UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Upaya Korea Selatan dalam Pembingkaian Ancaman Siber Korea Utara di ASEAN: Studi Kasus Indonesia
Achmad Fauzan Rafi, Prof. Dr. Dafri Agussalim, M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Daftar Pustaka

Afriadi, & Sunarti, L. (2024). Rice Diplomacy Between Indonesia and South Korea: 1977-1992. *International Journal of Korean History*, *29*(3), 1–32. https://ijkh.khistory.org/journal/view.php?number=602

Ahn, M. S. (2011). What Is the Root Cause of the North Korean Nuclear Program? *Asian Affairs: An American Review*, *38*, 175–187. https://doi.org/10.1080/00927678.2011.604287

Aljazeera. (2022, April 15). *North Korea hackers accused of Axie Infinity crypto heist*. Aljazeera. https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2022/4/15/north-korea-hackers-accused-of-axie-infinity-crypto-heist

Aljazeera. (2023, December 27). *South Korea sanctions North Korean spy chief over illicit cyber activities*. Aljazeera. https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/12/27/south-korea-sanctions-north-korean-spy-chief-over-illicit-cyber-activities

ASEAN Secretariat. (2004). *Joint Declaration on Comprehensive Cooperation Partnership between the Association of Southeast Asian Nations and the Republic of Korea*. ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Secretariat. (2005). *ASEAN-Republic of Korea Plan of Action to Implement the Joint Declaration on Comprehensive Cooperation Partnership*. ASEAN Secretariat. https://asean.org/asean-republic-of-korea-plan-of-action-to-implement-the-joint-declaration-on-comprehensive-cooperation-partnership/

ASEAN Secretariat. (2010). *Plan of Action to Implement the Joint Declaration on ASEAN-Republic of Korea Strategic Partnership for Peace and Prosperity (2011-2015)*. ASEAN Secretariat. https://asean.org/plan-of-action-to-implement-the-joint-declaration-on-asean-republic-of-korea-strategic-partnership-for-peace-and-prosperity-2011-2015/

ASEAN Secretariat. (2015). *ASEAN-REPUBLIC OF KOREA PLAN OF ACTION TO IMPLEMENT THE JOINT DECLARATION ON STRATEGIC PARTNERSHIP FOR PEACE AND PROSPERITY (2016-2020)*. ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Secretariat. (2020). *ASEAN-REPUBLIC OF KOREA PLAN OF ACTION TO IMPLEMENT THE JOINT VISION STATEMENT FOR PEACE, PROSPERITY AND PARTNERSHIP (2021-2025)*. ASEAN Secretariat. https://asean.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/16.-ASEAN-ROK-POA-2021-2025-Final.pdf

ASEAN Secretariat. (2024). JOINT STATEMENT ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE ASEAN-REPUBLIC OF KOREA COMPREHENSIVE STRATEGIC PARTNERSHIP. *ASEAN Secretariat*.

ASEAN Secretariat. (2025). *Plan of Action to Implement the ASEAN-Republic of Korea Comprehensive Strategic Partnership (2026-2030)*. ASEAN Secretariat. https://asean.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/ADOPTED_ASEAN-ROK_POA_2026-2030.pdf

ASEC. (2019). *Analysis Report: Operation Kabar Cobra*. www.ahnlab.com

Upaya Korea Selatan dalam Pembingkaian Ancaman Siber Korea Utara di ASEAN: Studi Kasus Indonesia
Achmad Fauzan Rafi, Prof. Dr. Dafri Agussalim, M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Bimantara, A. (2022). The Normative Enactment of International Cybersecurity Capacity Building Assistance: A Comparative Analysis on Japanese and South Korean Practices. *Global: Jurnal Politik Internasional*, *24*(1), 109–142. https://doi.org/10.7454/global.v24i1.684

Buzan, B., Wæver, O., & de Wilde, J. (1998). *Security: A New Framework of Analysis*. Lynne Rienner Publishers, Inc.

Choi, I., Lee, J., Kim, S., & Choi, K. (2023). A Look Back on 50 years of ROK-Indonesia Partnership and its Future. *KIEP Research Paper, World Economy Brief (WEB)*, *13*(43), 1–11. https://ssrn.com/abstract=4749668

Choi, K. (2015). The North Korean Nuclear Problem: Twenty Years of Crisis. *Asia Policy*, (19), 28–36. https://doi.org/10.2307/24905297

Greig, J. (2024, October 4). *North Korea 'Shrouded Sleep' malware campaign targeting Cambodia, other Southeast Asian nations*. The Record. https://therecord.media/north-korea-malware-espionage-cambodia

Kim, C. W., & Polito, C. (2019). The Evolution of North Korean Cyber Threats. *Asan Institute for Policy Studies*. https://www.jstor.org/stable/resrep20679

Kim, D. K., & Kim, S. Y. (2021). Reframing South Korea's National Cybersecurity Governance System in Critical Information Infrastructure. *The Korean Journal of Defense Analysis*, *33*(4), 689–713. https://doi.org/10.22883/KJDA.2021.33.4.007

Kim, M. (2022). North Korea's Cyber Capabilities and Their Implications for International Security. *Sustainability*, *14*(3), 17–44. https://doi.org/10.3390/SU14031744

Kim, S. J. (2024). ROK's New National Cybersecurity Strategy and Its Implications. *Issue Brief*, *106*(3), 1–7. http://riia.re.kr/en/publications/bbs/ib_en_view.do

Kim, Y. K., Go, M. H., Kim, S., Lee, J., & Lee, K. (2023). Evaluating Cybersecurity Capacity Building of ASEAN Plus Three through Social Network Analysis. *Journal of Internet Technology*, *24*(2), 495–505. https://doi.org/10.53106/160792642023032402031

Ko, L. K. (2018, June 6). *North Korea as a Geopolitical and Cyber Actor: A TImeline of Events*. New America. https://www.newamerica.org/cybersecurity-initiative/c2b/c2b-log/north-korea-geopolitical-cyber-incidents-timeline

Kong, J.-Y., Lim, J. I., & Kim, K. G. (2019). The All-Purpose Sword: North Korea's Cyber Operations and Strategies. *International Conference on Cyber Conflict, CYCON*, *2019-May*, 1–20. https://doi.org/10.23919/CYCON.2019.8756954

Lee, J. H. (2024, November 6). *한-아세안 포괄적 전략 동반자 관계 수립: 배경, 의의와 향후 과제*. Asan Institute of Policy Studies. https://www.asaninst.org/bbs/board.php?bo_table=s1_1&wr_id=476&sfl=wr_subject%7C%7Cwr_content&stx=%ED%95%84%EB%A6%AC%ED%95%80-%EB%AF%B8%EA%B5%AD&sop=and

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Upaya Korea Selatan dalam Pembingkaian Ancaman Siber Korea Utara di ASEAN: Studi Kasus Indonesia
Achmad Fauzan Rafi, Prof. Dr. Dafri Agussalim, M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Mahoney, J., & Goertz, G. (2006). A Tale of Two Cultures: Contrasting Quantitative and Qualitative Research. *Political Analysis*, *14*(3), 227–249. https://doi.org/10.1093/PAN/MPJ017

Mantong, A. W. (2025). Modifiers of Indonesia's Policy Towards North Korea. In C.-P. Hoo, S. Choi, & B. Bridges (Eds.), *Southeast Asia-North Korea Relations: Drivers, Linkages, and Strategic Ambivalence* (pp. 27–39). Routledge. https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003368038-4

MoFA Korea. (2025, July 10). *Outcome of 28th ASEAN-ROK Foreign Ministers' Meeting (July 10, Malaysia)*. Ministry of Foreign Affairs Republic of Korea. https://www.mofa.go.kr/eng/brd/m_5676/view.do?seq=322912

Nah, L. T. (2013). Explaining North Korean Nuclear Weapons Motivations: Constructivism, Liberalism, and Realism. *Source: North Korean Review*, *9*(1), 61–82. https://doi.org/10.3172/NKR.9.1.61/Volume

Nah, L. T. (2023). North Korean Hackers: Vigilance Against Better Than Underestimation Of. *North Korean Review*, *19*(1), 91–98. https://doi.org/10.2307/27217098

Orta, K. T. (2025, September 6). *Securing the Future: US-ROK Cybersecurity Cooperation*. Korea on Point: The Korean Institute of International Studies. https://koreaonpoint.org/articles/article_detail.php?idx=451

Pakshad, P. (2025). An In-Depth Analysis of a Cyber Attack: Case Study and Security Insights. In M. Omar, H. M. Zangana, & D. Mohammad (Eds.), *Integrating Artificial Intelligence in Cybersecurity and Forensic Practices* (pp. 379–399). IGI Global Scientific Publishing. https://doi.org/10.4018/979-8-3373-0588-2.CH013

Park, J. H., & Kim, D. H. (2025). *Forging Forward: South Korea's Proactive Cyber Defense and Strategic Cooperation with the United States*. https://www.csis.org/analysis/forging-forward-south-koreas-proactive-cyber-defense-and-strategic-cooperation-united

Park, K. J., Park, S. M., & James, J. I. (2017). A Case Study of the 2016 Korean Cyber Command Compromise. *European Conference on Information Warfare and Security, ECCWS*, 315–321. http://ko.stevenh.wikidok.net/wp-

Park, S. (2021, June 15). *Andariel evolves to target South Korea with ransomware | Securelist*. Securelist Kaspersky. https://securelist.com/andariel-evolves-to-target-south-korea-with-ransomware/102811/

Pashakhanlou, A. H. (2017). Fully Integrated Content Analysis in International Relations. *International Relations*, *31*(4), 447–465. https://doi.org/10.1177/0047117817723060;PAGE:STRING:ARTICLE/CHAPTER

Pinkston, D. A. (2016). Inter-Korean Rivalry in the Cyber Domain: The North Korean Cyber Threat in the "Sŏn'gun" Era. *Georgetown Journal of International Affairs*, *17*(3), 60–76. https://www.jstor.org/stable/26395976

Pinkston, D. A. (2020). North Korea's Objectives and Activities in Cyberspace. *Asia Policy*, *15*(2), 76–83. https://doi.org/10.2307/27023903

Upaya Korea Selatan dalam Pembingkaian Ancaman Siber Korea Utara di ASEAN: Studi Kasus Indonesia
Achmad Fauzan Rafi, Prof. Dr. Dafri Agussalim, M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Pratamasari, A. (2019). Kim Jong-Un's Change of Stance: North Korea's Rapprochement for Peace in 2018. *North Korean Review*, *15*(2), 23–37. https://doi.org/10.2307/26915824

Putri, K. V. K. (2021). Kerja Sama Indonesia dengan ASEAN Mengenai Cyber Security dan Cyber Resilience dalam Mengatasi Cyber Crime. *Rewang Rencang : Jurnal Hukum Lex Generalis.*, *2*(7), 542–554. https://jhlg.rewangrencang.com/

Ramadhan, I. (2021). The Implication of Cyberspace Towards State Geopolitics. *POLITICON : Jurnal Ilmu Politik*, *3*(2), 161–184. https://doi.org/10.15575/politicon.v3i2.12660

Raska, M. (2020). North Korea's Evolving Cyber Strategies: Continuity and Change. *SIRIUS – Zeitschrift Für Strategische Analysen*, *4*(2), 1–13. https://doi.org/10.1515/SIRIUS-2020-3030

Reuters. (2018, June 20). *South Korea's Bithumb loses $31.5m in cryptocurrency heist*. The Guardian. https://www.theguardian.com/business/2018/jun/20/south-korea-bithumb-loses-315m-in-cryptocurrency-heist

Reuters. (2024, November 21). *North Korea hackers behind 2019 $42 mln Ethereum heist, South Korea police say*. Reuters. https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/north-korea-hackers-behind-2019-42-mln-ethereum-heist-south-korea-police-say-2024-11-21/

Roshan, P. (2025). The Evolving Cyber Landscape: Capabilities and Cyber Diplomatic Efforts of Korean Peninsula. *Journal of Regional Studies Review*, *4*(1), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.62843/JRSR/2025.4A046

Rychnovská, D. (2014). Securitization and the Power of Threat Framing. *Perspectives*, *22*(2), 9–31. https://www.jstor.org/stable/24625251

Said, F. (2020). Next Generation Technologies and Cybersecurity: Considerations for ASEAN and South Korea. In C.-P. Hoo (Ed.), *The New Southern Policy: Catalist for Deepening ASEAN-ROK Cooperation* (pp. 74–90). Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS) Malaysia.

Seo, J. E. (20024, May 24). *South Korea to assume presidency of UN Security Council in June*. Korea JoongAng Daily. https://koreajoongangdaily.joins.com/news/2024-05-24/national/diplomacy/South-Korea-to-assume-presidency-of-UN-Security-Council-in-June-/2054186

Tay, K. L. (2023). *ASEAN Cyber-security Cooperation: Towards a Regional Emergency-response Framework*. https://www.iiss.org/research-paper/2023/06/asean-cyber-security-cooperation-towards-a-regional-emergency-response-framework/

U.S. Mission Korea. (2024, January 24). *7th U.S.-ROK Cyber Policy Consultations*. U.S. Embassy & Consulate in The Republic of Korea. https://kr.usembassy.gov/012524-7th-u-s-rok-cyber-policy-consultations/

Wilson, T. (2024, January 15). *North Korean hackers, criminals share money laundering networks in Southeast Asia - UN*. Reuters. https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/north-korean-hackers-criminals-share-money-laundering-networks-southeast-asia-un-2024-01-15/

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Upaya Korea Selatan dalam Pembingkaian Ancaman Siber Korea Utara di ASEAN: Studi Kasus Indonesia
Achmad Fauzan Rafi, Prof. Dr. Dafri Agussalim, M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Wood, N. (2024, August 2). *South Korea's 2024 Cyber Strategy: A Primer*. CSIS. https://www.csis.org/blogs/strategic-technologies-blog/south-koreas-2024-cyber-strategy-primer

Yang, S. Y. (2005). Perkembangan Hubungan Antar-Korea dan Permasalahannya. In M. Mas'oed & S. Y. Yang (Eds.), *Memahami Politik Korea* (pp. 235–258). Gadjah Mada University Press.