UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
HUBUNGAN PERCERAIAN ORANG TUA TERHADAP CAPAIAN PENDIDIKAN DAN KETENAGAKERJAAN ANAK DALAM JANGKA PANJANG: BUKTI EMPIRIS DARI INDONESIA
Muhammad Taufik Jatmiko, Gumilang Aryo Sahadewo, S.E., M.A., Ph.D.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Agustina, R. E., Giyarsih, S. R., & Pangaribowo, E. H. (2023). Does Having Single or Both Parents Impact the Sustainability of Schooling for Students Aged 7–18 in Indonesia? *Journal of Population and Social Studies [JPSS]*, *31*, 696–707.

Albertini, M., & Dronkers, J. (2009). EFFECTS OF DIVORCE ON CHILDREN'S EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT IN A MEDITERRANEAN AND CATHOLIC SOCIETY. *European Societies*, *11*(1), 137–159. https://doi.org/10.1080/14616690802248042

Amato, P. R. (1993). Children's Adjustment to Divorce: Theories, Hypotheses, and Empirical Support. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, *55*(1), 23. https://doi.org/10.2307/352954

Amato, P. R. (2010). Research on Divorce: Continuing Trends and New Developments. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, *72*(3), 650–666. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-3737.2010.00723.x

Amato, P. R., & Anthony, C. J. (2014). Estimating the Effects of Parental Divorce and Death With Fixed Effects Models. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, *76*(2), 370–386.

Ananta, A., Arifin, E. N., Sun, Y., & Feng, Q. (2024). Marital status transition probabilities in Indonesia: Based on the 2007 and 2014 Indonesia Family Life Survey (IFLS). *China Population and Development Studies*, *8*(4), 422–445. https://doi.org/10.1007/s42379-024-00178-z

Angrist, J. D., & Pischke, J.-S. (2009). *Mostly Harmless Econometrics: An Empiricistís Companion*. Princeton University Press. https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctvcm4j72

Baharudin, M. H., & Nasih, A. M. (2026). VIOLATION OF CHILDREN'S MAINTENANCE RIGHT UPON DIVORCE IN INDONESIA. *Malaysian Journal of Syariah and Law*, *14*(1), 47–60. https://doi.org/10.33102/mjsl.vol14no1.877

Barclay, K., & Hällsten, M. (2022). Does the impact of parental death vary by parental socioeconomic status? A study of children's educational and occupational attainment. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, *84*(1), 141–164. https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12786

Becker, G. S. (1962). Investment in Human Capital: A Theoretical Analysis. *Journal of Political Economy*, *70*, 9–49.

Becker, G. S. (1993). *Human capital: A theoretical and empirical analysis, with special reference to education* (3rd ed). The University of Chicago Press.

Becker, G. S., & Tomes, N. (1986). Human Capital and the Rise and Fall of Families. *Journal of Labor Economics*, *4*(3), S1–S39. JSTOR.

Bernardi, F., & Radl, J. (2014). The long-term consequences of parental divorce for children's educational attainment. *Demographic Research*, *30*, 1653–1680. https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2014.30.61

Biblarz, T. J., & Gottainer, G. (2000). Family Structure and Children's Success: A Comparison of Widowed and Divorced Single-Mother Families. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, *62*(2), 533–548. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-3737.2000.00533.x

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
HUBUNGAN PERCERAIAN ORANG TUA TERHADAP CAPAIAN PENDIDIKAN DAN KETENAGAKERJAAN ANAK DALAM JANGKA PANJANG: BUKTI EMPIRIS DARI INDONESIA
Muhammad Taufik Jatmiko, Gumilang Aryo Sahadewo, S.E., M.A., Ph.D.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Björklund, A., Ginther, D. K., & Sundström, M. (2007). Family structure and child outcomes in the USA and Sweden. *Journal of Population Economics*, *20*(1), 183–201. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00148-006-0094-7

Brand, J. E., Moore, R., Song, X., & Xie, Y. (2019). Parental divorce is not uniformly disruptive to children's educational attainment. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *116*(15), 7266–7271. https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1813049116

Brand, J., Moore, R., Song, X., & Xie, Y. (2019). Why Does Parental Divorce Lower Children's Educational Attainment? A Causal Mediation Analysis. *Sociological Science*, *6*, 264–292. https://doi.org/10.15195/v6.a11

Bucheli, M., & Vigorito, A. (2023). Short- and Medium-Term Effects of Parental Separation on Children's Well-Being: Evidence from Uruguay. *Population and Development Review*, *49*(2), 351–377. https://doi.org/10.1111/padr.12556

Bussemakers, C., Kraaykamp, G., & Tolsma, J. (2022). Variation in the educational consequences of parental death and divorce: The role of family and country characteristics. *Demographic Research*, *46*, 581–618. https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2022.46.20

Cammack, M., & Heaton, T. (2011). Explaining the Recent Upturn in Divorce in Indonesia: Developmental Idealism and the Effect of Political Change. *Asian Journal of Social Science*, *39*(6), 776–796. JSTOR.

Chae, S. (2016). Parental Divorce and Children's Schooling in Rural Malawi. *Demography*, *53*(6), 1743–1770. https://doi.org/10.1007/s13524-016-0521-7

Chen, Y.-C., Fan, E., & Liu, J.-T. (2019). *Understanding the Mechanisms of Parental Divorce Effects on Child's Higher Education* (No. W25886; hlm. w25886). National Bureau of Economic Research. https://doi.org/10.3386/w25886

Corak, M. (2001). Death and Divorce: The Long-Term Consequences of Parental Loss on Adolescents. *Journal of Labor Economics*, *19*(3), 682–715. https://doi.org/10.1086/322078

Crespin-Boucaud, J., & Hotte, R. (2021). Parental divorces and children's educational outcomes in Senegal. *World Development*, *145*, 105483. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2021.105483

Cunha, F., & Heckman, J. (2007). The Technology of Skill Formation. *American Economic Review*, *97*(2), 31–47. https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.97.2.31

De Mesquita, S. P., & De Farias Souza, W. P. S. (2018). Child labor and family structure: The role of divorce. *International Journal of Social Economics*, *45*(10), 1453–1468. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJSE-07-2017-0287

Devor, C. S., Stewart, S. D., & Dorius, C. (2018). Parental Divorce, Social Capital, and Postbaccalaurate Educational Attainment Among Young Adults. *Journal of Family Issues*, *39*(10), 2806–2835. https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X18760349

Duryea, S., Lam, D., & Levison, D. (2007). Effects of economic shocks on children's employment and schooling in Brazil. *Journal of Development Economics*, *84*(1), 188–214. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2006.11.004

Duryea, S., Lam, D., & Levison, D. (2007). Effects of economic shocks on children's employment and schooling in Brazil. *Journal of Development Economics*, *84*(1), 188–214. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2006.11.004

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
HUBUNGAN PERCERAIAN ORANG TUA TERHADAP CAPAIAN PENDIDIKAN DAN KETENAGAKERJAAN ANAK DALAM JANGKA PANJANG: BUKTI EMPIRIS DARI INDONESIA
Muhammad Taufik Jatmiko, Gumilang Aryo Sahadewo, S.E., M.A., Ph.D.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Ermisch, J. F., & Francesconi, M. (2001). Family structure and children's achievements. *Journal of Population Economics*, *14*(2), 249–270. https://doi.org/10.1007/s001480000028

Fardindaputri, F. 'Alima, & Hasanudin, F. (2025). Legal Protection of Children's Rights Post-Divorce: A Study of Single Mothers in Malang Regency. *Prophetic Law Review*, 70–94. https://doi.org/10.20885/PLR.vol7.iss1.art4

Frimmel, W., Halla, M., & Winter-Ebmer, R. (2024). How does parental divorce affect children's long-term outcomes? *Journal of Public Economics*, *239*, 105201. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2024.105201

Fronstin, P., Greenberg, D. H., & Robins, P. K. (2001). Parental disruption and the labour market performance of children when they reach adulthood. *Journal of Population Economics*, *14*(1), 137–172. https://doi.org/10.1007/s001480050163

Gertler, P., Levine, D. I., & Ames, M. (2004). Schooling and Parental Death. *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, *86*(1), 211–225. JSTOR.

Gimenez, L., Chou, S.-Y., Liu, J.-T., & Liu, J.-L. (2013). Parental Loss and Children's Well-Being. *The Journal of Human Resources*, *48*(4), 1035–1071. JSTOR.

Grätz, M., & Härkönen, J. (2024). The effect of parental separation on educational achievement: An instrumental variable analysis. *Social Science Research*, *122*, 103040. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssresearch.2024.103040

Gruber, J. (2000). *Is Making Divorce Easier Bad for Children? The Long Run Implications of Unilateral Divorce* (No. W7968; hlm. w7968). National Bureau of Economic Research. https://doi.org/10.3386/w7968

Guetto, R., Bernardi, F., & Zanasi, F. (2022). Parental education, divorce, and children's educational attainment: Evidence from a comparative analysis. *Demographic Research*, *46*, 65–96. https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2022.46.3

Gujarati, D. N., & Porter, D. C. (2009). *Basic econometrics* (5. ed). McGraw-Hill Irwin.

Hasanah, A., Istiqomah, S., Adam, A. M., Kharisma, B., & Soemitro Remi, S. (2025). *Single Mother Status and Children Education: Evidence from Indonesian Panel Data*. https://doi.org/10.5281/ZENODO.17407453

Hendajany, N., Widodo, T., & Sulistyaningrum, E. (2016). HUMAN CAPITAL VERSUS THE SIGNALING HYPOTHESES: THE CASE OF INDONESIA. *Journal of Indonesian Economy and Business*, *31*(1), 192. https://doi.org/10.22146/jieb.15290

Jensen, M. F., & Zhang, N. (2026). Effects of Parental Death on Labor Market Outcomes. *American Economic Review*, *116*(5), 1811–1836. https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.20240432

Johnston, A., Jones, M., & Pope, N. (2025). *Divorce, Family Arrangements, and Children's Adult Outcomes* (No. W33776; hlm. w33776). National Bureau of Economic Research. https://doi.org/10.3386/w33776

Kailaheimo-Lönnqvist, S., & Erola, J. (2020). Child's age at parental death and university education. *European Societies*, *22*(4), 433–455. https://doi.org/10.1080/14616696.2020.1719179

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
HUBUNGAN PERCERAIAN ORANG TUA TERHADAP CAPAIAN PENDIDIKAN DAN KETENAGAKERJAAN ANAK DALAM JANGKA PANJANG: BUKTI EMPIRIS DARI INDONESIA
Muhammad Taufik Jatmiko, Gumilang Aryo Sahadewo, S.E., M.A., Ph.D.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Kailaheimo-Lönnqvist, S., Jalovaara, M., & Myrskylä, M. (2025). Parental Separation and Children's Education—Changes Over Time? *European Journal of Population*, *41*(1), 5. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10680-024-09721-7

Kharisma, B., Wardhana, A., Hasanah, A., Remi, S. S., & Nurhanifa, S. (2022). Does The Household Structure Create Child Labor? The Case in Indonesia. *Bulletin of Geography. Socio-economic Series*, (58), 169–182. https://doi.org/10.12775/bgss-2022-0041

Kiernan, K. E. (1992). The Impact of Family Disruption in Childhood on Transitions Made in Young Adult Life. *Population Studies*, *46*(2), 213–234. JSTOR.

Kreidl, M., Štípková, M., & Hubatková, B. (2017). Parental separation and children's education in a comparative perspective: Does the burden disappear when separation is more common? *Demographic Research*, *36*, 73–110. https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2017.36.3

Laird, J., Nielsen, N. F., & Nielsen, T. H. (2020). Differential Effects of the Timing of Divorce on Children's outcomes: Evidence from Denmark. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3567651

Lang, K., & Zagorsky, J. (2001). Does Growing up with a Parent Absent Really Hurt? *Journal of Human Resources*, *36*(2), 253–273.

Latifah, L., & Ritonga, I. (2022). DIFFERENCE OF DIVORCE DETERMINATION IN INDONESIA: A STUDY SYSTEMATIC LITERATURE REVIEW. *Jurnal Biometrika dan Kependudukan*, *11*(02), 223–235. https://doi.org/10.20473/jbk.v11i02.2022.223-235

Lei, Z., & Lundberg, S. (2020). Vulnerable Boys: Short-term and Long-term Gender Differences in the Impacts of Adolescent Disadvantage. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, *178*, 424–448. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2020.07.020

Liao, T. (1994). *Interpreting Probability Models*. SAGE Publications, Inc. https://doi.org/10.4135/9781412984577

Lindemann, K. (2024). Family structure transitions and educational outcomes: Explaining heterogeneity by parental education in Germany. *Advances in Life Course Research*, *60*, 100610. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.alcr.2024.100610

Lopoo, L. M., & DeLeire, T. (2014). Family structure and the economic wellbeing of children in youth and adulthood. *Social Science Research*, *43*, 30–44. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssresearch.2013.08.004

Munir, M., Yuda, T. K., Kusumah, E. P., & Suwandi, M. A. (2024). An exploratory study on women single parents' experiences in coping with socioeconomic insecurity. *International Journal of Sociology and Social Policy*, *44*(7/8), 643–656. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJSSP-10-2023-0247

Nonoyama-Tarumi, Y. (2017). Educational Achievement of Children From Single-Mother and Single-Father Families: The Case of Japan. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, *79*(4), 915–931. https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12409

Nugroho, W. S., Afifah, E. N., & Perdana, A. R. A. (2023). *Single Parent Effect on Children's Well-Being and Educational Attainment (Evidence from Indonesia)*. In Review. https://doi.org/10.21203/rs.3.rs-2458209/v1

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
HUBUNGAN PERCERAIAN ORANG TUA TERHADAP CAPAIAN PENDIDIKAN DAN KETENAGAKERJAAN ANAK DALAM JANGKA PANJANG: BUKTI EMPIRIS DARI INDONESIA
Muhammad Taufik Jatmiko, Gumilang Aryo Sahadewo, S.E., M.A., Ph.D.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Park, H. (2007). Single Parenthood and Children's Reading Performance in Asia. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, *69*(3), 863–877. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-3737.2007.00410.x

Parker, L., Riyani, I., & Nolan, B. (2016). The stigmatisation of widows and divorcees (janda) in Indonesia, and the possibilities for agency. *Indonesia and the Malay World*, *44*(128), 27–46. https://doi.org/10.1080/13639811.2016.1111677

Pemerintah Indonesia. (1974). *Undang-undang (UU) Nomor 1 Tahun 1974 tentang Perkawinan*. Pemerintah Pusat. Jakarta.

Pemerintah Indonesia. (2002). *Undang-undang (UU) Nomor 23 Tahun 2002 tentang Perlindungan Anak*. Pemerintah Pusat. Jakarta.

Pemerintah Indonesia. (2003). *Undang-undang (UU) Nomor 20 Tahun 2003 tentang Sistem Pendidikan Nasional*. Pemerintah Pusat. Jakarta.

Pemerintah Indonesia. (2014). *Undang-undang (UU) Nomor 35 Tahun 2014 tentang Perubahan atas Undang-Undang Nomor 23 Tahun 2002 Tentang Perlindungan Anak*. Pemerintah Pusat. Jakarta.

Pemerintah Indonesia. (2016). *Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Nomor 25 Tahun 2016 tentang Rencana Aksi Nasional Kesehatan Lanjut Usia Tahun 2016-2019*. Kementerian Kesehatan. Jakarta.

Pholphirul, P., & Teimtad, S. (2018). Living with parents and educational outcomes in developing countries: Empirical evidence from PISA Thailand. *Journal of Population Research*, *35*(1), 87–105. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12546-017-9196-1

Piketty, T. (2003). The Impact of Divorce on School Performance: Evidence from France, 1968-2002. *C.E.P.R. Discussion Papers, CEPR Discussion Papers*.

Pragati, & Thakur, S. (2023). Mother's widowhood and children's education: Evidence from India. *Economics Letters*, *232*, 111316. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2023.111316

Rinaldo, R., Nisa, E. F., & Nurmila, N. (2024). Divorce Narratives and Class Inequalities in Indonesia. *Journal of Family Issues*, *45*(5), 1195–1216. https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X231155657

Rinaldo, R., Nisa, E. F., & Nurmila, N. (2024). Divorce Narratives and Class Inequalities in Indonesia. *Journal of Family Issues*, *45*(5), 1195–1216. https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X231155657

Rothstein, R. (2010). Family Environment in the Production of Schooling. Dalam D. J. Brewer & P. J. McEwan (Ed.), *International Encyclopedia of Education* (hlm. 423–430). Elsevier. https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-08-044894-7.01233-1

Sri Ciptorukmi, A., & Safira Rahma, A. (2024). URGENSI PEMBENTUKAN PENGADILAN KELUARGA: REFLEKSI PERLINDUNGAN HAK ANAK DALAM KASUS PERCERAIAN DI INDONESIA. *LITIGASI*, *25*(2), 130–149. https://doi.org/10.23969/litigasi.v25i2.18009

Steele, F., Sigle-Rushton, W., & Kravdal, Ø. (2009). Consequences of family disruption on children's educational outcomes in Norway. *Demography*, *46*(3), 553–574. https://doi.org/10.1353/dem.0.0063

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
HUBUNGAN PERCERAIAN ORANG TUA TERHADAP CAPAIAN PENDIDIKAN DAN KETENAGAKERJAAN ANAK DALAM JANGKA PANJANG: BUKTI EMPIRIS DARI INDONESIA
Muhammad Taufik Jatmiko, Gumilang Aryo Sahadewo, S.E., M.A., Ph.D.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Strauss, J., F. Witoelar, and B. Sikoki. “The Fifth Wave of the Indonesia Family Life Survey (IFLS5): Overview and Field Report”. March 2016. WR-1143/1-NIA/NICHD.

Strauss, J., F. Witoelar, B. Sikoki and AM Wattie. “The Fourth Wave of the Indonesia Family Life Survey (IFLS4): Overview and Field Report”. April 2009. WR-675/1-NIA/NICHD.

Strauss, J., K. Beegle, B. Sikoki, A. Dwiyanto, Y. Herawati and F. Witoelar. “The Third Wave of the Indonesia Family Life Survey (IFLS3): Overview and Field Report”. March 2004. WR-144/1-NIA/NICHD.

Supratman, L. P. (2020). A Qualitative Study of Teenagers Viewpoint in Dealing with Parents’ Divorce in Indonesia. *Journal of Divorce & Remarriage*, *61*(4), 287–299. https://doi.org/10.1080/10502556.2019.1699374

Suryadewi, N. P. C. (2025). The impact of parental divorce on children’s primary and secondary education attainment levels. *Penelitian Ilmu Pengetahuan Sosial*, *2*(1), 1–18. https://doi.org/10.61511/pips.v2i1.2025.1727

Waroka, L. A., Rahmatullah, A. S., Suud, F. M., & Sairin, S. (2024). A Single Fahter’s Caregiving. *Revista de Gestão Social e Ambiental*, *18*(1), e06700. https://doi.org/10.24857/rgsa.v18n1-107

Webbink, E., Smits, J., & De Jong, E. (2013). Household and Context Determinants of Child Labor in 221 Districts of 18 Developing Countries. *Social Indicators Research*, *110*(2), 819–836. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-011-9960-0

Wooldridge, J. M. (2016). *Introductory econometrics: A modern approach* (Sixth edition, student edition). Cengage Learning.