

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Akessa, M. A. and Muleta, B. W. A. G. (2015) 'Prevalence and Outcome of Caesarean Section in Attat Hospital , Gurage Zone , SNNPR , Ethiopia', *iMedPub*, 7(4), pp. 4–9.

American College of Obstetricians & Gynecologists (2010) 'Management of Intrapartum Fetal Heart Rate Tracings', *Obstet Gynecol*, 116, pp. 1232–40.

Attilakos, G., Psaroudakis, D., Ash, J., Buchanan, R., Winter, C., Donald, F., Hunt, L. P. and Draycott, T. (2010) 'Carbetocin versus oxytocin for the prevention of postpartum haemorrhage following caesarean section: The results of a double-blind randomised trial', *BJOG: An International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, 117(8), pp. 929–936.

Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan (2013) 'Riset Kesehatan Dasar (RISKESDAS) 2013', *Laporan Nasional 2013*, pp. 1–384.

Badan Pusat Statistik, Badan Koordinasi Keluarga Berencanaan Nasional, Departemen Kesehatan and Macro International (2013) 'Survei Demografi dan Kesehatan Indonesia 2012', *Sdki*, p. 16.

Barbieri, R. L. (2006) 'Crash cesarean section : What is your decision-to-delivery time? CASE How fast can your team go? Recommended intervals vary', *Bog Managment*, (July), pp. 10–11. Available at: www.obgmanagement.com. Accessed at 21 April 2017.

Benzouina, S., El-Mahdi Boubkraoui, M., Mrabet, M., Chahid, N., Kharbach, A., El-Hassani, A., Barkat, A., El, M. and Boubkraoui, M. (2016) 'Fetal outcome in emergency versus elective cesarean sections at Souissi Maternity Hospital, Rabat, Morocco', *Pan African Medical Journal. Pan African Medical Journal*, 23, pp. 1937–8688.

Betrán, A. P., Ye, J., Moller, A.-B., Zhang, J., Gülmezoglu, A. M. and Torloni, M. R. (2016) 'The Increasing Trend in Caesarean Section Rates: Global, Regional and National Estimates: 1990-2014.', *PloS one*, 11(2), p. e0148343.

Block, J. E. (2017) 'Vacuum-assisted cesarean section', *International Journal of Women's Health*, 9, pp. 151–155.

Blumenfeld, Y. J., El-Sayed, Y. Y., Lyell, D. J., Nelson, L. M. and Butwick, A. J. (2015) 'Risk Factors for Prolonged Postpartum Length of Stay Following Cesarean Delivery', *AM J Perinatol*, 33(4), pp. 395–401.

Blumenfeld, Y. J., El-Sayed, Y. Y., Lyell, D. J., Nelson, L. M. and Butwick, A. J. (2016) 'Risk factors for prolonged postpartum length of stay following cesaerean delivery', *AM J Perinatol*, 8(5), pp. 583–592..

Boehm, F. H. (2012) 'Decision to incision: Time to reconsider', *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*. Elsevier Inc., 206(2), pp. 97–98.

Brennand, J., Millns, P., Yentis, S. and Hinshaw, H. (2010) 'Classification of urgency of caesarean section - A continuum of risk', in *Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists*, pp. 1–4.

Chebsey, C., Fox, R., Draycott, T., Siassakos, D. and Winter, C. (2014) 'Umbilical Cord Prolapse', *Green top guideline. Royal college of obstetricians and gynaecologists*, (50).

Chukwudi, O. E. and Okonkwo, C. A. (2014) 'Decision - Delivery interval and perinatal outcome of emergency caesarean sections at a tertiary institution', *Pakistan Journal of Medical Sciences*, 30(5), pp. 946–950.

Claeys, J. Hellendoorn, I. Hamerlynck, T. Boosteels, J. Weyers, S. (2014) 'The risk of uterine rupture after myomectomy: a systematic review of the literature and meta-analysis', *Gynecol Surg*, 11, pp. 197–206.

Clark, R. H. (2006) 'Reported Medication Use in the Neonatal Intensive Care Unit: Data From a Large National Data Set', *Pediatrics*, 117(6), pp. 1979–1987.

Cooper GM and Mclure JH. (2005) 'Maternal deaths from anesthesia. An extract from Why Mothers Die 2000-2002, the Confidential Enquiries into Maternal deaths in the United Kingdom', *British journal of anaesthesia*, 94(3), pp. 417–23.

Cunningham, F., Leveno, K., Bloom, S., Spong, C., Dashe, J., Hoffman, B., Casey, B. and Sheffield, J. (2014a) *Williams Obstetrics*. Cesarean Delivery and Peripartum Hysterectomy, Chapter 30. p 590

Cunningham, F., Leveno, K., Bloom, S., Spong, C., Dashe, J., Hoffman, B., Casey, B. and Sheffield, J. (2014b) *Williams Obstetrics*. Obstetrical Hemorrhage, Placental Abruption, Chapter 41. p 1004

Dupuis, O., Sayegh, I., Decullier, E., Dupont, C., Clément, H. J., Berland, M. and Rudigoz, R. C. (2008) 'Red, orange and green Caesarean sections: A new communication tool for on-call obstetricians', *European Journal of Obstetrics Gynecology and Reproductive Biology*, 140(2), pp. 206–211.

Eunson, P. (2015) 'The long-term health, social, and financial burden of hypoxic-ischaemic encephalopathy', *Developmental Medicine and Child Neurology*, 57(S3), pp. 48–50.

Froen, J., Lawn, J., Heazell, A., Bernis, L., Kinney, M., Blencowe, H. and Leisher, S. (2016) 'Ending preventable stillbirths', *The Lancet*, pp. 1–8.

Grace, L., Greer, R. M. and Kumar, S. (2015) 'Perinatal consequences of a category 1 caesarean section at term', *BMJ Open*, 5(7), p. e007248.

Griffiths, J. D., Gyte, G. M. L., Paranjothy, S., Brown, H. C. and Hannah, K. (2014) 'Interventions for preventing nausea and vomiting in women undergoing regional anaesthesia for caesarean section', *Cochrane Database Systematic Review*, Issue 9, Art. No.: CD007579, p 1.

Grivell, R. and Dodd, J. M. (2011) 'Short- and Long-term outcomes after cesarean section', *Expert reviews of obstetrics and gynecology*, 6(2), pp. 205–215.

Gunawan, T. (2016) *Hubungan response time seksio sesarea emergensi kategori I dengan luaran perinatal di RSUP Dr. Sardjito*. Departemen Obstetri dan Ginekologi Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Gadjah Mada, Hal 19-32.

Gupta, S. (2017) 'Evaluation of decision- to- delivery interval in emergency cesarean Gupta JOACP.pdf', *Journal of Anaesthesiology Clinical Pharmacology*, 33(1), pp. 64–70.

Helmy, W. H., Jolaoso, A. S., Ifatureti, O. O., Afify, S. A. and Jones, M. H. (2002) 'The decision-to-delivery interval for emergency caesarean section: Is 30 minutes a realistic target?', *BJOG: An International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, 109(5), pp. 505–508.

Hobbs, A. J., Mannion, C. A., Mcdonald, S. W., Brockway, M. and Tough, S. C. (2016) 'The impact of caesarean section on breastfeeding initiation , duration and difficulties in the first four months postpartum', *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*. BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth, pp. 1–9.

Huissoud, C., Dupont, C., Canoui-Poitaine, F., Touzet, S., Dubernard, G. and Rudigoz, R. C. (2010) 'Decision-to-delivery interval for emergency caesareans in the Aurore perinatal network', *European Journal of Obstetrics Gynecology and Reproductive Biology*, 149(2), pp. 159–164.

Indonesia, M. K. R. (2008) 'Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 1051/MENKES/SK/XI/2008 tentang pedoman penyelenggaraan pelayanan obstetri neonatal emergensi komprehensif (PONEK) 24 jam di Rumah Sakit'. Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.

Isaac, J., Makkison, I. and Mitchell, N. (1996) 'The anaesthetic classification of Caesarean sections', *Anaesthesia*, 51, pp. 791–792.

J.Hofmeyr, L.Say and Gulmezoglu, A. M. (2005) ‘WHO systematic review of maternal mortality and morbidity: the prevalence of uterine rupture. [Review] [14 refs]’, *BJOG: An International Journal of Obstetrics & Gynaecology*, 112(9), pp. 1221–1228.

James, D. (2001) ‘Caesarean section for fetal distress.’, *BMJ (Clinical research ed.)*, 322(7298), pp. 1316–7.

Jang, W., Flatley, C., Greer, R. M. and Kumar, S. (2017) ‘Comparison between public and private sectors of care and disparities in adverse neonatal outcomes following emergency intrapartum cesarean at term – A retrospective cohort study’, *PLoS ONE*, 12(11), pp. 1–12.

Kementerian Kesehatan (2015) *Profil Kesehatan Indonesia 2014*, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Hal 85.

Kol, I. O., Kaygusuz, K., Gursoy, S., Cetin, A., Kahramanoglu, Z., Ozkan, F. and Mimaroglu, C. (2009) ‘The effects of intravenous ephedrine during spinal anesthesia for cesarean delivery: A randomized controlled trial’, *Journal of Korean Medical Science*, 24(5), pp. 883–888.

Lewis, G. (2004) ‘Why Mothers Die 2000 – 2002.’, in *The sixth report of the Confidential Enquiries into Maternal Deaths in the United Kingdom*. Accessed on 26 June 2017

Liu, Y., Wang, X., Zou, L., Ruan, Y. and Zhang, W. (2017) ‘An analysis of variations of indications and maternal-fetal prognosis for caesarean section in a tertiary hospital of Beijing’, *Medicine*, 96(7), p. e5509.

Lucas, D. N., Yentis, S. M., Kinsella, S. M., Holdcroft, A., May, A. E., Wee, M. and Robinson, P. N. (2000) ‘Urgency of caesarean section: a new classification’, *J R Soc Med*, 93, pp. 346–350.

MacKenzie, I. Z. and Cooke, I. (2002) 'What is a reasonable time from decision-to-delivery by caesarean section? Evidence from 415 deliveries', *BJOG: An International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, 109(5), pp. 498–504.

Moore, ER., Bergman, N., Gc, A. and Medley, N. (2016) 'Early skin-to-skin contact for mothers and their healthy newborn infants', *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, Issue 11, Art. No.: CD003519. p 1-43

Myers, R. E. (1972) 'Two patterns of perinatal brain damage and their conditions of occurrence', *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 112(2), pp. 246–276.

Naeem, M., Zia, M., Islam, U., Abbas, S. H., Khan, A., Adil, M. and Khan, M. U. (2015) 'Rate and indications of elective and emergency caesarean section ; A study in a tertiary care hospital of Peshawar', 27(1), pp. 151–154.

Naidoo, N. and Moodley, J. (2009) 'Rising rates of Caesarean sections: an audit of Caesarean sections in a specialist private practice', *South African Family Practice*, 51(3), pp. 254–258.

Opong, S. A., Tuuli, M. G., Seffah, J. D. and Adanu, R. M. K. (2014) 'Is there a safe limit of delay for emergency caesarean section in Ghana? Results of analysis of early perinatal outcome.', *Ghana medical journal*, 48(1), pp. 24–30.

Páez L., J. J. and Navarro, J. R. (2012) 'Regional versus general anesthesia for cesarean section delivery', *Colombian Journal of Anesthesiology*, 40(3), pp. 203–206.

Pepler, P. T., Uys, D. W. and Nel, D. G. (2012) 'Predicting mortality and length-of-stay for neonatal admissions to private hospital neonatal intensive care units: A Southern African retrospective study', *African Health Sciences*, 12(2), pp. 166–173.

Prior, E., Santhakumaran, S., Gale, C., Philipps, L. H., Modi, N. and Hyde, M. J. (2012) 'Breastfeeding after cesarean delivery : a systematic review and meta-analysis of world literature, p. 1-3.

Radhakrishnan, G., Yadav, G., Vaid, N. B. and Ali, H. (2013) 'Factors affecting " decision to delivery interval " in emergency caesarean sections in a tertiary care hospital : a cross sectional observational study', 2(4), pp. 651–656.

Rashid, N. and Nalliah, S. (2007) 'Understanding the Decision-Delivery Interval in Cesarean Births', 1(2), pp. 61–68.

Robson, S., Harvey, J., Yazdani, A., Pettigrew, I., Page, I., Leung, Y., Walker, S., Hui, L. and Sgroi, J. (2016) 'Vasa praevia', *Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists*, pp. 1–13.

Sayegh, I., Dupuis, O., Clement, H. J. and Rudigoz, R. C. (2004) 'Evaluating the decision-to-delivery interval in emergency caesarean sections', *European Journal of Obstetrics Gynecology and Reproductive Biology*, 116(1), pp. 28–33.

Sholapurkar, S. L. (2014) 'Decision-to-delivery interval (DDI) for emergency cesarean section (ECS) for nonreassuring fetal heart rate (NRFHR)', *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*. Mosby, Inc., 211(3), pp. 311–312.

Sumikura, H. (2013) 'Neonatal hypoglycemia after cesarean section', *Journal of Anesthesia*, 27(2), pp. 167–168.

Tashfeen, K., Patel, M., Hamidi, I., Al-Busaidi, I. and Al-Yarubi, M. (2017) 'Decision-to-Delivery Time Intervals in Emergency Caesarean Section Cases', *Sultan Qaboos University Med J*, 17, pp. 38–42.

Thomas, J., Paranjothy, S. and James, D. (2004) 'National cross sectional survey to determine whether the decision to delivery interval is critical in emergency caesarean section.', *BMJ (Clinical research ed.)*, 328(7441), p. 665.

Thomson, A., JE, R. and Rich, D. (2011) ‘Antepartum Haemorrhage’, *Green top guideline. Royal college of obstetricians and gynaecologists*, (63).

Unicef (2012) ‘Ringkasan Kajian Kesehatan Ibu & Anak’, *UNICEF Indonesia*, (Gambar 2), pp. 1–2.

Van Handel, M., Swaab, H., De Vries, L. S. and Jongmans, M. J. (2007) ‘Long-term cognitive and behavioral consequences of neonatal encephalopathy following perinatal asphyxia: A review’, *European Journal of Pediatrics*, 166(7), pp. 645–654.

WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA, World_Bank_Group and UNPD (2015) ‘Trends in maternal mortality: 1990 to 2015. Executive Summary’, p. 14.

World Health Organization (2015) ‘WHO Statement on Caesarean Section Rates’, *Human reproduction progame*, p. 8.

Yuet, K., Lok, W., Bai, D. L. and Tarrant, M. (2015) ‘Predictors of breastfeeding initiation in Hong Kong and Mainland China born mothers’, *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, pp. 1–11.