Implementing Community Empowerment for Female-Headed Households: Evidence from PEKKA-INKLUSI
2023-2024 Project
Fathiya Nabila, Prof. Dr. Suharko, M.Si.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Bibliography

Adawiah, F. R. (2025). *NGO Strategies in Inclusive Development in Indonesia*. 225–234. https://doi.org/10.2991/978-94-6463-791-5_25

Al Hakim, G., Bastian, B. L., Ng, P. Y., & Wood, B. P. (2022). Women's Empowerment as an Outcome of NGO Projects: Is the Current Approach Sustainable? *Administrative Sciences*, *12*(2), 62. shttps://doi.org/10.3390/admsci12020062

AlAzzawi, S., Dang, H.-A., Hlasny, V., Abanokova, K., & Behrman, J. (2025). Female Headship and Poverty in the Arab Region: Analysis of Trends and Dynamics Based on a New Taxonomy. *Social Indicators Research*, *180*(2), 1067–1202. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-025-03697-5

Anugrah, A. R. S., Amalia, A. D., Afhiani, S. N., Patriani, I., & Apriyani, E. (2023). The Role of Lembaga Gemawan (NGO) Encouraging Women's Political Participation in West Kalimantan. *Politik Indonesia: Indonesian Political Science Review*, *8*(1), 139–152. https://doi.org/10.15294/ipsr.v8i1.43037

Bakker, L., & Nooteboom, G. (2017). Anthropology and inclusive development. *Current Opinion in Environmental Sustainability, Sustainability Science*, *24*, 63–67. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cosust.2017.02.007

Bappenas. (2019). *Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Nasional 2020-2024 [National Medium-Term Development Plan (RPJMN) 2020–2024]*. Bappenas. https://perpustakaan.bappenas.go.id/e-library/file_upload/koleksi/migrasi-data-publikasi/file/RP_RKP/Narasi%20RPJMN%20IV%202020-2024_Revisi%2014%20Agustus%202019.pdf

Implementing Community Empowerment for Female-Headed Households: Evidence from PEKKA-INKLUSI
2023-2024 Project
Fathiya Nabila, Prof. Dr. Suharko, M.Si.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Bowen, G. A. (2009). Document Analysis as a Qualitative Research Method. *Qualitative Research Journal (RMIT Training Pty Ltd Trading as RMIT Publishing)*, *9*(2), 27–40. (47652758). https://doi.org/10.3316/QRJ0902027

BPS. (2022). *Jumlah Penduduk menurut Kelompok Umur, Jenis Kelamin, dan Hubungan dengan Kepala Rumah Tangga Indonesia 2022 [Percentage of Households by Province, Area, and Sex of Household Head (SP2022)]* [Data set]. https://sensus.bps.go.id/topik/tabular/sp2022/191/0/0

BPS. (2023). *Indeks ketimpangan gender 2022 [Gender inequality index 2022]* (No. 2104029). https://www.bps.go.id/id/publication/2023/12/22/9d56d3b40ab25727e64037bd/gender-inequality-index-2022.html

BPS. (2024a). *Indeks ketimpangan gender 2023 [Gender inequality index 2023]* (No. 2104029). https://www.bps.go.id/id/publication/2024/12/23/0bacaaa1ae5c68f20b501d51/indeks-ketimpangan-gender-2023.html

BPS. (2024b). *Karakteristik Rumah Tangga Miskin dan Rumah Tangga Tidak Miskin 2023 [Characteristics of Poor and Non-Poor Households 2023]* [Data set]. https://www.bps.go.id/id/statistics-table/3/YmtSSVYwZGlhMGRQS3pWM1dVWkVabGxwYlhka1FUMDkjMw==/karakteristik-rumah-tangga-miskin-dan-rumah-tangga-tidak-miskin--2022.html?year=2023

BPS. (2024c). *Statistik Kepala Rumah Tangga Perempuan di Provinsi DKI Jakarta 2023*. https://jakarta.bps.go.id/id/publication/2024/10/30/fc4ce1e3c32f802033706dcb/statistics-of-female-heads-of-household-in-dki-jakarta-province-2023.html

Implementing Community Empowerment for Female-Headed Households: Evidence from PEKKA-INKLUSI
2023-2024 Project
Fathiya Nabila, Prof. Dr. Suharko, M.Si.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

BPS. (2025). *Persentase Rumah Tangga menurut Provinsi, Daerah Tempat Tinggal, dan Jenis Kelamin Kepala Rumah Tangga 2009-2025 [Percentage of Households by Province, Area of Residence, and Sex of Household Head, 2009–2025]* [CSV]. https://www.bps.go.id/id/statistics-table/1/MTYwNCMx/persentase-rumah-tangga-menurut-provinsi--daerah-tempat-tinggal--dan-jenis-kelamin-kepala-rumah-tangga--2009-2025.html

Brass, J. N., Longhofer, W., Robinson, R. S., & Schnable, A. (2018). NGOs and international development: A review of thirty-five years of scholarship. *World Development*, *112*, 136–149. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2018.07.016

Brik, A. B., & Brown, C. T. (2024). Global Trends in Social Inclusion and Social Inclusion Policy: A Systematic Review and Research Agenda. *Social Policy and Society*, 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1017/S147474642400054X

Cornwall, A. (2008). Unpacking 'Participation': Models, meanings and practices. *Community Development Journal*, *43*(3), 269–283. https://doi.org/10.1093/cdj/bsn010

Cornwall, A. (2016). Women's Empowerment: What Works? *Journal of International Development*, *28*(3), 342–359. https://doi.org/10.1002/jid.3210

Creswell, J. W. (2014). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. SAGE.

Crisp, B. R., Swerissen, H., & Duckett, S. J. (2000). Four approaches to capacity building in health: Consequences for measurement and accountability. *Health Promotion International*, *15*(2), 99–107. https://doi.org/10.1093/heapro/15.2.99

Dasgupta, A., & Beard, V. A. (2007). Community Driven Development, Collective Action and Elite Capture in Indonesia. *Development and Change*, *38*(2), 229–249. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7660.2007.00410.x

Implementing Community Empowerment for Female-Headed Households: Evidence from PEKKA-INKLUSI
2023-2024 Project
Fathiya Nabila, Prof. Dr. Suharko, M.Si.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Dushkova, D., & Ivlieva, O. (2024). Empowering Communities to Act for a Change: A Review of the Community Empowerment Programs towards Sustainability and Resilience. *Sustainability*, *16*(19), 8700. https://doi.org/10.3390/su16198700

Ekaputri, R. A., Sukiyono, K., Yefriza, Y., Febriani, R. E., & Nopiah, R. (2025). Gendered Dimensions of Poverty in Indonesia: A Study of Financial Inclusion and the Influence of Female-Headed Households. *Economies*, *13*(8), 240. https://doi.org/10.3390/economies13080240

Hall, S., & Liebenberg, L. (2024). Qualitative Description as an Introductory Method to Qualitative Research for Master's-Level Students and Research Trainees. *International Journal of Qualitative Methods*, *23*, 16094069241242264. https://doi.org/10.1177/16094069241242264

Herlina. (2024). Pekka Datang, Ekonomi Menguat. In *Suara Perempuan Berdaya: Kisah Ketangguhan Pekka Memimpin Perubahan Sosial* (pp. 57–61). Yayasan PEKKA.

Ife, J. W. (James W. (with Internet Archive). (2006). *Community development: Community-based alternatives in an age of globalisation*. Frenchs Forest, N.S.W. : Pearson Education. http://archive.org/details/communitydevelop0000ifej

INKLUSI. (2024a, May 16). *PEKKA - Foundation for the Women-Headed Family Empowerment*. INKLUSI. https://inklusi.or.id/about/partners/pekka-women-headed-households/

INKLUSI. (2024b, May 16). *PEKKA Foundation for the Women-Headed Family Empowerment (Implementing Partner)*. INKLUSI. https://inklusi.or.id/about/partners/pekka-foundation-for-the-women-headed-family-empowerment/

Implementing Community Empowerment for Female-Headed Households: Evidence from PEKKA-INKLUSI
2023-2024 Project
Fathiya Nabila, Prof. Dr. Suharko, M.Si.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

INKLUSI. (2024c, December 2). #16HAKTP: Kader PEKKA Menghapus Kekerasan Dan Diskriminasi Terhadap Perempuan. *INKLUSI*. https://inklusi.or.id/id/berita-cerita/16haktp-kader-pekka-menghapus-kekerasan-dan-diskriminasi-terhadap-perempuan/

INKLUSI. (2026). *INKLUSI – The Australia-Indonesia Partnership Towards an Inclusive Society: LEAVE NO ONE BEHIND*. https://inklusi.or.id/publications/documents/inklusi-in-brief/

Iregbu, J. K., & Ozigbo, A. A. (2025). The Impact of Widowhood on Mental Health and Social Isolation among Elderly Women in Nigeria: A Narrative Review. *Journal of International Research in Medical and Pharmaceutical Sciences*, *20*(2), 38–49. https://doi.org/10.56557/jirmeps/2025/v20i29565

Kabeer, N. (1999). Resources, Agency, Achievements: Reflections on the Measurement of Women's Empowerment. *Development and Change*, *30*(3), 435–464. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-7660.00125

Kabeer, N. (2000). Social Exclusion, Poverty and Discrimination Towards an Analytical Framework. *IDS Bulletin*, *31*(4), 83–97. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.2000.mp31004009.x

Kim, H., Sefcik, J. S., & Bradway, C. (2017). Characteristics of Qualitative Descriptive Studies: A Systematic Review. *Research in Nursing & Health*, *40*(1), 23–42. https://doi.org/10.1002/nur.21768

KPPPA. (2022). *Profil Perempuan Indonesia [Profile of Indonesian women]*. Kementerian Pemberdayaan Perempuan Perlindungan Anak. https://www.kemenpppa.go.id/buku/profil-perempuan-indonesia-2022

Implementing Community Empowerment for Female-Headed Households: Evidence from PEKKA-INKLUSI
2023-2024 Project
Fathiya Nabila, Prof. Dr. Suharko, M.Si.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Kruahong, S., Tankumpuan, T., Kelly, K., Davidson, P. M., & Kuntajak, P. (2023). Community empowerment: A concept analysis. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, *79*(8), 2845–2859. https://doi.org/10.1111/jan.15613

Kurniawati, D. K. (2022). Perjuangan Perempuan Kepala Keluarga dalam Menghadapi Stigma Sosial: Studi Kasus Perempuan Penjual Ikan Bakar. *Jurnal Wanita Dan Keluarga*, *3*(2), 77–89. https://doi.org/10.22146/jwk.5811

Laverack, G., & Wallerstein, N. (2001). Measuring community empowerment: A fresh look at organizational domains. *Health Promotion International*, *16*(2), 179–185. https://doi.org/10.1093/heapro/16.2.179

Lewis, D., & Kanji, N. (2009). *Non-Governmental Organizations and Development* (1st Edition). https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203877074 (Original work published Routledge)

Mulawarman, W. G., Suryaningsi, S., Pagoray, H., Sulistyowati, E. D., & Rokhmansyah, A. (2022). Management of Poverty Feminization Program of Women Head of Household in East Kalimantan Province. *Aksara: Jurnal Ilmu Pendidikan Nonformal*, *8*(2), 963. https://doi.org/10.37905/aksara.8.2.963-976.2022

Nurgina, S., Kuswana, D., & Rahmawaty, I. (2023). Pemberdayaan Perempuan melalui Perempuan Kepala Keluarga dalam Meningkatkan Ekonomi Keluarga. *Tamkin: Jurnal Pengembangan Masyarakat Islam*, *6*. https://doi.org/10.15575/tamkin.v6i1.23943

Pangestu, M. Y. (2025). Perspektif Gender Dalam Peraturan Sosial Dan Hukum: Perempuan Sebagai Kepala Keluarga. *Indonesian Journal of Islamic Jurisprudence, Economic and Legal Theory*, *3*(3), 2644–2654. https://doi.org/10.62976/ijijel.v3i3.1329

Implementing Community Empowerment for Female-Headed Households: Evidence from PEKKA-INKLUSI
2023-2024 Project
Fathiya Nabila, Prof. Dr. Suharko, M.Si.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Paramitha, Y. W. (2023, December 22). Dilema perempuan epala Keluarga di Indonesia [The dilemma of female heads of households in Indonesia]. *Kompas.id*.

PEKKA. (n.d.). *Empowerment of Female Heads of Households*. PEKKA. Retrieved 6 May 2026, from https://pekka.or.id/latar-belakang/

Prior, L. (2003). *Using Documents in Social Research*. SAGE Publications Ltd. https://doi.org/10.4135/9780857020222

Prodius, O. (2020). THE INCLUSIVE DEVELOPMENT CONCEPT AS A MODERN PARADIGM FOR INTENSIFICATION OF IMPLEMENTATION OF INNOVATIONS. *Three Seas Economic Journal*, *1*, 60–65. https://doi.org/10.30525/2661-5150/2020-1-10

Romlawati, Mien Rianingsih, Kodar Tri Wusananingsih, Nunung Nurnanigrum, Dian Trikanita, Novita Indra, & Hartika. (n.d.). *Perempuan Kepala Keluarga Memimpin Gerakan Ekonomi Berkeadilan Untuk Pemulihan Pasca Pandemi* (p. 120) [Modul pelatihan Akademi Paradigta–PEKKA Kewirausahaan]. Yayasan Pekka.

Saad, G. E., Ghattas, H., Wendt, A., Hellwig, F., DeJong, J., Boerma, T., Victora, C., & Barros, A. J. (2022). Paving the way to understanding female-headed households: Variation in household composition across 103 low- and middle-income countries. *Journal of Global Health*, *12*, 04038. https://doi.org/10.7189/jogh.12.04038

Saharani, D. R., Walaseci, D. L., Maulida, S., Puteri, A., Hapsari, N. M. L., & Suprapto, M. F. (2024). Evaluasi Dampak Terhadap Program Koperasi Simpan-Pinjam Pemberdayaan Perempuan Kepala Keluarga (PEKKA).

Implementing Community Empowerment for Female-Headed Households: Evidence from PEKKA-INKLUSI
2023-2024 Project
Fathiya Nabila, Prof. Dr. Suharko, M.Si.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

SASKARA: Indonesian Journal of Society Studies, *4*(1), 155–173. https://doi.org/10.21009/Saskara.041.04

Saharuddin. (2009). Pemberdayaan Masyarakat Miskin Berbasis Kearifan Lokal. *Sodality: Jurnal Transdisiplin Sosiologi, Komunikasi, Dan Ekologi Manusia*, 17–44.

Sandelowski, M. (2000). Whatever happened to qualitative description? *Research in Nursing & Health*, *23*(4), 334–340. https://doi.org/10.1002/1098-240X(200008)23:4%3C334::AID-NUR9%3E3.0.CO;2-G

Sandelowski, M. (2010). What's in a name? Qualitative description revisited. *Research in Nursing & Health*, *33*(1), 77–84. https://doi.org/10.1002/nur.20362

Shafik, W. (2025). The Interplay Between Global Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and Inclusivity. In W. Shafik (Ed.), *Global Sustainable Transition with Inclusion: A Focus on the People with Disabilities and the Marginalized* (pp. 69–95). Springer Nature. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-96-6557-0_3

Silver, H. (2015). The Contexts of Social Inclusion. *Working Papers, Working Papers*, Article 144. https://ideas.repec.org//p/une/wpaper/144.html

Soseco, T., Hidayah, I., & Rini, A. D. (2022). Gender Determinant on Multidimensional Poverty Index: Evidence from Indonesia. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial Dan Ilmu Politik*, *26*(2), 137–151. https://doi.org/10.22146/jsp.69320

Subasman, I., Fikriyan, Z., Aliyyah, R. R., & Saptarini, A. (2023). Transformasi Sosial Perempuan Kepala Keluarga melalui Program PEKKA. *Yumary: Jurnal Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat*, *4*(2), 221–229. https://doi.org/10.35912/yumary.v4i2.2577

Subhan, A., Huda, Y. N., Shiddiq, M. A., Gultom, N. A. Z., Fachrennisa, P. N., Naila, M., Az-zahra, D. S., & Mudrikah, J. (2025). Implementasi Metode Participatory

Implementing Community Empowerment for Female-Headed Households: Evidence from PEKKA-INKLUSI
2023-2024 Project
Fathiya Nabila, Prof. Dr. Suharko, M.Si.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Rural Appraisal (Pra) dalam Merancang Program Ekonomi pada Masyarakat Desa Banjarsari. *Arus Jurnal Sosial dan Humaniora*, *5*(2), 1330–1342. https://doi.org/10.57250/ajsh.v5i2.1328

Suharko. (2007). *The Roles of NGOs in Rural Poverty Reduction: The Case of Indonesia and India* (Discussion Paper No.160). Graduate School of International Development, Nagoya University.

Suharto, E. (2005). *Membangun masyarakat, memberdayakan rakyat: Kajian strategis pembangunan kesejahteraan sosial dan pekerjaan sosial*. Refika Aditama.

Trias-Prats, R., & Esteve, A. (2025). Rising Female-Headed Households: Shifts in Living Arrangements or Heightened Gender Symmetry? *Population and Development Review*, *51*(2), 889–917. https://doi.org/10.1111/padr.12692

UNESCWR. (n.d.). *Woman-headed household—United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia*. Retrieved 8 May 2026, from https://www.unescwa.org/sd-glossary/woman-headed-household

United Nations. (2015). *Transforming our world: The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development* (A/RES/70/1). United Nations. https://sdgs.un.org/2030agenda

Usman, A. R., Mokodogan, N., & Moonti, R. M. (2025). Perlindungan Hukum terhadap Perempuan Kepala Keluarga di Desa Studi Kasus Kebijakan BLT dan Akses Ekonomi Dijawa Tengah. *Terang : Jurnal Kajian Ilmu Sosial, Politik Dan Hukum*, *2*(2), 276–283. https://doi.org/10.62383/terang.v2i2.1123

Villamin, P., Lopez, V., Thapa, D. K., & Cleary, M. (2025). A Worked Example of Qualitative Descriptive Design: A Step-by-Step Guide for Novice and Early Career Researchers. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, *81*(8), 5181–5195. https://doi.org/10.1111/jan.16481

Implementing Community Empowerment for Female-Headed Households: Evidence from PEKKA-INKLUSI
2023-2024 Project
Fathiya Nabila, Prof. Dr. Suharko, M.Si.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Warren, C., & Visser, L. (2016). The Local Turn: An Introductory Essay Revisiting Leadership, Elite Capture and Good Governance in Indonesian Conservation and Development Programs. *Human Ecology*, *44*(3), 277–286. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10745-016-9831-z

Widjajanti, K. (2011). MODEL PEMBERDAYAAN MASYARAKAT. *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan: Kajian Masalah Ekonomi Dan Pembangunan*, *12*(1), 15–27. https://doi.org/10.23917/jep.v12i1.202

Winkler, I. T., & Satterthwaite, M. L. (2017). Leaving no one behind? Persistent inequalities in the SDGs. *The International Journal of Human Rights*, *21*(8), 1073–1097. https://doi.org/10.1080/13642987.2017.1348702

Wondimu, H., Delelegn, W., & Dejene, K. (2022). What do female-headed households' livelihood strategies in Jimma city, South west Ethiopia look like from the perspective of the sustainable livelihood approach? *Cogent Social Sciences*, *8*(1), 2075133. https://doi.org/10.1080/23311886.2022.2075133

World Bank. (n.d.). *Metadata Glossary*. DataBank. Retrieved 8 May 2026, from https://databank.worldbank.org/metadataglossary/gender-statistics/series/SP.HOU.FEMA.ZS

Yayasan PEKKA. (n.d.). *Latar Belakang [Background]*. PEKKA. Retrieved 14 June 2026, from https://pekka.or.id/latar-belakang/

Yayasan PEKKA. (2023a). *Partner Progress Report: Strengthening the Voices and Influence of Women Headed Families to Advocate for an Inclusive and Just Society, Q1 2023 (December-February)* (INKLUSI Partner Progress Report, p. 23) [Quarterly progress report]. Yayasan Perempuan Kepala Keluarga (PEKKA).

Implementing Community Empowerment for Female-Headed Households: Evidence from PEKKA-INKLUSI 2023-2024 Project
Fathiya Nabila, Prof. Dr. Suharko, M.Si.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Yayasan PEKKA. (2023b). *Partner Progress Report: Strengthening the Voices and Influence of Women Headed Families to Advocate for an Inclusive and Just Society, Q2 2023 (March-May)* (INKLUSI Partner Progress Report, p. 13) [Quarterly Progress Report]. Yayasan PEKKA.

Yayasan PEKKA. (2023c). *Partner Progress Report: Strengthening the Voices and Influence of Women Headed Families to Advocate for an Inclusive and Just Society, Q3 2023 (June-August)* (INKLUSI Partner Progress Report, p. 48) [Quarterly Progress Report]. Yayasan PEKKA.

Yayasan PEKKA. (2023d). *Partner Progress Report: Strengthening the Voices and Influence of Women Headed Families to Advocate for an Inclusive and Just Society, Q4 2023 (September-November)* (INKLUSI Partner Progress Report, p. 28) [Quarterly Progress Report]. Yayasan PEKKA.

Yayasan PEKKA. (2024a). *Partner Progress Report: Strengthening the Voices and Influence of Women Headed Families to Advocate for an Inclusive and Just Society, Q1 2024 (December 2023-February 2024)* (INKLUSI Partner Progress Report, p. 49) [Quarterly Progress Report]. Yayasan PEKKA.

Yayasan PEKKA. (2024b). *Partner Progress Report: Strengthening the Voices and Influence of Women Headed Families to Advocate for an Inclusive and Just Society, Q2 2024 (March-May)* (INKLUSI Partner Progress Report, p. 59) [Quarterly Progress Report]. Yayasan PEKKA.

Yayasan PEKKA. (2024c). *Partner Progress Report: Strengthening the Voices and Influence of Women Headed Families to Advocate for an Inclusive and Just Society, Q3 2024 (June-August)* (INKLUSI Partner Progress Report, p. 75) [Quarterly Progress Report]. Yayasan PEKKA.

Implementing Community Empowerment for Female-Headed Households: Evidence from PEKKA-INKLUSI
2023-2024 Project
Fathiya Nabila, Prof. Dr. Suharko, M.Si.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Yayasan PEKKA. (2024d). *Partner Progress Report: Strengthening the Voices and Influence of Women Headed Families to Advocate for an Inclusive and Just Society, Q4 2024 (September-November)* (INKLUSI Partner Progress Report, p. 71) [Quarterly Progress Report]. Yayasan PEKKA.

Yayasan PEKKA. (2025, November 25). *KLIK PEKKA Membuka Akses Keadilan bagi Perempuan* [Video recording]. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QUlZsgVbe-s

Yayasan PEKKA & Akademi Paradigta Indonesia. (n.d.). *Modul Pendidikan Akademi Paradigta–Kewirausahaan* [Modul pelatihan Akademi Paradigta–PEKKA Kewirausahaan]. Yayasan PEKKA dan Akademi Paradigta Indonesia.

Yozami, M. A. (2018, June 19). *Status Hukum Perempuan Sebagai Kepala Keluarga Akibat Perceraian*. hukumonline.com. https://www.hukumonline.com/berita/a/status-hukum-perempuan-sebagai-kepala-keluarga-akibat-perceraian-lt5b1fbe32d953f/

Zimmerman, M. A. (1995). Psychological empowerment: Issues and illustrations. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, *23*(5), 581–599. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02506983

Zimmerman, M. A. (2000). Empowerment Theory. In J. Rappaport & E. Seidman (Eds), *Handbook of Community Psychology* (pp. 43–63). Springer US. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4615-4193-6_2