



TABLE OF CONTENTS

Approval Sheet	iii
Admission Sheet	iv
Motto	v
Dedication	vi
Acknowledgements	vii
List of Tables	xiii
List of Abbreviations and Symbols	xiv
Abstract	xv
Intisari	xvi
Chapter I: Introduction	1
1.1. Background of Choosing the Subject	1
1.2. Research Questions	3
1.3. Objectives of the Research	3
1.4. Focus and Scope of the Study	3
1.5. Literature Review	4
1.6. Presentation	7
Chapter II: Theoretical Framework and Methods of Research	9
2.1. Theoretical Framework	9
2.1.1. Context	10
2.1.2. Speech Acts	11
2.1.3. Apology Strategy	14
2.1.3.1. Direct Apology	15



2.1.3.1.1. Explicit Illocutionary Force Indicating Device (IFID)	15
2.1.3.2. Indirect Apology	16
2.1.3.2.1. Explanation or Account of Cause (EoA)	16
2.1.3.2.2. Taking on Responsibility (ToR)	16
2.1.3.2.3. Offer of Repair (OoR)	17
2.1.3.2.4. Promise of Forbearance (PoF)	17
2.1.4. Social Variables	18
2.1.4.1. Social Distance (D)	18
2.1.4.2. Relative Power (P)	19
2.2. Methods of Research	20
2.2.1. Methods of Collecting the Data	20
2.2.2. Methods of Analysing the Data	23
Chapter III: The Classification of Apology Strategies in <i>Harry Potter Movie Series</i>	27
3.1. General Classification of Apology Strategy	27
3.2. Direct Apology Strategy	29
3.3. Indirect Apology Strategies	34
3.3.1. Explanation or Account of Cause (EoA)	34
3.3.2. Taking of Responsibility (ToR)	36
3.3.3. Offer of Repair (OoR)	37
3.3.4. Combination Strategy	38



Chapter IV: The Influence of Social Distance and Relative Power on the Realization of Apology Strategies Used in the Movies	45
4.1. The General Classification of Social Distance and Relative Power	45
4.2. The Influence of Negative Distance and Equal Power (D- P=) on the Realization of Apology Strategies	48
4.2.1. Explicit Illocutionary Force Indicating Device (IFID)	49
4.2.2. Explanation or Account of Cause (EoA)	53
4.2.3. Taking of Responsibility (ToR)	55
4.2.4. Offer of Repair (OoR)	56
4.2.5. Combination Strategy	58
4.3. The Influence of Negative Distance and Negative Power (D- P-) on the Realization of Apology Strategies	62
4.3.1. Explicit Illocutionary Force Indicating Device (IFID)	62
4.3.2. Explanation or Account of Cause (EoA)	66
4.3.3. Combination Strategy	68
4.4. The Influence of Negative Distance and Positive Power (D- P+) on the Realization of Apology Strategies	70
4.4.1. Explicit Illocutionary Force Indicating Device (IFID)	71
4.4.2. Explanation or Account of Cause (EoA)	74
4.4.3. Taking of Responsibility (ToR)	75
4.4.4. Offer of Repair (OoR)	77
4.4.5. Combination Strategy	78



4.5. The Influence of Positive Distance and Negative Power (D+ P-) on the Realization of Apology Strategies	80
4.5.1. Explicit Illocutionary Force Indicating Device (IFID)	81
4.5.2. Explanation or Account of Cause (EoA)	83
4.5.3. Taking of Responsibility (ToR)	84
4.5.4. Combination Strategy	85
4.6. The Influence of Positive Distance and Positive Power (D+ P+) on the Realization of Apology Strategies	88
4.6.1. Explicit Illocutionary Force Indicating Device (IFID)	88
4.6.2. Explanation or Account of Cause (EoA)	90
4.6.3. Combination Strategy	91
Chapter V: Conclusion	93
Bibliography	94
Appendices	97