

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE	i
APPROVAL SHEET	ii
STATEMENT	iii
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vi
LIST OF TABLES	x
LIST OF FIGURES	xi
LIST OF SYMBOLS	xiv
ABSTRACT	xv
CHAPTER I- INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. Background	1
1.2. Previous Researches Review	10
1.3. Research Purposes	14
1.4. Research Benefits	14
CHAPTER II- LITERATURE REVIEW	15
2.1. Literature Review	15
2.1.1. Chitosan	15
2.1.2. Curcumin	20
2.1.3. Tween 80	22
2.1.4. Pectin	24
2.1.5. Calcium Chloride	28
2.1.6. Chitosan-Based Polyelectrolyte Complexes (PECs)	30

2.1.7.	Chitosan-Pectin Membrane in Drug Delivery	32
2.1.8.	Layer by Layer Assembly (LBL).....	35
2.1.9.	Controlled Drug Release.....	37
2.2.	Theoretical Basis	39
2.2.1.	Influence of Adding Pectin to Chitosan Film	39
2.2.2.	Influence of Layer Coating in Drug Delivery Study	40
2.2.3.	The Effect of Tween 80 Concentration on Thin Film.....	41
2.2.4.	Drug Release Modeling	41
2.3.	Hypothesis.....	45
CHAPTER III- RESEARCH METHODOLOGY		46
3.1.	Materials and Appliances	46
3.1.1.	Materials	46
3.1.2.	Appliances.....	47
3.2.	Methods.....	48
3.2.1.	Chitosan-Pectin (PEC) Layer by Layer Thin Film Preparation.....	48
3.2.2.	Incorporation Curcumin in Chitosan-Pectin Thin Film	49
3.3.	Research Variables	49
3.3.1.	Free Variable.....	49
3.3.2.	Dependent Variable	50
3.3.3.	Control Variable.....	50
3.4.	Data Analysis	50
3.4.1.	Swelling Behavior.....	50

3.4.2.	Degradation Rates	51
3.4.3.	Microscopic Images	51
3.4.4.	Brunauer-Emmett-Teller (BET) Surface Area Analysis.....	51
3.4.5.	Contact Angle	52
3.4.6.	Mechanical Strength	52
3.4.7.	Fourier-Transform Infrared (FTIR) Spectroscopy.....	52
3.4.8.	Modeling of Drug Release	53
3.4.9.	Statistical Analysis.....	53
CHAPTER IV- RESULTS AND DISCUSSION		54
4.1.	Film Physical Characteristics Studies	55
4.1.1.	Swelling Behavior.....	55
4.1.2.	Degradation Rates	58
4.1.3.	Microscopic Images	60
4.1.4.	Brunauer-Emmett-Teller (BET) Surface Analysis	63
4.1.5.	Contact Angle	65
4.1.6.	Mechanical Strength	69
4.1.7.	Fourier-Transform Infrared (FTIR) Spectroscopy.....	71
4.2.	Modelling of Drug Release	75
CHAPTER V- CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS		88
5.1.	Conclusions	88
5.2.	Suggestions.....	89
BIBLIOGRAPHY		91