UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Parenting under Conditional Cash Transfer: Program Effect on Early Childhood Development in Indonesia
Bahira Berliani, Elan Satriawan, M.Ec., Ph.D.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TABLE OF CONTENTS ..... **vi**

LIST OF TABLES ..... **vii**

LIST OF FIGURES ..... **viii**

LIST OF APPENDICES ..... **ix**

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS ..... **x**

ABSTRACT ..... **xii**

CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION **1**
1.1 Background 1
1.2 Research Questions 4
1.3 Research Objectives 5
1.4 Research Contributions 5

CHAPTER II. LITERATURE REVIEW **7**
2.1 Theoretical Framework 7
2.2 Empirical Review 15

CHAPTER III. POLICY LANDSCAPE **21**
3.1 Early Childhood Education (PAUD) 21
3.2 Integrated Health Posts (Posyandu) 23
3.3 Holistic-Integrative Early Childhood Development (HI ECD) 24
3.4 Conditional Cash Transfer (PKH) 26

CHAPTER IV. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY **31**
4.1 Data 31
4.2 Empirical Strategy 38

CHAPTER V. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION **45**
5.1 Main Results 47
5.2 Potential Mechanisms 50
5.3 Robustness Checks 54
5.4 Heterogeneity Analysis 58

CHAPTER VI. CONCLUSIONS **64**
6.1 Conclusion 64
6.2 Policy Recommendation 65
6.3 Research Limitation 65

BIBLIOGRAPHY **67**

APPENDICES **79**