UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Analisis Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Perilaku Kekerasan Seksual Pada Narapidana
Salsha Amalia, dr. Yudha Nurhantari, Ph.D., Sp.F.M., Subs.SBM(K); dr. Hendro Widagdo, Sp.F.M(K)
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Abbey, A., Zawacki, T., Buck, P. O., Clinton, A. M. & McAuslan, P. 2004. Sexual assault and alcohol consumption: what do we know about their relationship and what types of research are still needed? *Aggression and Violent Behavior,* 9**,** 271-303.

Abracen, J., Looman, J. & Ferguson, M. 2017. Substance abuse among sexual offenders: review of research and clinical implications. *Journal of Sexual Aggression,* 23**,** 235-250.

Abramovaite, J., Bandyopadhyay, S. & Dixon, L. 2015. The Dynamics of Intergenerational Family Abuse: A Focus on Child Maltreatment and Violence and Abuse in Intimate Relationships. *Journal of Interdisciplinary Economics,* 27**,** 160-174.

American Psychiatric Association 2022. *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders: fifth edition, text revision (DSM-5-TR),* Washington DC, American Psychiatric Association.

Arbanas, G., Marinovic, P. & Buzina, N. 2022. Psychiatric and Forensic Characteristics of Sex Offenders With Child and With Adult Victims. *Int J Offender Ther Comp Criminol,* 66**,** 1195-1212.

Barra, S., Bessler, C., Landolt, M. A. & Aebi, M. 2018. Patterns of Adverse Childhood Experiences in Juveniles Who Sexually Offended. *Sex Abuse,* 30**,** 803-827.

Biedermann, L., Eher, R., Rettenberger, M., Gaunersdorfer, K. & Turner, D. 2023. Are mental disorders associated with recidivism in men convicted of sexual offenses? *Acta Psychiatr Scand,* 148**,** 6-18.

Blank, C., Nunes, K. L., Maimone, S., Hermann, C. A. & McPhail, I. V. 2018. Is childhood sexual victimization associated with cognitive distortions, self-esteem, and emotional congruence with children? *Journal of Sexual Aggression,* 24**,** 259-273.

Boonmann, C., Grisso, T., Guy, L. S., Colins, O. F., Mulder, E. A., Vahl, P., Jansen, L. M., Doreleijers, T. A. & Vermeiren, R. R. 2016a. Childhood traumatic experiences and mental health problems in sexually offending and non-sexually offending juveniles. *Child Adolesc Psychiatry Ment Health,* 10**,** 45.

Boonmann, C., Nelson, R. J., DiCataldo, F., Jansen, L. M., Doreleijers, T. A., Vermeiren, R. R., Colins, O. F. & Grisso, T. 2016b. Mental health problems in young male offenders with and without sex offences: a comparison based on the MAYSI-2. *Crim Behav Ment Health,* 26**,** 352-365.

Bosetti, R. L. 2024. Investigating Trauma Symptomology as a Mediator of the Relationships Between Childhood Maltreatment and Sexual and Non-Sexual Delinquency. *Sex Abuse,* 36**,** 349-380.

Bosma-Bleeker, M. H. & Blaauw, E. 2018. Substance use disorders and sexual behavior; the effects of alcohol and drugs on patients' sexual thoughts, feelings and behavior. *Addict Behav,* 87**,** 231-237.

Brooks Holliday, S., Sreenivasan, S., Walker, S. C., Jordan, V., Azizian, A. & Garrick, T. 2022. Longitudinal Patterns of Sexual Recidivism by Age Over a 25-Year Follow-Up in California. *Sex Offending,* 17**,** e3667.

Bursac, Z., Gauss, C. H., Williams, D. K. & Hosmer, D. W. 2008. Purposeful selection of variables in logistic regression. *Source Code Biol Med,* 3**,** 17.

Choi, H. J., Grigorian, H., Garner, A., Stuart, G. L. & Temple, J. R. 2022. Polydrug Use and Dating Violence Among Emerging Adults. *J Interpers Violence,* 37**,** 2190-2217.

Chopin, J., Beauregard, E. & DeLisi, M. 2023. Adverse childhood experience trajectories and individual high risk-behaviors of sexual offenders: A developmental victimology perspective. *Child Abuse Negl,* 146**,** 106457.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Analisis Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Perilaku Kekerasan Seksual Pada Narapidana
Salsha Amalia, dr. Yudha Nurhantari, Ph.D., Sp.F.M., Subs.SBM(K); dr. Hendro Widagdo, Sp.F.M(K)
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Chopin, J., Fortin, F. & Paquette, S. 2022. Childhood victimization and poly-victimization of online sexual offenders: A developmental psychopathology perspective. *Child Abuse Negl,* 129**,** 105659.

Clarke, S. L., Soons, N., Videler, A. C., van Alphen, S. P. J., Van, H., Dil, L., Pappijn, L., Corbeij, S., Broekhof, B., Chanen, A. M. & Hutsebaut, J. 2024. The progress in the field of clinical staging for mental disorders within the last decade: an updated systematic review. *Front Psychiatry,* 15**,** 1473051.

Delcea, C. Sexual offenders–Psychological Approaches. Proceedings of the International Conference on Legal Medicine, 2020. 9-20.

Dellor, E. D., Wolf, J. P., Littleton, T., Benavides, J. L. & Freisthler, B. 2025. The relationship between childhood emotional abuse and maladaptive parenting practices. *Child Prot Pract,* 5.

DP3AP2, D. P. P. P. A. d. P. P. 2025. *1326 Korban Kekerasan Terhadap Perempuan dan Anak Ditangani di DIY Selama Tahun 2024* [Online]. Available: https://dp3ap2.jogjaprov.go.id/blog/1326-Korban-Kekerasan-Terhadap-Perempuan-dan-Anak-Ditangani-di-DIY-Selama-Tahun-2024?673#:~:text=DP3AP2%20DIY%20%2D%20Dinas%20Pemberdayaan%20Perempuan,di%20DIY%20Selama%20Tahun%202024 [Accessed].

Drury, A. J., Elbert, M. J. & DeLisi, M. 2019. Childhood sexual abuse is significantly associated with subsequent sexual offending: New evidence among federal correctional clients. *Child Abuse Negl,* 95**,** 104035.

Ersche, K. D., Jones, P. S., Williams, G. B., Turton, A. J., Robbins, T. W. & Bullmore, E. T. 2012. Abnormal Brain Structure Implicated in Stimulant Drug Addiction. *Science,* 335**,** 601-604.

Ferraz, M. d. M. P., Cavalcante, L. I. C. & Veloso, M. M. X. 2023. Adverse Childhood Experiences: a study addressing the Perpetrators of sexual violence. *Psicologia - Teoria e Prática,* 25.

Fikrya, A. I., Hariyani, I. P. & Anggraini, D. 2023. Profil Kasus Kekerasan Seksual di Rumah Sakit Bhayangkara Padang Periode 2018-2019. *Scientific Journal,* 2**,** 16-23.

File, S. E., Fluck, E. & Leahy, A. 2001. Nicotine has calming effects on stress-induced mood changes in females, but enhances aggressive mood in males. *International Journal of Neuropsychopharmacology,* 4**,** 371-376.

Goldstein, R. Z. & Volkow, N. D. 2011. Dysfunction of the prefrontal cortex in addiction: neuroimaging findings and clinical implications. *Nat Rev Neurosci,* 12**,** 652-69.

Gullotta, M., Greenberg, D., Adily, A., Cale, J. & Butler, T. G. 2020. Implications of sex offender classification on reporting demographic characteristics, health, and criminal careers: results from an Australian jurisdiction. *BMC Med Res Methodol,* 20**,** 97.

Hoertel, N., Le Strat, Y., Schuster, J. P. & Limosin, F. 2012. Sexual assaulters in the United States: prevalence and psychiatric correlates in a national sample. *Arch Sex Behav,* 41**,** 1379-87.

Kaltiala, R., Holttinen, T. & Ellonen, N. 2022. Sex offending among adolescents and young men with history of psychiatric inpatient care in adolescence. *Crim Behav Ment Health,* 32**,** 87-99.

KBBI. 2023. Available: https://kbbi.web.id/usia [Accessed 2026].

King, A. R. 2022. Childhood adversity associations with sexual assault perpetration. *Journal of Family Trauma, Child Custody & Child Development,* 20**,** 135-156.

Koob, G. F. & Volkow, N. D. 2016. Neurobiology of addiction: a neurocircuitry analysis. *Lancet Psychiatry,* 3**,** 760-773.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Analisis Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Perilaku Kekerasan Seksual Pada Narapidana
Salsha Amalia, dr. Yudha Nurhantari, Ph.D., Sp.F.M., Subs.SBM(K); dr. Hendro Widagdo, Sp.F.M(K)
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Kraanen, F. L. & Emmelkamp, P. M. 2011. Substance misuse and substance use disorders in sex offenders: a review. *Clin Psychol Rev,* 31**,** 478-89.

Krahe, B., Schuster, I. & Tomaszewska, P. 2023. Pathways from childhood sexual abuse to sexual aggression victimization and perpetration in adolescence and young adulthood: a three-wave longitudinal study. *Eur J Psychotraumatol,* 14**,** 2263321.

Kusuma, A. P. U., Nasution, A. & Nasution, A. S. 2021. Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Kejadian Kekerasan Seksual Terhadap Siswa Di SMA Muhammadiyah Kota Bogor. *Promotor,* 4**,** 192-198.

Lam, A. A., Penney, S. R. & Simpson, A. I. F. 2023. Serious Mental Illness and Sexual Offending in Forensic Psychiatric Patients. *Sex Abuse,* 35**,** 103-126.

Levenson, J. 2015. Adverse Childhood Experiences and Subsequent Substance Abuse in a Sample of Sexual Offenders: Implications for Treatment and Prevention. *Victims & Offenders,* 11**,** 199-224.

Lewis, A. S. & Picciotto, M. R. 2020. Regulation of aggressive behaviors by nicotinic acetylcholine receptors: Animal models, human genetics, and clinical studies. *Neuropharmacology,* 167**,** 107929.

Mbiydzenyuy, N. E., Joanna Hemmings, S. M., Shabangu, T. W. & Qulu-Appiah, L. 2024. Exploring the influence of stress on aggressive behavior and sexual function: Role of neuromodulator pathways and epigenetics. *Heliyon,* 10**,** e27501.

McGorry, P. D., Hartmann, J. A., Spooner, R. & Nelson, B. 2018. Beyond the "at risk mental state" concept: transitioning to transdiagnostic psychiatry. *World Psychiatry,* 17**,** 133-142.

Moulden, H. M. & Marshall, L. E. 2017. Major Mental Illness in Those Who Sexually Abuse. *Curr Psychiatry Rep,* 19**,** 105.

Nelson, B., McGorry, P. D., Wichers, M., Wigman, J. T. W. & Hartmann, J. A. 2017. Moving From Static to Dynamic Models of the Onset of Mental Disorder: A Review. *JAMA Psychiatry,* 74**,** 528-534.

Norona, J. C., Borsari, B., Oesterle, D. W. & Orchowski, L. M. 2021. Alcohol Use and Risk Factors for Sexual Aggression: Differences According to Relationship Status. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence,* 36**,** NP5125-NP5147.

Pazhooyan, M., Fathali Lavasani, F., Edalati Shateri, Z. & Zahedi Tajrishi, K. 2024. Reflective functioning and emotion regulation in adolescents with a history of sexual offending: a comparative study with a non-offending control group. *Child Adolesc Psychiatry Ment Health,* 18**,** 109.

Putra, M. Z. R., Aladin, A. & Firdawati, F. 2023. Relationship between Behavior, Occupation and Abuse of Psychotropic Drugs and Addictive Substances with Cases of Sexual Violence by Partners Against Women Recorded at the Women Crisis Center in Padang City. *Andalas Obstetrics And Gynecology Journal,* 7**,** 225-233.

Republik Indonesia 2022. Undang-undang Nomor 12 Tahun 2022 tentang Tindak Pidana Kekerasan Seksual.

Shima, C., Lee, R. & Coccaro, E. F. 2022. Associations of agression and use of caffeine, alcohol and nicotine in healthy and aggressive individuals. *J Psychiatr Res,* 146**,** 21-27.

SIMFONI-PPA. 2024. *Ringkasan Laporan Data* [Online]. Available: https://kekerasan.kemenpppa.go.id/ringkasan [Accessed].

Smethurst, A. J., Bamford, J. & Tully, R. J. 2021. A SYSTEMATIC REVIEW OF RECIDIVISM RATES OF OLDER ADULT MALE SEX OFFENDERS. *Applied psychology in criminal justice,* 16.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Analisis Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Perilaku Kekerasan Seksual Pada Narapidana
Salsha Amalia, dr. Yudha Nurhantari, Ph.D., Sp.F.M., Subs.SBM(K); dr. Hendro Widagdo, Sp.F.M(K)
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Stahl, S. M. & Grady, M. M. 2012. *Stahl's Illustrated Substance Use and Impulsive Disorders*, Cambridge University Press.

Stinson, J. D. & Becker, J. V. 2011. Sexual offenders with serious mental illness: prevention, risk, and clinical concerns. *Int J Law Psychiatry,* 34**,** 239-45.

Tharp, A. T., DeGue, S., Valle, L. A., Brookmeyer, K. A., Massetti, G. M. & Matjasko, J. L. 2013. A systematic qualitative review of risk and protective factors for sexual violence perpetration. *Trauma Violence Abuse,* 14**,** 133-67.

Treichel, C. A. d. S., Jardim, V. M. d. R., Kantorski, L. P., Neutzling, A. d. S., Oliveira, M. M. d. & Coimbra, V. C. C. 2017. Minor psychiatric disorders and their associations in family caregivers of people with mental disorders. *Ciência & Saúde Coletiva,* 22**,** 3567-3578.

UNICEF 2024. When Numbers Demand Action: Confronting the global scale of sexual violence against children.

Valentine, G. & Sofuoglu, M. 2018. Cognitive Effects of Nicotine: Recent Progress. *Curr Neuropharmacol,* 16**,** 403-414.

Volkow, N. D., Koob, G. F. & McLellan, A. T. 2016. Neurobiologic Advances from the Brain Disease Model of Addiction. *N Engl J Med,* 374**,** 363-71.

Volkow, N. D. & Morales, M. 2015. The Brain on Drugs: From Reward to Addiction. *Cell,* 162**,** 712-25.

Wittstrom, F., Langstrom, N., Landgren, V. & Rahm, C. 2020. Risk Factors for Sexual Offending in Self-Referred Men With Pedophilic Disorder: A Swedish Case-Control Study. *Front Psychol,* 11**,** 571775.

World Health Organization 2007. WHO ethical and safety recommendations for researching, documenting and monitoring sexual violence in emergencies. Geneva, Switzerland: WHO, 2007.

World Health Organization 2010. *Preventing intimate partner and sexual violence against women: Taking action and generating evidence*, World Health Organization.

World Health Organization. 2022. *Violence against children* [Online]. Available: https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/violence-against-children [Accessed].

World Health Organization. 2024. *World Health Organization reports on substance abuse.* [Online]. Available: https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/9789240096745#:~:text=Overview,of%20SDG%20health%20target%203.5. [Accessed].