UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
Hubungan Pendidikan Kepala Rumah Tangga dan Struktur Keluarga dengan Risiko NEET pada Anak di Indonesia
Nur Afni Amelia, Catur Sugiyanto, Prof., Dr., MA.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Alfieri, S., Sironi, E., Marta, E., Rosina, A., & Marzana, D. (2015). Young Italian NEETs (not in employment, education, or training) and the influence of their family background. *Europe's Journal of Psychology, 11*(2), 311–322. https://doi.org/10.5964/ejop.v11i2.901

Badan Pusat Statistik. (2023). *Statistik pemuda Indonesia 2023*. https://www.bps.go.id/assets/publication/2023/12/29/18781f394974f2cae5241318/statistik-pemuda-indonesia-2023.html

Becker, G. S. (1964). *Human capital: A theoretical and empirical analysis, with special reference to education*. National Bureau of Economic Research.

Becker, G. S., & Tomes, N. (1986). Human capital and the rise and fall of families. *Journal of Labor Economics, 4*(3, Part 2), S1–S39. https://doi.org/10.1086/298118

Blokker, R., Akkermans, J., Marciniak, J., Jansen, P. G. W., & Khapova, S. N. (2023). Organizing school-to-work transition research from a sustainable career perspective: A review and research agenda. *Work, Aging and Retirement, 9*(3), 239–261. https://doi.org/10.1093/workar/waad012

Brookes, S. T., Whitely, E., Egger, M., Smith, G. D., Mulheran, P. A., & Peters, T. J. (2004). Subgroup analyses in randomized trials: Risks of subgroup-specific analyses; power and sample size for interaction tests. *Journal of*

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
Hubungan Pendidikan Kepala Rumah Tangga dan Struktur Keluarga dengan Risiko NEET pada Anak di Indonesia
Nur Afni Amelia, Catur Sugiyanto, Prof., Dr., MA.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Clinical Epidemiology, 57(3), 229–236. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclinepi.2003.08.009

Brown, P. H. (2006). Parental education and investment in children's human capital in rural China. *Economic Development and Cultural Change, 54*(4), 759–789. https://doi.org/10.1086/503583

Cheung, A. K.-L., & Park, H. (2016). Single parenthood, parental involvement and students' educational outcomes in Hong Kong. *Marriage & Family Review, 52*(1–2), 15–40. https://doi.org/10.1080/01494929.2015.1073650

Citra, H. (2022). Faktor-faktor penyumbang *Not in Employment, Education, or Training* (NEET) di Provinsi Jawa Barat. *Jurnal Ketenagakerjaan*.

Cox, M. J., & Paley, B. (1997). Families as systems. *Annual Review of Psychology, 48*, 243–267. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.psych.48.1.243

Downey, D. B. (1994). The school performance of children from single-mother and single-father families: Economic or interpersonal deprivation? *Journal of Family Issues, 15*(1), 129–147. https://doi.org/10.1177/019251394015001006

Drábek, J., Lorincová, S., & Javorčíková, J. (2017). Investing in human capital as a key factor for the development of enterprises. In L. Mura (Ed.), *Issues of human resource management*. IntechOpen. https://doi.org/10.5772/67741

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
Hubungan Pendidikan Kepala Rumah Tangga dan Struktur Keluarga dengan Risiko NEET pada Anak di Indonesia
Nur Afni Amelia, Catur Sugiyanto, Prof., Dr., MA.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Dubow, E. F., Boxer, P., & Huesmann, L. R. (2009). Long-term effects of parents' education on children's educational and occupational success: Mediation by family interactions, child aggression, and teenage aspirations. *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly, 55*(3), 224–249. https://doi.org/10.1353/mpq.0.0030

Faizah, F. Y., Isbah, M. F., & Azca, M. N. (2026). Understanding young people not in employment, education or training in Indonesia: Gendered transition in the changing cultural context. *Young, 34*(1), 26–48. https://doi.org/10.1177/11033088251345645

Guryan, J., Hurst, E., & Kearney, M. (2008). Parental education and parental time with children. *Journal of Economic Perspectives, 22*(3), 23–46. https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.22.3.23

International Labour Organization. (2024). *Asia-Pacific employment and social outlook 2024: Promoting decent work and social justice to manage ageing societies*. https://doi.org/10.54394/EZFF3499

International Labour Organization. (2024). *Global employment trends for youth 2024: Decent work, brighter futures*. International Labour Office. https://www.ilo.org/publications/major-publications/global-employment-trends-youth-2024

International Labour Organization. (2025, August 12). *Measuring what matters: NEET vs youth unemployment*. https://www.ilo.org/resource/article/measuring-what-matters-neet-vs-youth-unemployment

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
Hubungan Pendidikan Kepala Rumah Tangga dan Struktur Keluarga dengan Risiko NEET pada Anak di Indonesia
Nur Afni Amelia, Catur Sugiyanto, Prof., Dr., MA.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Lei, Z., & Lundberg, S. (2020). Vulnerable boys: Short-term and long-term gender differences in the impacts of adolescent disadvantage. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization, 178*, 424–448. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2020.07.020

Lim, S. S., & Lee, J. (2022). Aspirations, human capital investment, and the intergenerational transmission of poverty in Indonesia. *Social Indicators Research, 162*, 377–412. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-021-02843-z

Martin, M. A. (2012). Family structure and the intergenerational transmission of educational advantage. *Social Science Research, 41*(1), 33–47. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssresearch.2011.07.005

McLanahan, S., & Sandefur, G. D. (1994). *Growing up with a single parent: What hurts, what helps*. Harvard University Press.

Mincer, J. (1974). *Schooling, experience, and earnings*. National Bureau of Economic Research.

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. (2021). *Education at a glance 2021: OECD indicators*. OECD Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1787/b35a14e5-en

Papero, D. V. (2024). The family emotional system. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Family Therapy, 45*(2), 156–167. https://doi.org/10.1002/anzf.1585

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
Hubungan Pendidikan Kepala Rumah Tangga dan Struktur Keluarga dengan Risiko NEET pada Anak di Indonesia
Nur Afni Amelia, Catur Sugiyanto, Prof., Dr., MA.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Park, C. (2007). Marriage market, parents' bargaining powers, and children's nutrition and education. *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics, 69*(6), 773–793. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0084.2007.00479.x

Rahmani, H., & Groot, W. (2023). Risk factors of being a youth not in education, employment or training (NEET): A scoping review. *International Journal of Educational Research, 120*, Article 102198. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijer.2023.102198

Rahmani, H., Groot, W., & Rahmani, A. M. (2024). Unravelling the NEET phenomenon: A systematic literature review and meta-analysis of risk factors for youth not in education, employment, or training. *International Journal of Adolescence and Youth, 29*(1), 2331576. https://doi.org/10.1080/02673843.2024.2331576

Rennison, J., Maguire, S., Middleton, S., & Ashworth, K. (2005). *Young people not in education, employment or training: Evidence from the Education Maintenance Allowance pilots database* (Research Brief No. RB628). Centre for Research in Social Policy, Department for Education and Skills.

Sari, D. N., & Ahmad, I. (2021). Analisis *Not in Employment, Education or Training* (NEET) pada usia muda di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ketenagakerjaan, 16*(2), 121–137. https://doi.org/10.47198/naker.v16i2.95

Sari, N. R. (2020). *Determinan pemuda yang tidak sekolah, tidak bekerja, dan tidak mengikuti pelatihan (Not in Education, Employment, or Training/NEET)*

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
Hubungan Pendidikan Kepala Rumah Tangga dan Struktur Keluarga dengan Risiko NEET pada Anak di Indonesia
Nur Afni Amelia, Catur Sugiyanto, Prof., Dr., MA.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

di Indonesia [Master's thesis, Universitas Gadjah Mada]. Repository Universitas Gadjah Mada. https://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/penelitian/detail/191238

Sari, N. R., Sukamdi, S., & Rofi, A. (2022). Distribusi dan karakteristik pemuda NEET di Indonesia (Analisis data Sakernas 2018). *Majalah Geografi Indonesia, 36*(2), 103–110. https://doi.org/10.22146/mgi.59391

Schultz, T. W. (1961). Investment in human capital. *The American Economic Review, 51*(1), 1–17. https://www.jstor.org/stable/1818907

Spera, C., Wentzel, K. R., & Matto, D. (2009). Parental aspirations for their children's educational attainment: Relations to ethnicity, parental education, children's academic performance, and parental perceptions of school climate. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 38*(8), 1140–1152. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-008-9314-7

United Nations Statistics Division. (2025). *The Sustainable Development Goals extended report 2025: Goal 8—Decent work and economic growth*. United Nations. https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/report/2025/extended-report/Extended-Report-2025_Goal-8.pdf

World Bank. (2026). *Share of youth not in education, employment or training, total (% of youth population)—Indonesia*. World Development Indicators.