

## REFERENCES

### **Books**

- Elliott, J., *Tourism: Politics and Public Sector Management*, Routledge, London, 1997.
- Jamal, T. & Getz, D., 'Community roundtables for tourism related conflicts: The dialectics of consensus and process structures' in B. Bramwell, & B. Lane eds., *Tourism collaboration and partnerships: Politics, practice and sustainability*, Channel View Publications, Clevedon, 2002.
- Melissen, J., *The New Public Diplomacy: Soft Power in International Relations*, Palgrave Macmillan, New York, 2005.
- Nye, J. S., *Soft Power: The Means to Success in World Politics*, Public Affairs, New York, 2004.

### **Journal Articles**

- Chapple-Sokol, Sam, 'Culinary Diplomacy: Breaking Bread to Win Hearts and Minds,' *The Hague Journal of Diplomacy*, Vol. 8, 2013, pp. 161-183.
- Jamal, T. & Getz, D., 'Collaboration theory and community tourism planning,' *Annals of Tourism Research*, Vol. 22, No. 1, 1995, pp. 186-204.
- Kennedy, V., & Augustyn, M., 'Stakeholder power and engagement in an English seaside context implications for destination leadership,' *Tourism review: The Official Journal of the AIEST*, Vol. 69, No. 3, pp. 187-201.
- Lee, G., et. al, 'Visiting Propensity Predicted by Destination Image,' *International Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Administration*, Vol. 3, No. 2, 2002, pp. 63-92, doi: 10.1300/J149v03n02\_04, retrieved on 2 March 2018.
- McCartney, G., et. al, 'Positive image perceptions attract travellers—fact or fiction? The case of Beijing visitors to Macao,' *Journal of Vacation Marketing*, Vol. 15, No. 2, 2008, pp. 179-193.
- Nye Jr., J. S., Keohane, R. O., 'Transnational Relations and World Politics: An Introduction,' *International Organizations*, Vol. 25, No. 3, Summer 1971, pp.329-349.

- Rockower, P. S., 'Opinion piece: Recipes for Gastrodiplomacy,' *Place Branding and Public Diplomacy*, Vol. 8, No. 3, 2012, pp. 235-246.
- Sukenti, K., 'Gastronomy Tourism in Several Neighbor Countries of Indonesia: a Brief Review,' *Journal of Indonesian Tourism and Development Studies*, Vol. 2, No. 2, April 2014, pp. 55-63.
- Wilson, R., 'Cocina Peruana Para El Mundo: Gastrodiplomacy, the Culinary Nation Brand, and the Context of National Cuisine in Peru,' *The Journal of Public Diplomacy*, Vol. 2, No. 1, 2013, pp. 13-20, available online at <<https://surface.syr.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?referer=https://www.google.co.id/&httpsredir=1&article=1014&context=exchange>>
- Zainal, A., Zali, A. N., Kassim, M. N., 'Malaysian Gastronomy Routes as a Tourist Destination,' *Journal of Tourism, Hospitality and Culinary Arts*, Vol. 2, No. 1, 2010, pp. 15-24.

### **Institution-published**

- Ministry of Tourism, 'Capaian Sektor Pariwisata 3 Tahun Jokowi-JK,' *PresidenRI.go.id (online)*, 17 October 2017, <<http://www.presidenri.go.id/berita-aktual/laporan-3-tahun-pemerintahan-jokowi-jk-sektor-pariwisata.html>>, accessed on 22 March 2018.
- Ministry of Tourism, *Rencana Strategis Pengembangan Destinasi dan Industri Pariwisata 2015-2019*, October 2015.
- UNWTO and UNDP, 'Tourism and the Sustainable Development Goals: Journey to 2030,' *UNWTO Publication*, 2017, <doi: <http://www.e-unwto.org/doi/book/10.18111/9789284419401>>, retrieved on 13 March 2018.
- Wood, B., *Middle Powers in the International System: A Preliminary Assessment of Potential (working paper)*, North-South Institute, Ottawa, 1988.
- World Tourism Organization, 'Second Global Report on Gastronomy Tourism,' *UNWTO Affiliate Members Report—Volume Sixteen*, 2017, <<https://www.e-unwto.org/doi/book/10.18111/9789284418701>>, retrieved on 13 March 2018.

### **Online Sources**

- Akademi Gastronomi Indonesia, 'Program Utama,' *AGI (online)*,  
<<https://akademigastronomi.or.id/program-utama/>>, accessed on 22 March 2018.
- Akademi Gastronomi Indonesia, 'Siaran Pers: Dialog Gastronomi Nasional dan Peluncuran Destinasi Wisata Kuliner—Indonesia Spice Up the World,' *AGI (online)*, 20 April 2016, <<https://akademigastronomi.or.id/dialog-gastronomi-nasional/>>, accessed on 22 March 2018.
- Akademi Gastronomi Indonesia, 'Tentang Kami,' *AGI (online)*,  
<<https://akademigastronomi.or.id/tentang-kami/>>, accessed on 22 March 2018.
- Amindoni, A., 'Jokowi wants unified 'national branding' for positive image,' *The Jakarta Post (online)*, 27 September 2016,  
<<http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2016/09/27/jokowi-wants-unified-national-branding-for-positive-image.html>>, accessed on 17 March 2018.
- Andriana, M. D., 'Dialog gastronomi nasional menduniakan penganan Indonesia,' *Antarnews.com (online)*, 26 November 2015,  
<<http://www.antarnews.com/berita/531509/dialog-gastronomi-nasional-menduniakan-penganan-indonesia>>, accessed on 25 August 2017.
- Chan, B., 'Chef William Wongso on why you cannot rush good bread and the culinary wonders of Indonesia,' *South China Morning Post (online)*, 19 August 2017, <<http://www.scmp.com/magazines/post-magazine/food-drink/article/2107099/chef-william-wongso-why-you-cannot-rush-good>>, accessed on 17 April 2018.
- Cheung, T., 'Your pick: World's 50 best foods,' *CNN travel (online)*,  
<<http://edition.cnn.com/travel/article/world-best-foods-readers-choice/index.html>>, accessed on 26 August 2017.
- Diplomasi Ekonomi Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia, 'Pariwisata,' *Diplomasi Ekonomi Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia (online)*, 8 April 2015,  
<<https://diplomasiekonomi.kemlu.go.id/id/pariwisata>>, accessed on 26 August 2017.

- Humas Sekretariat Kabinet RI, 'Meningkatkan Branding Negara Melalui "Gastro Diplomacy",' *Setkab RI (online)*, 29 August 2017, <<http://setkab.go.id/meningkatkan-branding-negara-melalui-gastro-diplomacy/>>, accessed on 25 November 2017.
- Hussain, Z., 'Jakarta Cooks Up Rendang Diplomacy,' *Jakarta Globe.com (online)*, 19 December 2011, <<http://jakartaglobe.id/archive/jakarta-cooks-up-rendang-diplomacy/>>, accessed on 20 March 2018.
- Janssen, D., 'Paviliun Indonesia Hadir di "Taste of Amsterdam",' *Kompas.com (online)*, 25 May 2014, <<https://travel.kompas.com/read/2014/05/25/1300213/Paviliun.Indonesia.Hadir.di.Taste.of.Amsterdam.>>, accessed on 18 March 2018.
- KBRI Den Haag, 'Kuliner Indonesia oleh Star Chef sekarang dapat dinikmati pada penerbangan Garuda Amsterdam-Jakarta,' *KBRI Den Haag (online)*, 10 September 2017, <<https://www.kemlu.go.id/thehague/id/berita-agenda/berita-perwakilan/Pages/Kuliner-Indonesia-pada-penerbangan-Garuda.aspx>>, accessed on 19 March 2018.
- KBRI Den Haag, 'Mengawali tahun 2018, Pariwisata Indonesia Dipromosikan Habis-habisan di Belanda,' *KBRI Den Haag (online)*, 9 January 2018, <<https://www.kemlu.go.id/thehague/id/berita-agenda/berita-perwakilan/Pages/Vakantiebeurs-2018.aspx>>, accessed on 19 March 2018.
- KBRI Den Haag, 'Menu kuliner kreatif Indonesia menarik perhatian pengunjung,' *KBRI Den Haag (online)*, 21 May 2014, <<https://www.kemlu.go.id/thehague/id/berita-agenda/berita-perwakilan/Pages/Menu-kuliner-kreatif-Indonesia-menarik-perhatian-pengunjung.aspx>>, accessed on 19 March 2018.
- KBRI Den Haag, 'Paviliun Exotic Flavours of Indonesia di Festival Taste of Amsterdam 2017 Usung Kuliner High End,' *KBRI Den Haag (online)*, 3 June 2017, <<https://www.kemlu.go.id/thehague/id/berita-agenda/berita-perwakilan/Pages/Taste-of-Amsterdam-2017-.aspx>>, accessed on 19 March 2018.

- KBRI Den Haag, 'Promosi "Rasa Asli" Masakan Indonesia di Belanda,' *KBRI Den Haag (online)*, 17 January 2014,  
<<https://www.kemlu.go.id/thehague/id/berita-agenda/berita-perwakilan/Pages/Promosi-Rasa-Asli-Masakan-Indonesia-di-Belanda.aspx>>, accessed on 19 March 2018.
- Kementerian Luar Negeri RI, 'Gastrodiplomasi, Penjuru Diplomasi Ekonomi Indonesia,' 6 October 2016, <<https://www.kemlu.go.id/id/berita/berita-perwakilan/Pages/Gastrodiplomacy,-Penjuru-Diplomasi-Ekonomi-Indonesia.aspx>>, accessed on 16 March 2018.
- Kementerian Pariwisata RI, 'CEO Message #44 Diplomasi Kuliner,' *Kemenpar RI (online)*, 13 March 2018,  
<<http://www.kemenpar.go.id/asp/detil.asp?c=193&id=4032>>, accessed on 13 March 2018.
- Kompas.com, 'Gebrakan Presiden Jokowi Gairahkan Sektor Pariwisata,' *Kompas.com (online)*, 28 May 2016,  
<<http://travel.kompas.com/read/2016/05/28/201600127/Gebrakan.Presiden.Jokowi.Gairahkan.Sektor.Pariwisata>>, accessed on 27 August 2017.
- Kompas.com, 'William Wongso, Diplomat Rendang,' *Kompas.com (online)*, 22 November 2010,  
<<https://lifestyle.kompas.com/read/2010/11/22/03513483/william.wongso.diplomat.rendang>>, accessed on 18 March 2018.
- Kuwado, F. J., 'Jokowi: "Nation Branding" Indonesia masih lemah,' *Kompas.com (online)*, 3 February 2017,  
<<https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2017/02/03/15542491/jokowi.nation.branding.indonesia.masih.lemah>>, accessed on 22 March 2018.
- Kvitland, *NASI PADANG* by Kvitland [video],  
<<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=McEdn-gf9gs>>, accessed on 26 August 2017.
- Meesak, D., 'Thailand Bets on Gastronomy for Boosting Tourism Revenue,' *Jing Travel (online)*, 17 October 2017, <<https://jingtravel.com/thailand-bets-on-gastronomy-for-boosting-tourism-revenue/>>, accessed on 13 March 2018.

- Mongkut, C., 'Thailand and the Kitchen of the World Project,' *Thai Ways Magazine (online)*, Vol. 20, No. 24, 25 March 2004,  
<[https://www.thaiwaysmagazine.com/thai\\_article/2024\\_kitchen\\_of\\_the\\_world/kitchen\\_of\\_the\\_world.html](https://www.thaiwaysmagazine.com/thai_article/2024_kitchen_of_the_world/kitchen_of_the_world.html)>, accessed on 13 March 2018.
- Muhammad, D., 'Rendang Menu Favorit 'Indonesian Culinary Festival',' *Republika (online)*, 14 Maret 2012,  
<<http://www.republika.co.id/berita/senggang/seni-budaya/12/03/14/m0ulxu-rendang-menu-favorit-indonesian-culinary-festival>>, accessed on 19 April 2018.
- Oxford Dictionaries, 'Commensality,' *Oxford Dictionaries (online)*,  
<<https://en.oxforddictionaries.com/definition/commensal>>, accessed on 10 March 2018.
- Ruddy, B., 'Hears, Minds, and Stomachs: GastrodiploMACY and the potential of national cuisine in changing public perceptions of national image,' *Public Diplomacy Magazine (online)*, Issue 11, Winter 2014, pp. 30-31, available online at <<http://publicdiplomacymagazine.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/02/GASTRODIPLOMACY-PDF.pdf>>, retrieved on 3 January 2018.
- Setiawati, L., et. al., 'Diaspora Commitment at Congress of Indonesian Diaspora,' *Global Indonesian Voices (online)*, 19 September 2013,  
<<http://www.globalindonesianvoices.com/9853/final-task-forces-summary-at-cid/>>, accessed on 25 April 2018.
- Setyanti, C. A., 'Peran Warga Rantau di Luar Negeri Demi Kuliner Indonesia,' *CNN Indonesia (online)*, 20 May 2017,  
<<https://www.cnnindonesia.com/gaya-hidup/20170520142338-262-216094/peran-warga-rantau-di-luar-negeri-demi-kuliner-indonesia>>, 19 February 2018.
- Siahaan, A., 'Rendang Voted the Most Delicious Food in the World, and Nasi Goreng is No. 2,' *Jakarta Globe (online)*, 8 September 2011,  
<<http://jakartaglobe.id/archive/rendang-voted-the-most-delicious-food-in-the-world-and-nasi-goreng-is-no-2/>>, accessed on 13 March 2018.

Tempo Jakarta, 'Gelar Acara IGA, Indonesia Gastronomy Association Kerjasama dengan Kedutaan,' *Tempo Jakarta (online)*, 6 November 2017, <<http://tempojakarta.com/2017/11/06/gelar-acara-iga-indonesia-gastronomy-association-kerjasama-dengan-kedutaan/?i=3>>, accessed on 21 March 2018.

The Economist, 'Thailand's gastro-diplomacy,' *The Economist (online)*, 21 February 2002, <<https://www.economist.com/node/999687>>, accessed on 13 March 2018.

Tribunnews.com, 'Gala Dinner Academy International of Gastronomy di Hotel Le Bristol Paris Terpukau Kuliner Indonesia,' *Tribunnews.com (online)*, 7 February 2018, <<http://www.tribunnews.com/travel/2017/02/07/gala-dinner-academy-international-of-gastronomy-di-hotel-le-bristol-paris-terpukau-kuliner-indonesia?page=2>>, accessed on 20 March 2019.

William Wongso Series, 'About William Wongso Series,' *William Wongso Series (online)*, <<http://www.williamwongsoseries.com/about>>, accessed on 17 April 2018.

Windratie, 'Ke Mana '30 Ikon Kuliner Tradisional Indonesia' Sekarang?' *CNN Indonesia (online)*, 24 April 2015, <<https://www.cnnindonesia.com/gaya-hidup/20150424110406-262-48939/ke-mana-30-ikon-kuliner-tradisional-indonesia-sekarang>>, accessed on 20 March 2018.