

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Anonim<sup>1</sup>.2017.Orangutan Trekking Tours.<https://www.orangutantrekkingtours.com/wpcontent/uploads/2017/07/EV0G1576.jpg> [3 Januari 2017].
- Anonim<sup>2</sup>.2017.Borneo Eco Tour.<http://www.borneoecotour.com/front/images/stories/img4083.jpg> [3 Januari 2017].
- Anonim<sup>3</sup>. 2017. Center for Disease Control and Prevention : Intestinal Amebae. <https://www.cdc.gov/dpdx/intestinalamebae/index.html> [2 Januari 2017].
- Anonim<sup>4</sup>. 2017. Center for Disease Control and Prevention : Amebiasis. <https://www.cdc.gov/dpdx/amebiasis/index.html> [2 Januari 2017].
- Anonim<sup>5</sup>. 2017. Center for Disease Control and Prevention : *Dientamoeba fragilis* Infection. <https://www.cdc.gov/dpdx/dientamoeba/index.html> [2 Januari 2017].
- Ash, L.R dan Orihel, T.C. 2007. *Atlas of Human Parasitology Fifth Edition*. Amerika : American Society for Clinical Pathology Press.
- Atmoko, S.S.U and van Schaik, C.P. 2010. *Indonesian Primates : The Natural History of Sumatran Orangutan (Pongo abelii)*. London : Springer.41-43.
- Ben Ayed, L. dan Sabbahi, S. 2015. *Entamoeba histolytica*. *Global Water Pathogen Project Part Three. Spesific Excreted Pathogens : Enviromental and Epidemiology Aspects : 1-36*.
- Budiharta, S. 2002. *Kapita Selektu Epidemiologi Veteriner*. Yogyakarta : Bagian Kesehatan Masyarakat Veteriner (Kesmavet) UGM.
- Chiodini, P.L., Noody, A.H., Manser, D.W.2001. *Atlas of Medical Helminthology and Protozoology Fourth Edition*. Philadelphia : Churchill Livingstone.48-55.
- Demitros, C.2007. *Orangutan Spesies Plan Husbandary Manual : Orangutan Taxonomy and Nomenclature*. Chicago Zoological Park.5-11.
- Dierenfield, E. 2007. *Orangutan Spesies Plan Husbandary Manual : Nutrition*. Wildlife Concervation Park.
- Djojoasmoro, R dan Purnomo, A. 1998. Prevalensi Nematoda Usus pada Orangutan di Taman Nasional Tanjung Puting Kalimantan Tengah. *Jurnal Primatologi Indonesia*. 2.(1) : 9-12.

- Esch, G.W; Hazen, T.C; Aho, J.M. 1977. *Regulation of Parasite Populations : Parasitism and r- and K- Selection*. London : Academic Press.18-20.
- Foitova, I., Huffman, M.A., Wisnu, N., Olsansky, M. 2009. Parasites and Their Impacts on Orangutan Health. : 157-170.
- Foster, J.J. 2001. *Data Analisis Using SPSS For Windows 8 to 10 a Beginer Guide*. London : Sage Publication Ltd.
- Garcia, L. 2016. *Dientamoeba fragilis*, One of Neglected Intestinal Protozoa. *Journal of Clinical Microbiology*. Vol 54.(9).p :1-8.
- Hamad, M.N.M; Elkhairi, M.E; Elfaki, T.M. 2017. *Entamoeba coli* as a Potent Phagocytic Microorganism. *Global Journal of Medical Research : C Microbiology and Pathology ISSN : 2249-4618*. Vol 17. (2).p : 1-5.
- Issa, R. 2014. Non-Pathogenic Protozoa (Review Article). *International Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences ISSN : 0975-1491*. Vol 6.(3).p: 30-40.
- IUCN. 2016. The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species : *Pongo pygmaeus*. <http://www.iucnredlist.org/details/17975/0> [12 November 2017].
- Kuswanda, W. 2014. *Orangutan Batang Toru: Kritis Diambang Punah*. Bogor : Forda Press.71-72.
- Labes, E.M; Hegglin, D; Grimm, F; Nurcahyo, W; Harrison, M.E; Bastian, M.L; Deplazes, P. 2010. Intestinal Parasites of Endangered Orangutans (*Pongo pygmaeus*) in Central and East Kalimantan, Borneo, Indonesia. *Parasitology*.137 : 123-135.
- Levecke, B; Dreesen, L; Dorny, P; Verweji, J.J; Vercammen, F; Casaert, S; Vercruyse, J; Geldhof, P.2010. Molecular Identification of *Entamoeba spp*. In Captive Nonhuman Primates. *Journal of Clinical Microbiology*. Vol 48.p:2988-2990.
- Levine, N.D. 1994. *Buku Pelajaran Parasitologi Veteriner*. Yogyakarta : UGM Press.48-53.
- Mul, I.F; Paembonan, W; Singleton, I; Wich, S.A; van Bolhuis, H.G. 2007. Intestinal Parasites of Free-Ranging, Semicaptive, and Captive *Pongo abelii* in Sumatra, Indonesia. *International Journal of Primatology* 28, 407-420. doi : 10.1007/S10764-007-9119-7.
- Nagata, N; Marriott, D; Harkness, J; Ellis, J.T; Stark, D. 2012. Current Treatment Options For *Dientamoeba fragilis* Infections. *International Journal for Parasitology : Drugs and Drug Resistance*. Elsevier. (2).p: 204-215.
- Nater, A., Mattle-Graminger, M.P., Nurcahyo, A., Nowak, M.G., de Manuel, M., Desai, T., Groves, C., Pybus, M., Sonay, T.B., Roos, C., Lameira, A.R.,

- Wich, S.A., Askew, J., Davila-Ross, M., Fredriksson, G., de Valles, G., Cassals, F., Prado-Martinez, J., Goossens, B., Verschoor, E.J., Warren, K.S., Singleton, I. 2017. Morphometric, Behavioral, and Genomic Evidence for a New Orangutan Species. *Curent Biology*. 27 : 1-12.
- Nurcahyo, W., Konstanzova, V., Foitova, I. 2016. Parasites of Orangutans (Primates : Ponginae) – an Overview. *American Journal of Primatology* : 1-41.
- Samuel, W.M., Pybus, M.J.,Kocan, A.A. 2001. *Parasitic Diseases of Wild Mammals Second Edition*. USA : Iowa State University Press.397-398.
- Santika, T., Ancrenaz, M., Wilson, K.A., Spehar, S., Abram, N., Banes, G.L., Campbell-Smith, G., Curran, L., d'Arcy, L., Delgado, R.A., Erman, A., Goossens, B., Hartanto, H., Houghton, M., Husson, S.J., Kuhl, H.S., Lackman, I., Leiman, A., Sanchez, K.L., Makinuddin, N., Marshall, A.J., Meididit, A., Mengersen, K., Musnanda., Nardiyono., Nurcahyo, A., Odom, K., Panda, A., Prasetyo, D., Purnomo., Rafiastanto, A., Raharjo, S., Ratnasari, D., Russon, A.E., Santana, A.H., Santoso, E., Sapari, I., Sihite, J., Suyoko, A., Tjiu, A., Utami-Atmoko, S.S., Van Schaik, C.P., Voigt, M., Wells, J., Wich, S.A., Willems, E.P., Meijaard, E. 2017. First Integrative Trend Analysis for a Great Ape Species in Borneo. *Scientific Report*. 7 : 4839 : 1-16.
- Singh, A., Houpt, E., Petri, W.A. 2009. Review Article Rapid Diagnosis of Intestinal Parasitic Protozoa, with a Focus on Entamoeba histolytica. *Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Infectious Diseases, Hindawi Publishing Corporation*. 1-8.
- Sodaro, C. 2007. *Orangutan Species Plan Husbandary Manual : Behavioral Biology*. Chicago Zoological Park.
- Sodaro, V. 2007. *Orangutan Species Plan Husbandary Manual : Distribution Conservation, Status, and Causes of Population Decline*.
- Sugardjito, J and Adhikerana, A.S. 2010. *Indonesian Primates : Measuring Performance of Orangutan Protection and Monitoring Unit : Implications for Species Conservation*. London : Springer.9-10.
- Taylor, M.A; Coop, R.L; Wall, R.L. 2016. *Veterinary Parasitology Fourth Edition*. USA : Wiley Blackwell.862-863.
- Warren, K.S. 2001. Orangutan Conservation-Epidemiological Aspects of Health Management and Population Genetics, Ph.D.Thesis.Murdoch University.
- Warren, K.S., Verschoor, E.J., Langenhuijzen, S., Heriyanto., Swan, R.A., Vigilant, L., Heeney, J.L. 2001. Speciation and Intrasubspecific Variation of Bornean Orangutans, Pongo pygmaeus pygmaeus. *Society for Molecular Biology and Evolution*. 18 (4) : 472-480.



UNIVERSITAS  
GADJAH MADA

**PREVALENSI Entamoeba sp., Dientamoeba sp., DAN Iodamoeba sp. BERDASARKAN UMUR PADA ORANGUTAN KALIMANTAN (Pongo pygmaeus) DI STASIUN PENELITIAN ORANGUTAN TUANAN, KALIMANTAN TENGAH**

ASY SYAM NUR FALAH, Dr. drh. R. Wisnu Nurcahyo

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2018 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

Wich, S.A; Gaveau, D; Abram, N; Ancrenaz, M; Baccini, A; Brend, S; Curran, L; Delgado, R.A; Erman, A; Fredriksson, G.M; Goossens, B; Husson, S.J; Lackman, I; Marshall, A.J; Naomi, A; Molidena, E; Nardiyono; Nurcahyo, A; Odom, K; Panda, A; Purnomo; Rafiastanto, A; Ratnasari, D; Santana, A.H; Sapari, I; van Schaik, C.P; Sihite, J; Spehar, S; Santoso, E; Suyoko, A; Tiju, A; Usher, G; Atmoko, S.S.U; Willems, E.P; Meijaard, E. 2012. Understanding the Impacts of Land-Use Policies on a Threatened Species : Is There Future for the Bornean Orangutan. *Plos One*.7.(11) : 1-10.

Wizer, M.F.2011. *Protozoa and Human Disease*. USA : Garland Science. 64-65.