

REFERENCES

- Athanasios, L. (2005). Communication problems in professional sports: the case of Greece. *Corporate Communications an International Journal*, 10(3), 252–256. <https://doi.org/10.1108/13563280510614500>
- Augustsson, S. R., Bergh, M., & Petersson, K. (2024). Post-race reactions: The emotional paradox of high performance and anxiety – a conventional content analysis. *BMC Sports Science Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 16(1), 183. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13102-024-00968-5>
- Austin, J. L. (1962). *How to do things with words*. Oxford University Press.
- Bedir, D., Agduman, F., Bedir, F., & Erhan, S. E. (2023). The mediator role of communication skill in the relationship between empathy, team cohesion, and competition performance in curlers. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 14, 1115402. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2023.1115402>
- Boux, I. P., Margiotoudi, K., Dreyer, F. R., Tomasello, R., & Pulvermüller, F. (2023). Cognitive features of indirect speech acts. *Language, Cognition and Neuroscience*, 38(1), 40–64. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23273798.2022.2077396>
- Brown, P., & Levinson, S. C. (1987). *Politeness: Some Universals in Language Usage*. Cambridge University Press.
- Cheong, C., Pyun, D. Y., & Leng, H. K. (2019). Sponsorship and advertising in sport: a study of consumers' attitude. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 19(3), 287–311. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184742.2018.1517271>
- Creswell, J. W. (2014). *Research design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. SAGE.
- Darus, F. I., & Joharry, S. A. (2023). Decoding the language of a racing driver: A speech act analysis of Charles Leclerc's Formula 1 team radio communications. *International Journal of Modern Languages and Applied Linguistics*, 7(4), 59–78. <https://doi.org/10.24191/ijmal.v7i4>
- Eccles, D. W., & Tenenbaum, G. (2004). Why an Expert Team Is More than a Team of Experts: A Social-Cognitive Conceptualization of Team Coordination and Communication in Sport. *Journal of Sport and Exercise Psychology*, 26(4), 542–560. <https://doi.org/10.1123/jsep.26.4.542>
- Fadhillah, A. (2023). Speech acts in football commentary: A pragmatic analysis. *Journal of Language and Literature*, 14(1), 45–58.
- File, K. (2021, September 9[DF14.1]). Williams Racing and Department of Applied Linguistics at the University of Warwick announce project partnership. University of Warwick. https://warwick.ac.uk/news/pressreleases/williams_racing_and

Fletcher, D., & Scott, M. (2010). Psychological stress in sports coaches: A review of concepts, research, and practice. *Journal of Sports Sciences*, 28(2), 127–137. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02640410903406208>

Formula One History. (2025). George Russell: Races, wins and teams. <https://www.formulaonehistory.com/drivers/george-russell/>

Formula One History. (2025). Kimi Antonelli: Races, wins and teams. <https://www.formulaonehistory.com/drivers/kimi-antonelli/>

Formula 1. (2025a). Formula 1 Singapore Airlines Singapore Grand Prix 2025. Formula One World Championship Limited. <https://www.formula1.com/en/racing/2025/singapore>

Formula 1. (2024, May 29). Wolff responds to Hamilton's comments about Russell qualifying ahead of him. Formula One World Championship Limited. <https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article/wolff-responds-to-hamiltons-comments-about-russell-qualifying-ahead-of-him.5ovchbLbCc7pgyNcYIgzf3>

Formula 1. (n.d.a). What is F1? Formula 1 explained — drivers, teams, calendar, Grand Prix, sprint, qualifying & scoring. Formula One World Championship Limited. <https://www.formula1.com/en/page/what-is-f1>

Gervits, F., Eberhard, K., & Scheutz, M. (2016). Team communication as a collaborative process. *Frontiers in Robotics and AI*, 3, Article 62. <https://doi.org/10.3389/frobt.2016.00062>

Hartmann, M., Weiss, M., Newman, A., & Hoegl, M. (2022). Resilience in the workplace: A multilevel review and synthesis. *Applied Psychology*, 69(3), 913–959. <https://doi.org/10.1111/apps.12191>

Hassan, F. M., Elkhas, V., & Heydar, H. (2020). Speech act analysis of Iranian Pro League football coaches and team players depending on Austin and Searle's model. *Quarterly Journal of Sport Development and Management*, 11(28), 1–5. <https://doi.org/10.22124/jsmd.2022.5738>

Ishak, A. (2017). Communication in sports teams: A review. *Communication Research Trends*, 36(4), 4–38. http://cscs.scu.edu/trends/v36/CRT_v36_n4_December_2017.pdf

Kroeger, P. R. (2022). *Analyzing meaning: An introduction to semantics and pragmatics* (2nd ed.). Language Science Press.

Kunst, C. (2024b, May 27). Wolff understands Hamilton's angry team radio: "There was miscommunication." GPblog. <https://www.gpblog.com/en/news/angry-board-radio-lewis-hamilton-at-monaco-understood-by-wolff.html>

Levinson, S. C. (2016). Speech acts. In Oxford University Press eBooks (pp. 199–216). <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199697960.013.22>

Levinson, S. C. (1983). *Pragmatics*. Cambridge University Press.

- Lev, A., Galily, Y., Eldadi, O., & Tenenbaum, G. (2020). Deconstructing celebratory acts following goal scoring among elite professional football players. *PLoS ONE*, 15(9), e0238702. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0238702>
- López, B. P. R. (2025). The linguistics behind Formula 1: the predominant lexical, grammatical and pragmatic features of team radios. *LFE. Revista De Linguas Para Fines Específicos/Revista De Linguas Para Fines Específicos*, 31, 114–143. <https://doi.org/10.20420/rlfe/2025.784>
- Maiklad, C., & Numtong, K. (2025). Politeness and Speech Acts in Cross-Cultural YouTube Interview Discourse: A Comparative study of Thai and Chinese hosts and guests. *LEARN Journal: Language Education and Acquisition Research Network*, 18(2), 550–570. <https://doi.org/10.70730/hxun2464>
- Marques-Quinteiro, P., Schmutz, J. B., Antino, M., Maynard, M. T., & Eppich, W. J. (2025b). A process model of team effectiveness in extreme environments. *Applied Psychology*, 74(5). <https://doi.org/10.1111/apps.70037>
- Maynard, I. W., Butt, J., Hays, K., Olusoga, P., & Parnabas, V. (2021). *Performance under pressure: Developing resilience in sport and life*. Routledge.
- Mercedes-AMG PETRONAS F1 Team. (n.d.a). George Russell: Driver profile. <https://www.mercedesamgf1.com/drivers/driver/george-russell>
- Mercedes-AMG PETRONAS F1 Team. (n.d.b). Andrea Kimi Antonelli: Driver profile. <https://www.mercedesamgf1.com/drivers/driver/andrea-kimi-antonelli>
- Mercedes-AMG PETRONAS F1 Team. (n.d.). About us. <https://www.mercedesamgf1.com/about>
- Moessner, L. (2010). Directive speech acts: A cross-generic diachronic study. *Journal of Historical Pragmatics*, 11(2), 219–249. <https://doi.org/10.1075/jhp.11.2.03moe>
- Musick, G., Zhang, R., McNeese, N. J., Freeman, G., & Hridi, A. P. (2021). Felt, follow, forget it: Social affordances of voice in team-based, distributed, online gaming. *Proceedings of the ACM on Human-Computer Interaction*, 5(CSCW1), Article 14. <https://doi.org/10.1145/3449123>
- Nastri, J., Peña, J., & Hancock, J. T. (2006). Construction of away messages: A speech act analysis. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 11(4), 1025–1045. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1083-6101.2006.00306.x>
- Oversteer48. (2025). Singapore GP DRS zones, map, location and speeds. <https://oversteer48.com/singapore-gp-drs-zones/>
- Sandelowski, M. (2000). Whatever happened to qualitative description? *Research in Nursing & Health*, 23(4), 334–340. [https://doi.org/10.1002/1098-240X\(200008\)23:4<334::AID-NUR9>3.0.CO;2-G](https://doi.org/10.1002/1098-240X(200008)23:4<334::AID-NUR9>3.0.CO;2-G)

- Schüler, J., Brandstätter, V. & Sheldon, K.M. Do implicit motives and basic psychological needs interact to predict well-being and flow? Testing a universal hypothesis and a matching hypothesis. *Motiv Emot* 37, 480–495 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11031-012-9317-2>
- Sbisà, M. (2002). Speech acts in context. *Language & Communication*, 22(4), 421–436. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0271-5309\(02\)00018-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0271-5309(02)00018-6)
- Searle, J. R. (1969). *Speech acts: An essay in the philosophy of language*. Cambridge University Press.
- Searle, J. R. (1975). Indirect speech acts. In P. Cole & J. L. Morgan (Eds.), *Syntax and semantics*, Vol. 3: *Speech acts* (pp. 59–82). Academic Press.
- Searle, J. R. (1979). *Expression and meaning: Studies in the theory of speech acts*. Cambridge University Press
- Shin, M. (2017). An exploratory study on politeness strategies in requests by Korean learners of English and American English speakers. *TESOL Working Paper Series*, 15, 78–95. https://www.hpu.edu/research-publications/tesol-working-papers/2017/2017-new-with-metadata/03milanshin_politeness.pdf
- Siregar, D. Y., Rizkiara, I., Hawa, P., Neifa, K., & Putri, M. (2024). Exploring meaning: A pragmatics analysis in everyday communication. *INNOVATIVE: Journal of Social Science Research*, 4(6), 3524–3535. <https://j-innovative.org/index.php/Innovative/article/view/16891>
- Sitorus, S. S., Zuki, N., Hamdi, I. F., & Dhanisa, A. (2025). Analyzing illocutionary acts in Lewis Hamilton and Ferrari team conversation on radio in Formula One race in Miami GP 2025. *RIGGS Journal of Artificial Ischntelligence and Digital Business*, 4(4), 3406–3412. <https://doi.org/10.31004/riggs.v4i4.4134>
- Stirling. (2022, April 13). Mercedes explains Lewis Hamilton’s radio “criticism” of the team - Silver Arrows Net. Silver Arrows Net. <https://www.silverarrows.net/news/mercedes-explains-lewis-hamiltons-radio-criticism-of-the-team/>
- Stoverink, A. C., Kirkman, B. L., Mistry, S., & Rosen, B. (2020). Bouncing back together: Toward a theoretical model of work team resilience. *Academy of Management Review*, 45(2), 395–422. <https://doi.org/10.5465/amr.2016.0005>
- Smith, L. (2022, November 10). What's on the radio? In Formula 1 racing, it's the engineer. *The New York Times*. <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/11/10/sports/autoracing/formula1-engineer-radio.html>
- Tenenbaum, G., Basevitch, I., Gershgoren, L., & Filho, E. (2013). Emotions–decision-making in sport: Theoretical conceptualization and experimental evidence. *International Journal of Sport and Exercise Psychology*, 11(2), 151–168. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1612197X.2013.773687>



Van Der Kleij, R., Lijkwan, J. T., Rasker, P. C., & De Dreu, C. K. (2008b). Effects of time pressure and communication environment on team processes and outcomes in dyadic planning. *International Journal of Human-Computer Studies*, 67(5), 411–423. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijhcs.2008.11.005>

Yuan, W., & Lyu, S. (2022). Speech act matters: Commitment to what's said or what's implicated differs in the case of assertion and promise. *Journal of Pragmatics*, 191, 128–142. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pragma.2022.01.012>

Yule, G. (1996). *Pragmatics*. Oxford University Press.

Wegener, M. (2018). *The language of sports coaching: Speech acts and discourse in a performance context*. Routledge.

Zuliana, R., Putri, A. R., & Wulandari, S. (2025). An analysis of directive speech acts in the text of Jumanji: The next level movie. *Indonesian Journal of Education and Pedagogy*, 2(1), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.33830/ijep.v2i1.183>



Speech Act Analysis in Mercedes-AMG PETRONAS Formula 1 Team Radio Communication in Singapore Grand Prix 2025

Afrieda Fidelya Maharani, Andri Handayani, S.S., M.A.

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>