parasitologi For Veterinarians 10th Edition*. New York: Elsevier. 55-60.
- Certad, G.; Viscogliosi, E.; Chabe, M.; dan Caccio, S.M. 2017. Pathogenic Mechanisms of *Cryptosporidium* and *Giardia*. *Trends in Parasitology Cell Press*. July 2017, Vol.33, No.7(561-573).
- Demitros, C. 2007. *Orangutan Species Plan Husbandary Manual: Orangutan Taxonomy and Nomenclature*. Chicago Zoological Park. 1.
- Dorny, P.; Deckers, N.P.N.; dan Gabriel, S. 2009. Emerging food-borne parasites. Departement of Animal Health, Institute of Tropical Medicine, 155 Nationalestraat, B-2000 Antwerp, Belgium. *Veterinary Parasitology* 163 (2009) 196-206.
- Ekanayake, D.K.; Arulkanthan, A.; Horadagoda, N.U.; Sanjeevani, G.K.M.; Kieft, R.; Gunatilak, S.; dan Dittus, W.P.J. 2006. Prevalence of *Cryptosporidium* sp. and Other Enteric Parasites Among Wild *Non-Human Primates* In Polonaruwa, Sri Lanka. *Am. J. Trop. Med. Hyg.*, 74(2), 2006, pp. 322–329.
- Esch, G. W. 1977. *Regulation of Parasite Populations*. New York: Academic Press, Inc. 18-20.
- Fadhilah Rahmah, F.; Dahelmi; Salmah, S. 2013. Cacing Parasit Saluran Pencernaan Pada Hewan Primata di Taman Satwa Kandi Kota Sawahlunto Provinsi Sumatera Barat. *Jurnal Biologi Universitas Andalas (J. Bio. UA.)* 2(1) – Maret 2013 : 14-19 (ISSN : 2303-2162)
- Foitová I., Huffman M.A., Wisnu N. and Olsansky M. 2009. Parasites and their impacts on orangutan health. In *Orangutans – Geographic Variation in Behavioral Ecology and Conservation* (ed. Wich S. A., Utami Atmoko S. S., Setia T. M. and Van Schaik C.P.), pp.157–169. Oxford University Press, Oxford, UK.

- Irene F. Mul & Wardy Paembonan & Ian Singleton & Serge A. Wich & Hester G. van Bolhuis. 2007. Intestinal Parasites of Free-ranging, Semicaptive, and Captive *Pongo abelii* in Sumatra, Indonesia. *Int J Primatol* (2007) 28:407-420.
- Ivanov .2010. .*GIARDIA* AND GIARDIASIS. *Bulgarian Journal of Veterinary Medicine* (2010), 13, NO 2, 65–80. Department of Veterinary Microbiology, Infectious and Parasitic Diseases, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Trakia University, Stara Zagora; Bulgaria.
- IUCN. 2016. Red List Status. <http://www.iucnredlist.org/details/17975/0> [12 November 2017]
- Kuswanda,W. 2014. *Orangutan Batang Toru: Kritis di Ambang Punah*. Bogor: Forda Press. 47-49.
- Labes,E; Hegglin,D; Grimm,F; Nurcahyo,W; Harrison,M; Bastian,M L; Deplazes, P. 2010. Intestinal parasites of endangered orangutans (*Pongo pygmaeus*) in Central and East Kalimantan, Borneo, Indonesia. *Parasitology*, 137 (1):123-135.
- Meijaard,E. 2009. *Orangutan Management Outside Protected Areas*. USA: OCSP. 20.
- Mirsageri, M; Assidiqi, M.J; Cahyaningsih, U; Tiuria, R; dan Zulfiquri. 2015. Endoparasit Cacing pada Orangutan *Ex-Captive* di Suaka Margasatwa Sungai Lamandau Kalimantan Tengah Indonesia. *Jurnal Kedokteran Hewan* . Vol. 9 No.1, Maret 2015 ISSN : 1978-225X . 1-4.
- Muslim, T dan Ma'ruf, A. 2016. Karakteristik Sarang Orangutan (*Pongo pygmaeus morio*) Pada Beberapa Tipe Hutan Di Kalimantan Timur. Seminar Nasional Biologi 2016. 2-8.
- Mynářová, A; Foitová, ; Kváč, M; Květoňová, D; Rost, M; Bernard, H.M; Wisnu Nurcahyo, W; Nguyen, C; Supriyadi, S; dan Sak, B. 2016. Prevalence of *Cryptosporidium* spp., *Enterocytozoon bieneusi*, *Encephalitozoon* spp. and *Giardia intestinalis* in Wild, Semi-Wild and Captive Orangutans (*Pongo abelii* and *Pongo pygmaeus*) on Sumatra and Borneo, Indonesia. *Plos One* /DOI:10.1371/journal.pone.0152771 March 31, 2016
- Nater,A; Mattle-Greminger,M.P; Nurcahyo,A; Nowak,M.G; Manuel,M.D; Desai,T; Groves,C; Pybus,M; Sonay,T.B; Roos,C; Lameira,A.R; Wich,S.A; Askew,J; Davila-Ross,M;. 2017. Morphometric,Behavioral, and Genomic Evidence for a New Orangutan Species. *Current Biology* 27. 1-12.
- Nikmaturrayan,Widyastuti,S.K,dan Soma,I.G.2013.Aktivitas Harian Orangutan Kalimantan (*Pongo Pygmaeus*) di Bali Safari and Marine Park,Gianyar.Indonesia *Medicus Veterinus* 2013 2(5):496-503.
- Nurcahyo, W. 2017. Penyakit Parasiter Kucing. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press. 52-59.

- Nurcahyo,W; Konstanzova,V; dan Foitova,I. 2017. Parasites of Orangutans (primates:ponginae): An overview. *American Journal of Primatology*.2017:9999-22650.
- Prayogo,H; Thohari,A.M; Sholihin,D.D; Prasetyo,L.B; dan Sugardjito. 2014. Karakteristik Kunci Pembeda Antara Orangutan Kalimantan (*Pongo pygmaeus*) dengan Orangutan Sumatera (*Pongo abelii*). *Bionatura-Jurnal Ilmu-ilmu Hayati dan Fisik*.Vol.16,No.1,Maret 2014:52-58.
- Pereira, C.R.A; Ferreira, A.P; dan Koifman, R.J. 2011. Prevalence of *cryptosporidium spp.* in domestic companion animals of elderly population in Teresópolis, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. *Rev. Bras. Geriatr. Gerontol., Rio De Janeiro*, 2011; 14(1):17-25
- Ryan, U dan Caccio, S.M. 2013. Zoonotic potential of *Giardia*. *International Journal for Parasitology*. 1-14.
- Salzer, J.S; Rwego, I.B; Goldberg, T.L; Kuhlenschmidt, M.S; dan Gillespie, T.R. 2007. *Giardia* sp. and *Cryptosporidium* sp. Infections in Primates in Fragmented and Undisturbed Forest in Western Uganda. *The Journal of Parasitology*, VOL.93, No. 2, 2007.440-443.
- Smith, H.V; Caccio, S.M; Cook,N; Nicholas, R.A.B; dan Tait, A. 2007.Cryptosporidium and Giardia as foodborne zoonoses. *Veterinary Parasitology* 149 (2007) 29–40.
- Squire, S.A dan Ryan, U. 2017. Cryptosporidium and Giardia in Africa: current and future challenges. *Squire and Ryan Parasites & Vectors* (2017) 10:195. 1-32.
- Suhud,M dan Saleh,C. 2007. *Dampak Perubahan Iklim Terhadap Habitat Orangutan*. Jakarta: WWF-Indonesia. 15-17.
- Supriatna,J dan Ramadhan,R. 2016. *Pariwisata Primata Indonesia*. Jakarta: Yayasan Pustaka Obor Indonesia. 18-23.
- Velasco,Ng.J dan Claveria,F.G. 2009. Intestinal Parasites identified in cage Orangutan (*Pongo spp.*) at the Aylon Zoo, Montalban Zoological Park, Rizal,Philippines.*The Journal of protozoology reseearch* .Res.19,12-15.
- Wich, S.A; Meijaard,E; Marshall,A.J; Husson,M; Ancrenaz,M; Lacy,R.C; Schaik,C.P.V; Sugardjito,T; Simorangkir,T; Holzer,K.T; Doughty,M; Supriatna,J; Dennis,R; Gumal,M; Knott,C.D; dan Singelton,I. 2008. Review Distribution and conservation status of the orangutan (*Pongo spp.*) on Bornean and Sumatera: how many remain?. *Fauna & Flora International, Oryx* 42(3), 329-339.
- Xiao,L; Ryan,U; dan Feng,Y. 2015.*Biology of Foodborne Parasites*. New York: CRCPress Taylor&Francis Group. 85-115.