UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
PROJECT POSSIBLE 14/7 DAN WACANA KOLONIAL DALAM SEJARAH DAN INDUSTRI PENDAKIAN DI NEPAL
Norman Edra, Drs. Muhadi Sugiono, M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Atwal, S. (2021, December 3). *14 Peaks: All the records Nims Purja broke in new Netflix documentary*. Guinness World Records; Guinness World Records. https://www.guinnessworldrecords.com/news/2021/12/14-peaks-all-the-records-nims-purja-broke-in-new-netflix-documentary-684255

Barrow, I. J. (2003). *Making History, Drawing Territory*. Oxford University Press.

Bauer, P. (1955). *Kanchenjunga Challenge*. London : W. Kimber.

BBC Newsround. (2019, October 30). *Nirmal Purja: "Nims" is the fastest person to climb world's tallest mountains*. BBC Newsround. https://www.bbc.co.uk/newsround/50222818

Bhabha, H. (1984). Accessibility support: If you experience accessibility issues with this file, report them here Of Mimicry and Man: The Ambivalence of Colonial Discourse. *Source*, *28*, 125–133.

Burke, J. (2013, May). *Everest anniversary: Tenzing Norgay's grandson calls for "gesture" from Britain*. The Guardian; The Guardian. https://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/may/29/everest-anniversary-tenzing-norgay

Burke, J., & Rauniyar, I. (2013). Tenzing Norgay and Sir Edmund Hillary after their record-breaking ascent of Mt Everest in 1953. In *Mount Everest: Hillary and Tenzing to have peaks named after them*. https://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/sep/06/mount-everest-hillary-tensing-peaks

Dashper, K., & Wilson, J. (2022). In the shadow of the mountain: the crisis of precarious livelihoods in high altitude mountaineering tourism. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, *31*(10), 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2022.2108038

Driscoll, C. M. (2020). Sublime Sahib: white masculine identity formation in big mountain climbing. *Culture and Religion*, *21*(1), 1–15. https://doi.org/10.1080/14755610.2020.1858547

Frenning, S. (2023). *A Heavy Burden - Coloniality and Exploitation of the Subaltern in Nepal's Mountain Tourism Industry*. LUP Student Papers; Lund University Libraries. https://lup.lub.lu.se/student-papers/record/9114686

Frydenlund, S. A. (2018). Situationally Sherpa: race, ethnicity, and the labour geography of the Everest industry. *Journal of Cultural Geography*, *36*(1), 1–22. https://doi.org/10.1080/08873631.2018.1516601

Gandhi, L. (1998). *Postcolonial theory : a critical introduction*. Columbia University Press.

Higham, J., Thompson-Carr, A., & Musa, G. (2015). Mountaineering tourism: activity, people, and place. In G. Musa, J. Higham, & A. Thompson-Carr (Eds.), *Mountaineering Tourism*. Routledge.

Hillary, E. (1977). *Nothing Venture, Nothing Win*. Coronet Books.

Hillary, E., & Hillary, P. (1984). *Two Generations*. Hodder & Stoughton.

Isserman, M., Stewart Angas Weaver, & Molenaar, D. (2008). *Fallen giants : a history of Himalayan Mountaineering from the age of empire to the age of extremes*. Yale University Press.

Jones, T. (Director). (2021). *14 Peaks: Nothing is Impossible* [Streamed]. Netflix.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
PROJECT POSSIBLE 14/7 DAN WACANA KOLONIAL DALAM SEJARAH DAN INDUSTRI PENDAKIAN DI NEPAL
Norman Edra, Drs. Muhadi Sugiono, M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Khadka, U., & Paul, B. (2015). *Sharing the Burden: Improving the Welfare of Nepal's Mountain Porters*.

Krásná, D. (2025). Beyond Conquest: Decolonizing Adventure Sports through Outdoor Counterstories. *AUC Studia Territorialia*, *24*(1), 79–108. https://doi.org/10.14712/23363231.2024.4

Mason, K. (1987). An early photo of Ang Tharkay (left) with Sen Tenzing and Pasang Bhutia (no date). In *Abode of Snow*.

Miller, R. (1965). High Altitude Mountaineering, Cash Economy, and the Sherpa. *Human Organization*, *24*(3), 244–249. JSTOR. https://doi.org/10.2307/44125136

Morse, B., & Ramseyer, C. (2019, December 5). *As he scaled world's 14 highest peaks, Nepalese climber shocked by climate change effects*. CNN. https://edition.cnn.com/2019/12/05/sport/nims-nirmal-purja-nepal-climber-world-record-14-8000-mountains-spt-intl

Mutrie, T. (2019, September 18). The Everest Climber Whose Traffic Jam Photo Went Viral. *The New York Times*. https://www.nytimes.com/2019/09/18/sports/the-everest-climber-whose-traffic-jam-photo-went-viral.html

nimsdai.com. (n.d.-a). *Everest | Guiding Services | Nimsdai*. Www.Nimsdai.Com. https://www.nimsdai.com/everest

nimsdai.com. (n.d.-b). *Project Possible | 14 highest peaks in 7 months | Nimsdai*. Www.Nimsdai.Com. https://www.nimsdai.com/project-possible

nimsdai.com. (n.d.-c). *World Firsts | Nimsdai*. Nimsdai.Com. Retrieved June 1, 2026, from https://www.nimsdai.com/world-firsts

nimsdai.com. (2019a, May 28). *Bremont Project Possible | Phase 01 | Nimsdai blog*. Www.Nimsdai.Com. https://www.nimsdai.com/post/project-possible-phase-1

nimsdai.com. (2019b, October 29). *Project Possible | Phase 03 | Nimsdai blog*. Www.Nimsdai.Com. https://www.nimsdai.com/post/project-possible-phase-3

nimsdai.com. (2019c, September 2). *Project Possible | Phase 02 | Nimsdai blog*. Www.Nimsdai.Com. https://www.nimsdai.com/post/project-possible-phase-2

Orther, S. B. (1999). *Life and death on Mt. Everest: Sherpas and Himalayan mountaineering*. Princeton, N.J. Princeton University Press.

Pariyar, K., & Ewe, K. (2026, June 4). Mount Everest: Sherpa guide found alive after going missing for six days. *BBC*. https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/cvgz2yjl4y3o

Pelling, O. (2020, January 10). *This man just climbed 14 mountains in 6 months and stunned the world*. Redbull.Com. https://www.redbull.com/in-en/project-possible-nirmal-purja-climbing-worlds-highest-peaks-record

Purja, N. (2019). On 22nd of May, I summited everest at 5:30 am and lhotse 3:45 pm despite of the heavy traffic (roughly 320 people). In *Instagram*. https://www.instagram.com/p/BxyzheEj2Hs/

Purja, N. (2021a, December 3). *"The Politics of Mountains Annoyed the Hell Out of Me" Nims Purja on Sherpa Culture*. Climbing. https://www.climbing.com/culture-climbing/nims-purja-politics-of-sherpa-culture/

PROJECT POSSIBLE 14/7 DAN WACANA KOLONIAL DALAM SEJARAH DAN INDUSTRI PENDAKIAN DI NEPAL
Norman Edra, Drs. Muhadi Sugiono, M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Purja, N. (2021b). *Beyond possible : the man and the mindset that summitted K2 in winter*. Hodder.

Purja, N. (2021c). Finally managed to recieve my MBE yesterday at Windsor Castle. 🙌🏽🙏🏽 I was awarded this MBE in the Queen's Birthday Honours list in June 2018. In *Instagram*. https://www.instagram.com/p/CelUdr5OKyT/?utm_source=ig_web_copy_link

Purja, N. (2022, January 12). *How climbers faced down the 'death zone' on one of Earth's tallest mountains*. National Geographic. https://www.nationalgeographic.com/travel/article/how-climbers-faced-down-the-death-zone-on-one-of-earths-tallest-mountains

Purtschert, P. (2020). White masculinity in the death zone: transformations of colonial identities in the Himalayas. *Culture and Religion*, *21*(1), 31–42. https://doi.org/10.1080/14755610.2020.1858546

Reck, G., & Paudel, D. (2019, June 8). *South China Morning Post*. South China Morning Post. https://www.scmp.com/comment/opinion/article/3013443/real-tragedy-behind-everest-traffic-jam-climate-catastrophe-and

Remote People. (2025, October 5). *Average Salary in Nepal for 2025*. RemotePeople. https://remotepeople.com/countries/nepal/average-salary

Said, E. (1978). *Orientalism*. Pantheon Books.

Salisbury, R., Hawley, E., & Bierling, B. (2025). *The Himalaya by the Numbers: A Statistical Analysis of Mountaineering in the Nepal Himalaya, 1950-2024*. The Himalayan Database.

Singh, A. (2017, April). *Amardeep Singh: Mimicry and Hybridity in Plain English*. Lehigh.Edu. https://www.lehigh.edu/~amsp/2009/05/mimicry-and-hybridity-in-plain-english.html

Specia, M. (2019, May 23). On Everest, Traffic Isn't Just Inconvenient. It Can Be Deadly. (Published 2019). *The New York Times*. https://www.nytimes.com/2019/05/23/world/asia/deadly-everest-traffic-jam.html

The London Gazette. (2018, June 8). *Nirmal Purja MBE*. Thegazette.Co.Uk. https://www.thegazette.co.uk/notice/3041428

Unsworth, W. (2001). *Everest : the mountaineering history*. Mountaineers ; London.

Wilkinson, F. (2019, May 29). *Traffic jams are just one of the problems facing climbers on Everest*. National Geographic. https://www.nationalgeographic.com/adventure/article/everest-season-deaths-controversy-crowding-perpetual-planet