

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- ACOG. (2015). Early Pregnancy Loss. *The American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists (ACOG). Practice Bulletin No 150, Reaffirmed 2017.*
- Allanson, E. et al. (2016). Classifying the Causes of Perinatal Death. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*. doi: 10.2471/BLT.15.168047
- Allen, D., & Marshall, E. S. (2010). Spirituality as a coping resource for African American parents of chronically ill children. *MCN. The American Journal of Maternal Child Nursing*, 35(4): 232–237.
- APA. (2017). *Grief : Coping with the loss of your loved one*. American Psychological Association. Diakses dari <http://www.apa.org/helpcenter/grief.aspx> pada tanggal 23 September 2017
- Armstrong, D.S. (2002). Emotional Distress and Prenatal Attachment in Pregnancy After Perinatal Loss. *Journal Of Nursing Scholarship*, 2002; 34:4, 339-345. Sigma Theta Tau International.
- Arnold, J, Gemma, P.B., & Cushman, L.F. (2005). Exploring Parental Grief: Combining Quantitative and Qualitative Measures. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 19( 6) : 245–255. doi:10.1016/j.apnu.2005.07.008
- Arnold, J & Gemma, P.B. (2008). Continuing Process of Parental Grief. *Death Studies*, 32(7): 658-673, doi: 10.1080/07481180802215718
- Bettle, A.M.E. & Latimer, M.A. (2009). Maternal coping and adaptation: A case study examination of chronic sorrow in caring for adolescent with a progressive neurodegenerative disease. *Canadian Journal of Neuroscience Nursing*. 31(4).
- Bhat, A. & Byatt, N. (2016). Infertility and Perinatal Loss: When the Bough Breaks. *Curr Psychiatry Rep*. 18(3): 31.
- Borkon, D.A. (2008). *Is Chronic Sorrow Present in Maternal Caregivers?* (Master's thesis). Diakses dari <http://alfredadler.edu/sites/default/files/Borkon%20MP%202009> pada 18 Juli 2017

- Bryan , E. (2018). Loss in Higher Multiple Pregnancy and Multifetal Pregnancy Reduction. *Twin Research*, 5(3):169–174.
- Bryant, C.D. & Peck, D.L. (2009). *Encyclopedia of Death & Huma Experience: 1*. SAGE Publication Inc. Diakses dari [https://books.google.co.id /books?](https://books.google.co.id/books?) pada tanggal 21 September 2017.
- Buckley, C.J.L. (2016). When Sorrow Never Stops: Chronic Sorrow After the Death of a Child. *Journal of Christian Nursing*,33(1).
- Budak, A.M.U., Larkin,M., Harris,G & Blissett,J. (2015). Mothers’ accounts of their stillbirth experiences and of their subsequent relationships with their living infant: an interpretative phenomenological analysis. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, 15:263
- Burden,C., Bradley,S., Storey,C.,Ellis,A., Heazell,A.E.P., Downe,S., Cacciatore,J. & Siassakos,D. (2016). From grief, guilt pain and stigma to hope and pride-a systematic review and meta-analysis of mixed-method research of the psychosocial impact of stillbirth. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*,16:9.
- Burke, M.L., Eakes, G.G., & Hainsworth, M.A. (1999). Milestones of Chronic Sorrow: Perspectives of Chronically Ill and Bereaved Persons and Family Caregivers. *Journal of Family Nursing*, 5(4): 374-387.
- Cambridge Dictionary. (2017). Loss. Diakses dari <http://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/loss> pada tanggal 29 Juli 2017.
- Canadian Paediatric Society Statement. (2001). Guidelines for health care professionals supporting families experiencing a parinatal loss. *Paediatr Child Health*,6(7). CPS Statement: FN 2001-02.
- Casale, A. (2009). *Distinguishing the concept of chronic sorrow from standard grief : An empirical study of infertile couples* (Doctoral dissertation). New York University School of Social Work. New York. (UMI No. 3353016).
- Chan, Z.C.Y., Fung,Y.L., & Chien, W.T. (2013). Bracketing in Phenomenology: Only Undertaken in the Data Collection and Analysis Process. *The Qualitative Report*, 18(30):1-9.

- Connell, P.A. (2003). *A Phenomenological Study of the Lived Experience of Adult Caregiving Daughters and Their Elderly Mothers* (Doctoral dissertation). ProQuest Dissertations and Theses database. Diakses pada 25 Juli 2017.
- Cote-Arsenault, D. (2007). Threat appraisal, coping, and emotions in pregnancy after perinatal loss. *Nursing Research*, 56:108-116. doi: 10.1097/01.NNR.0000263970.08878.87.
- Cote-Arsenault, D & Dombeck, M.T.B. (2001). Maternal Assignment of Fetal Personhood to A Previous Pregnancy Loss: Relationship to Anxiety in The Current Pregnancy. *Health Care for Women International* , 22:649–665, doi.org/10.1080/07399330127171
- Cowchock, F.S., Lasker, J.N., Toedter, L.J., Skumanich, S.A., & Koenig, H.G. (2010). Religious beliefs affect grieving after pregnancy loss. *J Relig Health*, 49(4):485-97. doi: 10.1007/s10943-009-9277-3
- Creswell, J.W. (2007). *Qualitative Inquiry & Research Design: Choosing Among Five Approaches-2nd ed.* United States of America: Sage Publication, Inc
- Daitchman, R., Lachapelle, M.F., & Tuck, J. (2012). *Perinatal Loss*. Jewish: Jewish General Hospital. Diakses dari [jgh.ca/uploads/PerinatalLossEng2012.pdf](http://jgh.ca/uploads/PerinatalLossEng2012.pdf) pada tanggal 3 Agustus 2017.
- Damrosch, S.P., & Perry, L.A. (1989). Self-reported adjustment, chronic sorrow, and coping of parents of children with Down syndrome. *Nursing Research*, 38:25-30.
- Dinkes Kabupaten Bantul. (2015). *District Health Account 2014*. Bantul : Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten Bantul.
- \_\_\_\_\_. (2016). *Profil Kesehatan Tahun 2016*. Bantul : Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten Bantul.
- \_\_\_\_\_. (2017). *Profil Kesehatan Tahun 2017*. Bantul : Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten Bantul.
- Dinkes Kota Yogyakarta. (2015). *Profil Kesehatan Tahun 2015 Kota Yogyakarta*. Yogyakarta : Pemerintah Kota Yogyakarta Dinas Kesehatan.

- \_\_\_\_\_. (2016). *Profil Kesehatan Tahun 2016 Kota Yogyakarta*. Yogyakarta : Pemerintah Kota Yogyakarta Dinas Kesehatan.
- \_\_\_\_\_. (2017). *Profil Kesehatan Tahun 2017 Kota Yogyakarta*. Yogyakarta : Pemerintah Kota Yogyakarta Dinas Kesehatan.
- Dollahite, D.C (Ed). (2000). *Strengthening Our Families*. Salt Lake City, UT: Deseret Book. pp. 278-292.
- Eakes, G.G., Burke, M.L., & Hainsworth, M.A. (1999). Chronic Sorrow : The Experiences of Bereaved Individuals. *Illness, Crisis & Loss*, 7(2):172-182.
- \_\_\_\_\_. (1998). Middle-range theory of chronic sorrow. *Image: Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 30 (2): 179-184
- Edukia. (2013). Instrumen Pelaporan. Diakses dari <http://www.edukia.org/web/kbbayi/6-2-instrumen-pelaporan/> pada tanggal 18 Maret 2018.
- Essakow, K.L., & Miller, M. (2013). Piecing together the shattered heirloom: Parents' experiences of relationship resilience after the violent death of a child. *American Journal of Family Therapy*, 41(4):299–310.
- Evans, R.J. et al. (2010). Canadian maternity, newborn, and women's health nursing : Comprehensive care accros the life span. *Wolters Kluwer Health. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins*.
- Fraley, A.M. (1986). Chronic sorrow in parents of premature children. *Children's Health Care*, 15:114-118.
- Gold, K.J. (2007). State of The Art : Navigating care after a baby dies: a systematic review of parent experiences with health providers. *Journal of Perinatology*, 27: 230–237.
- Gordon, J. (2009). An Evidence-Based Approach for Aupporting Parents Experiencing Chronic Sorrow. *Pediatric Nursing*, 35(2):115-119.
- Gould, D. (2010). Transforming your life after the death of a child. Diakese dari <https://www.fodsupport.org/documents/TransformingyourlifeaftertheDeathofaChild.pdf> pada tanggal 4 September 2017.

- Guest, G., Bunce, A. (2006). How Many Interviews Are Enough? : An Experiment with Data Saturation and Variability. *Field Methods*, 18: 59 . doi: 10.1177/1525822X05279903
- Gupta, P., Agasthiya, A.S., Nageshwer, V. (2017). Grief, guilt and emptiness: emotional experiences of bereaved mothers after perinatal loss. *Indian Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology Research*, 4(3):254-261. doi: 10.18231/2394-2754.2017.0057
- Halverson, J.L. (2015). Dysthymic Disorder. Medscape. Diakses dari <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/290686-overview> pada tanggal 21 September 2017.
- Herdman, T.H., & Kamitsuru, S. (Eds.). (2014). *NANDA International Nursing Diagnoses: Definitions & Classification*, 2015-2017. Oxford: Wiley Blackwell.
- Hill, P.D., DeBackere, K. & Kavanaugh, K.L. (2008). The Parental Experience of Pregnancy after Perinatal Loss. *J Obstet Gynecol Neonatal Nurs*, 37(5): 525–537. doi:10.1111/j.1552-6909.2008.00275.x.
- Hill, P.W., Cacciatore, J., Shreffler, K.M., & Pritchard, K.M. (2016): The loss of self: The effect of miscarriage, stillbirth, and child death on maternal self-esteem, *Death Studies*. doi: 10.1080/07481187.2016.1261204
- Hobdell, E. (2004). Chronic Sorrow and Depression in Parents of Children with Neural Tube Defects. *Journal of Neuroscience Nursing*, 36(2).
- Howard, CL & Stratton, AJ. (2011). *Nursing Theory of Ramona T. Mercer: Materna; Role Attainment- Becoming a Mother*. Ferris State University NURS 324. Diakses dari [https://www.academia.edu/15842850/Nursing\\_Theory\\_of\\_Ramona\\_T.\\_Mercer\\_Maternal\\_Role\\_Attainment-\\_Becoming\\_a\\_Mother](https://www.academia.edu/15842850/Nursing_Theory_of_Ramona_T._Mercer_Maternal_Role_Attainment-_Becoming_a_Mother) pada tanggal 14 Agustus 2017.
- Huberty, J., Leiferman, J.A., Gold, K.J., Rowedder, L., Cacciatore, J. & McClain, D.B. (2014). Physical Activity and depressive symptoms after stillbirth: informing future interventions. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, 14:391

- Hummel, P.A. & Eastman, D.L. (1991). Do Parents of Preterm Infants Suffer Chronic Sorrow. *Neonatal Network*,10(4).
- Kavanaugh,K., Trier,D., & Korzec. (2004). Social Support Following Perinatal Loss. *Journal of Family Nursing*, 10(1): 70-92.
- Kavanaugh, K. & Hershburger, P. (2005). Perinatal Loss in Low-income African American Parents: The Lived Experience. *J Obstet Gynecol Neonatal Nurs.*,34(5): 595-605.
- KBBI. (2018). Arti kata pengalaman menurut KBBI. Diakses dari <http://kbbi.kata.web.id/pengalaman/> pada tanggal 7 Mei 2018.
- Kelley,M.C. & Trianidad, S.B. (2012). Silent loss and the clinical encounter: Parents' and physicians' experiences of stillbirth—a qualitative analysis. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, 12:137.
- Kersting, M.D. & Wagner, B. (2012). Complicated grief after perinatal loss. *Dialogues Clin Neurosci.*, 14(2): 187–194.
- Kinsey, C.B., Roberts, K.B., Zhu, J & Kjerulff, K.H. (2014). Effect of miscarriage history on maternal- infant bonding during the first year postpartum in the First Baby Study: a longitudinal cohort study. *BMC Women's Health*, 14:83. <http://www.biomedcentral.com/1472-6874/14/83>.
- Klass, D. (2013). Sorrow And Solace: Neglected Areas in Bereavement Research. *Death Studies*, 37: 597–616. doi: 10.1080/07481187.2012.673535
- Larochelle, K. (2012). *Recurrent Pregnancy and Chronic Sorrow* (Master's thesis). ProQuest Dissertations and Theses database. Diakses pada 18 Juli 2017
- Lindemann, E. 1944. Symptomatology and Management of Acute Grief. *American Journal of Psychiatry*,101: 141-148.
- MacDorman, M.F., & Gregory, E.C.W.(2015). Fetal and Perinatal Mortality: United States, *National Vital Statistics Reports*,64( 8).
- Maguire,M., Light,A., Kupperman,M., Dalton,V.K., Steinauer, J.E. & Kerns,J.L. (2015). Grief after second-trimester termination for fetal anomaly: a

qualitative study. *Contraception*. 91(3): 234–239.

doi:10.1016/j.contraception.2014.11.015.

- Mercer, R.T. (2004). Becoming A Mother Versus Maternal Role Attainment. *Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 36(3):226-232.
- Miller, H.S. (2012). Major Coping Strategies. *The Henry Miller Group LLC* • P.O. Box 1537 • Los Gatos, CA 95031. Diakses dari <http://www.millergroup.com/wp-content/uploads/2012/12/Major-Coping-Strategies.pdf> pada tanggal 23 September 2017.
- Montgomery, S.B. & Roberts, L.R. (2015). Mindfulness-based Intervention for Perinatal Grief after Stillbirth in Rural India. *Issues Ment Health Nurs.*, 36(3): 222–230. doi:10.3109/01612840.2014.962676
- Moustakes, C. (1994). Phenomenological Research Methods. *Sage Publications*, Thousand Oaks California, 1994
- Mujahidah, Z, Hamid, A.Y.S, & Susanti, Y. (2015). Pengalaman Kehilangan dan Berduka pada Ibu yang Mengalami Kematian Bayi di Depok. *Jurnal Keperawatan Jiwa*, 3( 2): 124-136.
- Murphy, S.A., Johnson, L.C., Wu, L., Fan, J.J., & Lohan, J. (2003). Bereaved Parents' Outcomes 4 to 60 Months After Their Children's Deaths by Accident, Suicide, or Homicide: A Comparative Study Demonstrating Differences. *Death Studies*, 27:39-61.
- Murphy, S.L., Mathews, T.J., Martin, J.A., et al. (2017). Annual Summary of Vital Statistics: 2013-2014. *Pediatrics*. 139(6):e20163239
- National Perinatal Data Development Committee (NPDDC). (2005). Perinatal period. diakses dari <http://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/index.phtml/itemId/327314> pada tanggal 29 Juli 2017.
- National Institute of Health (NIH). (2017). Dysthymic Disorder Among Adults. *National Institute of Mental Health*. Diakses dari <https://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/statistics/prevalence/dysthymic-disorder-among-adults.shtml> pada tanggal 21 September 2017.
- O'Leary, J. (2004). Grief and its impact on prenatal attachment in the subsequent pregnancy. *Archives Women's Mental Health*, 7:7-18.

- O'Leary, J.M. & Gaziano, C. (2011). Sibling Grief After Perinatal Loss. *Journal of Prenatal and Perinatal Psychology and Health*, 25(3).
- O'Leary, J. & Warland, J. (2016). Meeting the Needs of Parents Pregnant and Parenting After Perinatal Loss. Diakses dari <https://books.google.co.id/books?isbn=1317224019> pada tanggal 12 Maret 2018.
- Paris, G.F, Montigny, F, Pelloso, S.M. (2016). Factors associated with the grief after stillbirth: a comparative study between Brazilian and Canadian women. *Rev Esc Enferm USP*, 50(4):546-553. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1590/S0080-623420160000500002>
- Patricelli, K. (2017). Stage of Grief Models: Kubler-Ross. *Aroostook Mental Health Center (AMHC)*. Diakses dari <http://www.amhc.org/58-grief-bereavement-issues/article/8444-stage-of-grief-models-kubler-ross> pada tanggal 29 Juli 2017.
- Perinatal Institute. (2011). Perinatal Mortality Definitions. Diakses dari <http://www.pi.nhs.uk/pnm/definitions.htm> pada tanggal 29 Juli 2017.
- Peterson, S.J. & Bredow, T.S. (2013). *Middle Range Theories: Application to Nursing Research*. China: Wolters Kluwer Health | Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Polit, D.F. & Beck, C.T. (2012). *Nursing Research: Generating and Assessing Evidence for Nursing Practice—Ninth edition*. China: Wolters Kluwer Health | Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Pusdatin Kemenkes RI. (2017). *Data dan Informasi Profil Kesehatan Indonesia 2016*. Jakarta : Kemenkes RI
- Puia, D.M., Lewis, L., & Beck, C.T. (2013). Experiences of Obstetric Nurses Who Are Present for a Perinatal Loss. *JOGNN*, 42:321-331.
- Rando, T.A. (2014). What Therapists Need to Know About Traumatic Bereavement : What It is and How to Approach It. *In Press*.
- Richards, H.M. & Schwartz, L.J. (2002). Ethics of qualitative research: are there special issues for health services research?. *Family Practice*, 19:135-139.

- Richards, J., Graham, R., Nicholas, D.E., Campbell, C. & Rankin, J. (2015). Mothers' perception on the perinatal loss of a co-twin: a qualitative study. Richards et al. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, 15:143
- Roos, S. (2014). *Chronic Sorrow : A Living Loss*. New York, USA: Routledge. Diakses dari <https://books.google.co.id/books> pada tanggal 9 Agustus 2017
- Sanders, C.M. (1980). A Comparison of Adult Bereavement in the Death of A Spouse , Child, and Parent. *Omega*, 10: 303-322.
- Sanjari, M., Bahramnezhad, F., Fomani, F.K., Shoghi, M., & Cheraghi, M.A. (2014). Ethical challenges of researchers in qualitative studies: the necessity to develop a specific guideline. *J Med Ethic Hist Med*, 7:14.
- Sansome, R.A & Sansome, L.A. (2009). Dysthymic Disorder. *Psychiatry (Edgmont)*, 6(5): 46–51.
- SDKI. (2013). Survei Demografi dan Kesehatan Indonesia 2012. *BKKBN, BPS, Kemenkes RI*.
- Seidman, I. (2006). *Interview as Qualitative Research: A Guide for Researchers in Education and the Social Sciences*—Third edition. New York: Teachers College Press, Columbia University.
- Simwaka, A.N.K., Kok, B. & Chilemba, W. (2014). Women's perceptions of Nurse-Midwives' caring behaviours during perinatal loss in Lilongwe, Malawi: An Exploratory study. *Malawi Medical Journal*, 26(1): 8-11.
- Smith, C.S. (2009). Substance Abuse, Chronic Sorrow, and Mothering Loss: Relapse Triggers Among Female Victims of Child Abuse. *Journal of Pediatric Nursing*, 24(5).
- Sutan, R. & Miskam, H.M. (2012). Psychosocial impact of perinatal loss among Muslim women. *BMC Women's Health*, 12:15.
- Swanson, KM. (1999). Research- based Practice with Women Who Have Had Miscarriages. *Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 31(4): 339-345.
- Teel, CS. (1991). Chronic sorrow : analysis of the concept. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 16(11):1311-1319.

- Triplett, W. (2010). *The sun will come out tomorrow*. Bloomington, IN: *Universe*.  
Diakses dari <http://www.iuniverse.com/Bookstore/BookDetail.aspx?Book=190260> pada tanggal 3 Agustus 2017.
- Utarini, A. (2000). *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif*. Yogyakarta: Magister Kesehatan Ibu dan Anak.
- Vogel, J.P., Souza, J.P., Mori, R., Morisaki, N., Lumbiganon, P., Laopaiboon, M., Ortiz-Panozo, E., Hernandez, B., Perez-Cuevas, R., Roy, M., Mittal, S., Cecatti, J.G., Tuncalp, O., & Gülmezoglu, A.M. (2014). On behalf of the WHO Multicountry Survey on Maternal and Newborn Health Research Network. Maternal complications and perinatal mortality: findings of the World Health Organization Multicountry Survey on Maternal and Newborn Health. *BJOG*, 121 (Suppl. 1): 76–88.
- Weingarten, K. (2012). Sorrow: A Therapist's Reflection on the Inevitable and the Unknowable. *Family Process*. Vol.x, No.x, ©FPI Inc. doi: 10.1111/j.1545-5300.2012.01412.x
- WHO. (2017). Maternal, newborn, child and adolescent health. Diakses dari [http://www.who.int/maternal\\_child\\_adolescent/topics/maternal/maternal\\_perinatal/en/](http://www.who.int/maternal_child_adolescent/topics/maternal/maternal_perinatal/en/) pada tanggal 29 Juli 2017.
- Zacharias, N. 2017. Perinatal Mortality. *UpToDate*. Diakses dari <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/perinatal-mortality> pada tanggal 29 Juli 2017.