

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aboalshamat, K., Hou, X. Y., & Strodl, E. (2015). Psychological well-being status among medical and dental students in Makkah, Saudi Arabia: A cross-sectional study. *Medical Teacher*, (37), 75-81.
- Abdulghani, H., AlKanhal, A., Mahmoud, E., Ponnampereuma, G., & Alfaris, E. (2011). Stress and its effects on medical students: A cross-sectional study at a college of medicine in Saudi Arabia. *J Health Popul Nutr*, 29(5), 516-522.
- Arum, K. S. (2016). Hubungan antara *mindfulness* dengan *subjective well-being* pada dokter internsip. Skripsi pada Universitas Gadjah Mada: tidak diterbitkan.
- Azwar, S. (2004). *Penyusunan Skala Psikologi*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Belajar.
- Azwar, S. (2012). *Reliabilitas dan Validitas*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Belajar.
- Baba, I. (2012). Workplace stress among doctors in government hospitals: an empirical study. *International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research*, 2(5), 208-220.
- Basabe, N., Paez, D., Valencia, J., Rime, B., Pennebaker, J., Diener, E., & Gonzalez, J. L. (2000). Sociocultural factors predicting subjective experience of emotion: A collective level analysis. *Psicothema*, 12, 55-69.
- Baumeister R. F., Vohs, K. D., Aaker, J. L., Garbinsky, E. N. (2012). Some key differences between a happy life and a meaningful life. *Journal of Positive Psychology*.
- Blumberga, S., & Voronova, S. (2016). Work stress and subjective/psychological well being of employees of state holding company in times of change. *CBU International Conference on Innovations in Science an Education*. Czech Republic: Prague.
- Biswas-Diener, R., Diener, E., & Tamir, M. (2004). The psychology of subjective well being. *Daedalus*, 133, 18-25.



- Boot, C. R., Donders, N. C., Vonk, P., & Meijman, F. J. (2009). Development of a student health questionnaire: the necessity of a symbiosis of science and practice. *Glob. Health Promot.*
- Bruin, G. P. (2006). The dimensionality of the general work stress scale: A hierarchical exploratory factor analysis. *Journal of Industrial Psychology*, 32(4), 68-75.
- Burbeck, R., Coomber, S., Robinson, S. M., dan Todd, C. (2001). *Occupational stress in consultants in accident and emergency medicine: a national survey of levels of stress at work*. UK: Cambridge.
- Caplan, R.D., Cobb, S., French, J. R. P., Van Harrison, R., & Pinneau, S. R. (1975). *Job demands and worker health*. Mich: Institute for Social Research.
- Casalino, L.P & Crosson, F. J. (2015). Physician satisfaction and physician well being: should anyone care?. *Journal of HIOA*, 5(1).
- Chen, K. Y., Hsieh, W. H., Hu, S. C., & Lai, P. F. (2017). A survey of the perception of well being among emergency physicians in Taiwan. *Tzu Chi Medial Journal 2017*, 29(1), 30-36.
- Chen, K. Y., Yang, C. M., Lien, C. H., Chiou, H. Y., Lin, M. R., Chang, H. R., dan Chiu, W., T. (2013). Burnout, job satisfaction, and medical malpractice among physicians. *International journal of medical sciences*, 10(11): 1471-1478.
- Compton, W. C., & Hoffman, E. (2013). *Positive Psychology: The Science of Happiness and Flourishing*. 2nd ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Corsini, R. J. (2002). *The dictionary of psychology*. New York: Bruener Routledge.
- Cox, T., Griffiths, A., & Gonzalez. (2000). *European Agency for Safety and Health at Work*. Belgium: Office for Official Publication for the European Communities.
- Diener, E., Emmons, R.A., Larsen., R.J., & Griffin, S. (1985). The Satisfaction With Life Scale. *J Pers Assess*, 49 (1), 71-75.



- Diener, E., & Suh, E. (1997). Measuring quality of life: Economic, social, and subjective indicators. *Social Indicators Research*, *40*, 189-216.
- Diener, E. & Lucas, R. (1999). Personality and subjective well-being. *Journal well being the foundations of hedonic psychology*. Amerika: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Diener, E. (2000). Subjective well-being: The science of happiness and a proposal for national index. *American Psychology*.
- Diener, E., & Lucas, R. (2000). Subjective emotional well-being. In M. Lewis & J. M. Haviland Jones (Eds.), *Handbook of emotions*. 2nd ed. New York: Guilford.
- Diener, E., Scollon, C. K. N., Oishi, S., Dzokoto, V., & Suh, E. M. (2000). Positivity and the construction of the life satisfaction judgments: Global happiness is not the sum of its parts. *Journal of Happiness Studies: An Interdisciplinary Periodical on Subjective Well-Being*, *1*, 159-176.
- Diener, E., Lucas, R., & Oishi, S. (2002). Subjective well-being: The science of happiness and life satisfaction. In C. R. Snyder & S. J. Lopez (Eds.), *The handbook of positive psychology*, 63-73. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Diener, E. (2003). What is positive about positive psychology: The curmudgeon and Pollyanna. *Psychological Inquiry*, *14*, 115-120.
- Diener, E., & Seligman, M. E. P. (2004). Beyond money: Toward an economy of well being. *Psychological Science in the Public Interest*, *5*, 1-31.
- Diener, E. (2005). Guidelines for National Indicators of Subjective Well-Being and Ill Being. *SINET*, 4-6.
- Diener, E., & Biswas-Diener, R. (2008). *Happiness: Unlocking the mysteries of psychological wealth*. Malden, MA: Wiley/Blackwell.
- Diener, E. (2009). The science of well-being: The collected works of Ed Diener. *Social Indicators Research Series*, *37*. The Netherlands: Springer.
- Diener, E., & Ryan, K. (2009). Subjective well-being: a general overview. *South African Journal of Psychology*, *39*(4), 391-406.



- Dyrbye, L., Thomas, M., & Shanafelt, T. (2006). Systematic review of depression, anxiety, and other indicators of psychological distress among US and Canadian medical students. *Acad Med* 81(4), 354-373.
- Echols, M., & Shadily, H. (2000). *Kamus Inggris-Indonesia*. Jakarta: Gramedia.
- Eid, M. & Larsen, R. J. (2008). *The Science of Subjective Well-Being*. New York: The Guilford Press.
- Elizabeth, J. (2017). Stres Kerja Ditinjau dari Beban Kerja pada Dokter di Rumah Sakit. Skripsi pada Universitas Gadjah Mada: tidak diterbitkan.
- Elwahab, S. A. & Doherty, E. (2014). What about doctors? The impact of medical errors. *The Surgeon*, 12 (6), 297-300.
- Faulkner, M., Gerstenblatt, P., Lee, A., Vallejo, V., & Travis, D. (2014). Chilcare providers: Work stress and personal well-being. *Journal of Early Childhood Research*, 14(3), 280-293.
- Field, A. (2000). *Discovering Statistics Using SPSS for Windows*. California: Sage Publications.
- Firth-Cozens, J., & Greenhalgh, J. (1997). Doctors' perceptions of the links between stress and lowered clinical care. *Social science & medicine* 44, 1017-1022.
- Firth-Cozens, J. (2003). Doctors, their well-being, and their stress. *British Medical Journal*, 326 (7391), 670-671.
- Forest, K. B. (1996). Gender and the pathways to subjective well-being. *Social Behavior and Personality*, 24(1), 19-34.
- Gibson, F., McGrath, A. & Reid, N. (1989). Occupational stress in social work. *British Journal of Social Work*, 19, 1-6.
- Gu, X. L., Chu, Jie, Qi, Z. B., Jia, C. X. (2017). Depressive symptoms and correlates among village doctors in China. *Asian Journal of Psychiatry*, 28, 188-192.
- Gutierrez, J. L. G., Jimenez, B. M., Hernandez, E. G., & Puente, C. P. (2005). Personality and subjective well-being: big five correlates and demographic variables. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 38, 1561-1569.



- Hansen, T., & Slagsvold, B. (2012). The age and subjective well-being paradox revisited: A multidimensional perspective. *Norwegian Journal of Epidemiology*, 22(2), 187-195.
- Hayes, B., Walsh, G., & Prihodova, L. (2017). National Study of Wellbeing of Hospital Doctors in Ireland. *Report on the 2014 National Survey*.
- Hessels, J., Rietveld, C. A., & Zwan, P. V. D. (2017). Self-employment and work related stress: The mediating role of job control and job demand. *Journal of Business Venturing Volume* 32(2), 178-196.
- Hoverd, W. J. & Sibley, C. G. (2013). Religion, Deprivation, and Subjective Well being: Testing a religious buffering hypothesis. *International Journal of Well Being*, 3(2), 182-196.
- <https://www.betterhealth.vic.gov.au/health/healthyliving/work-related-stress>
diakses pada Januari, 3, 2018.
- Ismail, R. I., & Basuki, B. (2012). Coping Strategis Related to Total Stress Score Among Post Graduate Medical Students and Resident. *Health Science Indonesia Journal*, 3(2).
- Ivancevich, J. M., & Matteson, M. T. (1982). Occupational Stress, Satisfaction, Physical Well Being, and Coping: A Study of Homemakers. *Psychological Reports*, 50(3), 995-1005.
- Johnson, D. P. & Whisman, M. A. (2013). Gender differences in rumination: A meta analysis. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 55(4), 367-374.
- Jex, S. M., & Britt, T. W. (2008). *Organizational psychology: A scientist practitioner approach*. New Jersey: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Jhonson, D. P. & Whisman, M. A. (2013). Gender differences in rumination: A meta-analysis. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 12(4), 367-374.
- Julika, S. (2016). Hubungan antara kecerdasan emosional, stress akademik, dan kesejahteraan subjektif pada mahasiswa. Skripsi pada Universitas Gadjah Mada: tidak diterbitkan.
- Kakunje, A. (2011). Stress among health care professionals—The need for resiliency. *Online Journal of Health and Allied Sciences*, 10(1), 1-2.



- Kenny, D. T., & Cooper, C. L. (2003). Introduction: Occupational stress and its management. *International Journal of Stress Management*, 10(4).
- Klein, J., Frie, K. G., Blum, Karl, Knesebeck, O. V, D. (2011). Psychosocial stress at work and perceived quality of care among clinicians in surgery. *BMC Health Services Research*, 11(109).
- Kusumawardhani, R. (2017). Hubungan antara dukungan sosial dengan kesejahteraan subjektif pada pasien diabetes melitus tipe 2. Skripsi pada Universitas Gadjah Mada: tidak diterbitkan.
- Ko, J., Yoon, T. Y., & Park, J. (2007). The Effects of Coping Style on Subjective Well-Being Among Medical Students. *Korean Journal of Medical Education*, 19(3), 225-233.
- Larsen, R. (2009). The contributions of positive and negative affect to emotional well being. *Psychological Topics*, 18(2), 247-266.
- Luhmann, M. (2016). Development of Subjective Well-Being in book: *Personality Development across the Life Span*. Elsevier.
- Luhmann, M., Hofmann, W., Eid, M., Lucas, R. E. (2012). Subjective well-being and adaptation to life events: A meta-analysis on differences between cognitive and affective well-being. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 102(3), 592-615.
- Lyubomirsky, S., Sheldon, K. M., & Schkade, D. (2005). Pursuing Happiness: The Architecture of Sustainable Change. *Review of General Psychology*, 9(2), 111-131.
- Michie, S. (2002). Causes and management of stress at work. *Occupational & Environmental Medicine*, 67-72.
- Mohamed, L. M. (2015). An exploratory study on the perceived work stress by individual characteristics: The case of Egyptian hotels. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management Volume*, 25, 11-18.
- Myers, D. G., & Diener, E. (1995) Who is happy?. *Psychological Science*, 6, 10-19.
- Myers, M. F. (2001). The well-being of physician relationship. *Western Journal of Medicine*, 174(1), 30-33.



- Nayana, F. N. (2013). Kefungsian Keluarga dan Subjective Well-Being pada Remaja. Skripsi pada Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang.
- Oishi, S., Diener, E., Lucas, R., & Suh, E. (1999). Cross-cultural variations in predictors of life satisfaction: Perspectives from needs and values. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 25, 980-990.
- Okun, M. A. & George, L. K. Physician and Self-Ratings of Health, Neuroticism and Subjective Well-Being Among Men and Women. *Person, individ, diff*, 5(5), 533-539.
- Ose, S. O. (2005). **Working conditions, compensation and absenteeism**. *J. Health Econ*, 24(1), 61-88.
- Ozcakir, A., Dogan, F. O., Cakir, Y. T., Bayram, & Bilgel, N. (2014). Subjective well being among primary health care patients. *Plos ONE* 9(12).
- Pallant, J. (2016). *SPSS Survival Manual*. New York: McGraw-Hill Education.
- Park, N.(2004). The Role of Subjective Well-Being in Positive Youth Development. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 591, 25-39.
- Pavot, W., & Diener, E. (1993). Review of the Satisfaction with Life Scale. *Psychological Assessment*, 5, 164-172.
- Pestonjee, D. M. (2011). *Stress and coping: The Indian experience*. London: Sage Publications.
- Pinto, C., & Lim, R. C. (2009). Work stress, satisfaction and burnout in New Zealand radiologist: Comparison of public hospital and private practice in New Zealand. *Journal of Medical Imaging and Radiation Oncology*, 194-199.
- Portoghese, I., Galletta, M., Coppola, R. C., Finco, G., & Campagna, M. (2014). Burnout and Workload Among Health Care Workers: The Moderating Role of Job Control. *Safety and Health at Work*, 152-157.
- Rees, D. W. (1995). Work-related stress in health service employees. *Journal of Managerial Psychology*, 4-11.



- Robak, R. W., Chiffrieller, S. H., & Zappone, M. C. (2007). College students' motivations for money and subjective well-being. *Psychological reports* 100, 147-156.
- Robbins, S. P., & Judge, T. A. (2015). *Organizational Behavior*. England: Pearson Education.
- Rosta, J., Aasland, O. G., dan Nylenna, M. (2014). Changes in subjective well being among Norwegian doctors from 2002 to 2012: a longitudinal study based on national samples. *European Journal of Public Health*, 24.
- Sarafino, E.P. (1998). *Health Psychology Biopsychosocial Interactions* . New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Selye, H. (1980). *Selye's Guide to Stress Research*. New York: Van Nostrand Rainhold.
- Siedlecki, K. L., Salthouse, T. A., Oishi, S., & Jeswani S. (2014). The Relationship Between Social Support and Subjective Well-Being Across Age. *Soc Indic Res*, 117(2), 561-576.
- Simpson, L. A., & Grant, L. (1991). Sources and magnitude of job stress among physicians. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, 27-42.
- Snyder, C. R. & Lopez, S. J. (2002). *Handbook of Positive Psychology*. Oxford University Press.
- Stevenson, B., & Wolfers, J. (2008). Economic Growth and Subjective Well Being: Reassessing the Easterlin Paradox. *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*.
- Stutzer, A., & Frey, B. S. (2006). Does marriage make people happy or do happy people get married?. *Journal of Socio-Economics*, 35, 326-347.
- Suhail, K., & Chaudhry, H. R. (2004). Predictors of Subjective Well-Being in an Eastern Muslim Culture. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 23(3), 359-376.
- Syadrajat, T. (2017). *Panduan Penelitian untuk Skripsi Kedokteran & Kesehatan*. CV Sunrise.
- Utami, M. S. (2009). Keterlibatan dalam kegiatan dan kesejahteraan subjektif mahasiswa. *Jurnal Psikologi*, 36(2), 144-163.



- VandenBos, G. R. (2006). *APA Dictionary of Psychology*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Veenhoven, R. (1988). The utility of happiness. *Social Indicators Research*, 20, 333-354.
- VITAL Worklife & Cejka Search. (2015). *Physician Stress and Burnout Survey*. Minneapolis: VITAL Worklife.
- Watson, D., Clark, L.A., & Tellegen, A. (1988). Development and validation of brief measures of positive and negative affect: the PANAS scales. *J Pers Soc Psychol*, 4(6):1063-70.
- WHO. (2003). *Protecting Workers' Health Series No 3: Work Organisation & Stress*. Switzerland: Institute of Work, Health & Organisations.
- Wickramasinghe, V. (2009). Supervisor support as a moderator between work schedule flexibility and job stress. *International Journal of Workplace Health Management*, 5(1), 44-55.
- Xu, H., Zhang, W., Gu, Z., Sa, Z., Zhang, X., & Tian, D. (2014). Aging village doctors in five counties in rural China: situation and implications. *Hum. Resource Health*, 12(36).
- Yan, H., & Xie, S. (2016). How does auditors' work stress affect audit quality? Empirical evidence from the Chinese stock market. *China Journal of Accounting Research*, 9(4), 305-319.
- Zhao, F., Guo, Y., Suhonen, R., & Kilpi, H. L. (2016). Subjective well-being and its association with peer caring and resilience among nursing vs medical students: A questionnaire study. *Nurse Education Today*, 37, 108-113.