

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adashek, J. J., & Subbiah, I. M. (2020). Caring for the caregiver: A systematic review characterising the experience of caregivers of older adults with advanced cancers. In *ESMO Open* (Vol. 5, Number 5). BMJ Publishing Group.
<https://doi.org/10.1136/esmoopen-2020-000862>
- Aisyah, P. S., Febrita, S., & Hidayat, Y. (2020). *Pemberdayaan Kader Kesehatan Masyarakat dalam Perawatan Paliatif di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Babakan Sari Kota Bandung*. <https://doi.org/http://ojs.itb-ad.ac.id/index.php/IK>
- Akter, J., Konlan, K. D., Nesa, M., & Ispriantari, A. (2023). Factors influencing cancer patients' caregivers' burden and quality of life: An integrative review. *Heliyon*, 9(11). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2023.e21243>
- Alam, S., Hannon, B., & Zimmermann, C. (2020). Palliative Care for Family Caregivers. *J Clin Oncol*, 38. <https://doi.org/10.1200/JCO.19>
- Alves, S. A., Arista, A., Pertiwi, P., & Effendy, C. (2023). *Hubungan antara Penilaian Perawatan Paliatif dengan Skor Kualitas Hidup Pasien Kanker dan Family Caregiver*. <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>
- American Cancer Society. (2020). *Signs and Symptoms of Cancer*. American Cancer Society. <https://www.cancer.org/cancer/diagnosis-staging/signs-and-symptoms-of-cancer.html>
- Andayani, D. (2023). *Pengaruh self-selected individual nature sound therapy (SeLINap) terhadap tingkat kecemasan pasien kanker paliatif di rsup dr sardjito yogyakarta*. <https://doi.org/http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>
- Anggraini, S., Wahyuningsih, B. D., & Pratiwi, C. J. (2023). *Hubungan dukungan keluarga dengan tingkat kecemasan pada pasien kanker payudara yang menjalani kemoterapi* [Perpustakaan Universitas Binas Sehat PPNI]. <https://repositori.stikes-ppni.ac.id/handle/123456789/1899>
- Brown, J. S., Amend, S. R., Austin, R. H., Gatenby, R. A., Hammarlund, E. U., & Pienta, K. J. (2023). *Updating the Definition of Cancer*.
- CancerHelps, T. (2019). *Stop Kanker*. Agro Media Pustaka.
- Chen, M. C., Chen, K. M., & Chu, T. P. (2015). Caregiver Burden, Health Status, and Learned Resourcefulness of Older Caregivers. *Western Journal of Nursing Research*, 37(6), 767–780. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0193945914525280>
- Chong, E., Crowe, L., Mentor, K., Pandanaboyana, S., & Sharp, L. (2023). Systematic review of caregiver burden, unmet needs and quality-of-life among informal caregivers of patients with pancreatic cancer. In *Supportive Care in Cancer* (Vol. 31, Number 1). Springer Science and Business Media Deutschland GmbH.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00520-022-07468-7>
- Chua, G. P., Pang, G. S. Y., Yee, A. C. P., Neo, P. S. H., Zhou, S., Lim, C., Wong, Y. Y., Qu, D. L., Pan, F. T., & Yang, G. M. (2020). Supporting the patients with advanced cancer and their family caregivers: What are their palliative care needs? *BMC Cancer*, 20(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12885-020-07239-9>

- Coolbrandt, A., Sterckx, W., Clement, P., Borgenon, S., Decruyenaere, M., De Vleeschouwer, S., Mees, A., & Dierckx De Casterlé, B. (2015). Family Caregivers of Patients with a High-Grade Glioma: A Qualitative Study of Their Lived Experience and Needs Related to Professional Care. *Cancer Nursing*, 38(5), 406–413. <https://doi.org/10.1097/NCC.0000000000000216>
- Dhaka, K., Chen, C., Wang, P., Mboineki, J. F., & Adhikari, B. (2024). Existing psychological supportive care interventions for cervical cancer patients: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *BMC Public Health*, 24(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-024-18634-3>
- ECOG-ACRIN Cancer Research Group. (2025). *ECOG Performance Status Scale*. <https://ecog-acrin.org/>
- Effendy, C., Vernooij-Dassen, M., Setiyarini, S., Kristanti, M. S., Tejawinata, S., Vissers, K., & Engels, Y. (2015). Family caregivers' involvement in caring for a hospitalized patient with cancer and their quality of life in a country with strong family bonds. *Psycho-Oncology*, 24(5), 585–591. <https://doi.org/10.1002/pon.3701>
- Effendy, C., Vissers, K., Osse, B. H. P., Tejawinata, S., Vernooij-Dassen, M., & Engels, Y. (2015). Comparison of Problems and Unmet Needs of Patients with Advanced Cancer in a European Country and an Asian Country. *Pain Practice*, 15(5), 433–440. <https://doi.org/10.1111/papr.12196>
- Effendy, C., Vissers, K., Tejawinata, S., Vernooij-Dassen, M., & Engels, Y. (2015). *Dealing with symptoms and issues of hospitalized patients with cancer in indonesia: the role of families, nurses, and physicians*.
- Elgadi, A., Hisham, A., Ahmed, H. A., Elzaki, H. A., shaaban, K. M. A., Dafaalla, O., Elkhidir, O. A., Alrawa, S. S., Mahmoud, T. A., & Wadidi, W. (2022). Economic hardship among principal family caregivers of cancer patients at Khartoum oncology hospital 2020: a cross-sectional study. *BMC Health Services Research*, 22(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-022-08918-y>
- Emanuel, L. L., Solomon, S., Chochinov, H. M., Delgado Guay, M. O., Handzo, G., Hauser, J., Kittelson, S., O'Mahony, S., Quest, T. E., Rabow, M. W., Schoppee, T. M., Wilkie, D. J., Yao, Y., & Fitchett, G. (2023). Death Anxiety and Correlates in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 26(2), 235–243. <https://doi.org/10.1089/jpm.2022.0052>
- Fenton, A. T. H. R., Fletcher, K. M., Kizildag, D., Borstelmann, N. A., Kessler, D., Cronin, C., Revette, A. C., Wright, A. A., Frank, E., & Enzinger, A. C. (2023). Cancer Caregivers' Prognostic and End-of-Life Communication Needs and Experiences and their Impact. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 65(1), 16–25. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2022.09.012>
- Fisher, C. L., Campbell-Salome, G., Bagautdinova, D., Wright, K. B., Forthun, L. F., Bacharz, K. C., Mullis, M. D., Wolf, B., Pereira, D. B., Spiguel, L., & Bylund, C. L. (2023). Young Adult Caregiving Daughters and Diagnosed Mothers Navigating Breast Cancer Together: Open and Avoidant Communication and Psychosocial Outcomes. *Cancers*, 15(15). <https://doi.org/10.3390/cancers15153864>
- Hermawan, S. M., & Wihardja, H. (2024). *Barriers To Palliative Kader In Assisting Cancer Patients And Families At Home*. <https://doi.org/10.37287/ijghr.v6i2.2719>

- Hermawan, S. M., & Wihardja, H. (2025). *The role of lay workers in providing psychosocial support for cancer patients*.
<http://jurnal.globalhealthsciencegroup.com/index.php/IJNHS>
- Hidayati, R. W., & Mahmudah, N. (2020a). Peran kader Ranting 'Aisyiyah Cabang Kota Yogyakarta dalam pemberdayaan masyarakat di bidang kesehatan. *Jurnal Kebidanan*, 9(1), 15. <https://doi.org/10.26714/jk.9.1.2020.15-22>
- Hidayati, R. W., & Mahmudah, N. (2020b). Peran kader Ranting 'Aisyiyah Cabang Kota Yogyakarta dalam pemberdayaan masyarakat di bidang kesehatan. *Jurnal Kebidanan*, 9(1), 15. <https://doi.org/10.26714/jk.9.1.2020.15-22>
- International Agency for Research on Cancer. (2024). *Indonesia Fact Sheet 2022*.
<https://gco.iarc.who.int/media/globocan/factsheets/populations/360-indonesia-fact-sheet.pdf>
- Kaakinen, Gedaly-Duff, V., Coehlo, D. P., & Hanson, S. M. H. ., (2010). *Family Health Care Nursing: Theory, Practice, and Research 4th Edition* . Philadelphia: F.A. Davis Company. .
- Kemkes RI. (2016). *Petunjuk Teknis Paliatif Kanker Pada Dewasa. P2PTM Kemkes*.
- Kemkes RI. (2019a). *Akselerasi pencegahan dan pengendalian kanker payudara dan leher rahim dinas kesehatan daerah istimewa yogyakarta*.
- Kemkes RI. (2019b). *Ini Jenis Kanker Terbanyak pada Pria dan Wanita*.
- Kemkes RI. (2019c). *Peraturan menteri kesehatan republik indonesia nomor 8 tahun 2019 tentang pemberdayaan masyarakat bidang kesehatan*.
www.hukumonline.com/pusatdata
- Kemkes RI. (2023a). *Kanker*. <https://ayosehat.kemkes.go.id/topik-penyakit/neoplasma/kanker>
- Kemkes RI. (2023b). *Panduan Pelaksanaan: Hari Kanker Sedunia*.
- Kemkes RI. (2024). *Profil Kesehatan Indonesia 2023*.
- King, J. J., Segrin, C., Badger, T. A., & Thomson, C. A. (2022). Exploring the relationship between loneliness, spirituality, and health-related quality of life in Hispanic cancer caregivers. *Supportive Care in Cancer*, 30(6), 4781–4788.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00520-022-06800-5>
- Koumoutzis, A., Cichy, K. E., Dellmann-Jenkins, M., & Blankemeyer, M. (2021). Age Differences and Similarities in Associated Stressors and Outcomes Among Young, Midlife, and Older Adult Family Caregivers The International Journal of Aging and Human Development 92(4) 432. In *The International Journal of Aging and Human Development* (Vol. 92, Number 4).
- Kristanti, M. S. (2020). *Caregivers for palliative care in indonesia (CAPtAIN) impact of caregiving on family caregivers of patients with cancer in Indonesia*.
<https://hdl.handle.net/2066/215959>
- Kristanti, M. S., Effendy, C., Utarini, A., Vernooij-Dassen, M., & Engels, Y. (2019). The experience of family caregivers of patients with cancer in an Asian country: A grounded theory approach. *Palliative Medicine*, 33(6), 676–684.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0269216319833260>
- Kristanti, M. S., Setiyarini, S., & Effendy, C. (2017). Enhancing the quality of life for palliative care cancer patients in Indonesia through family caregivers: A pilot study

- of basic skills training. *BMC Palliative Care*, 16(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12904-016-0178-4>
- Kumalasari, D. N., Pangastuti, H. S., & Effendy, C. (2017). Hubungan Antara Burden Family Caregiver Dengan Kualitas Hidup Family Caregiver Dalam Merawat Pasien Demensia Di Rsup Dr. Sardjito. *Universitas Gadjah Mada*.
- Kurianto, E. (2022). *Pengaruh pelatihan palliative homecare terhadap pengetahuan dan keterampilan kader kesehatan dalam pemenuhan kebutuhan sehari - hari pasien paliatif*.
- Kurniawan, C., Haryani, H., & Effendy, C. (2023). The effectiveness of cadre training using cancer educational videos on knowledge and self-efficacy. *Jurnal Keperawatan Soedirman*, 18(3), 171–178. <https://doi.org/10.20884/1.jks.2023.18.3.7393>
- Lamore, K., Montalescot, L., & Untas, A. (2017). Treatment decision-making in chronic diseases: What are the family members' roles, needs and attitudes? A systematic review. In *Patient Education and Counseling* (Vol. 100, Number 12, pp. 2172–2181). Elsevier Ireland Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pec.2017.08.003>
- Law, S., Ormel, I., Babinski, S., Kuluski, K., & Quesnel-Vallée, A. (2021). “Caregiving is like on the job training but nobody has the manual”: Canadian caregivers' perceptions of their roles within the healthcare system. *BMC Geriatrics*, 21(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12877-021-02354-z>
- Lewandowska, A., Rudzki, G., Lewandowski, T., & Rudzki, S. (2021). The problems and needs of patients diagnosed with cancer and their caregivers. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(1), 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18010087>
- Li, J., Liu, L., Chen, M., Su, W., Yao, T., & Li, X. (2023). Effect of intimacy and dyadic coping on psychological distress in pancreatic cancer patients and spousal caregivers. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 14. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2023.1040460>
- Liu, Z., Heffernan, C., & Tan, J. (2020). Caregiver burden: A concept analysis. *International Journal of Nursing Sciences*, 7(4), 438–445. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnss.2020.07.012>
- Longacre, M. L., Weber-Raley, L., & Kent, E. E. (2021). Toward Engaging Caregivers: Inclusion in Care and Receipt of Information and Training among Caregivers for Cancer Patients Who Have Been Hospitalized. *Journal of Cancer Education*, 36(3), 611–620. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13187-019-01673-5>
- Longo, C. J., Fitch, M. I., Banfield, L., Hanly, P., Yabroff, K. R., & Sharp, L. (2020). Financial toxicity associated with a cancer diagnosis in publicly funded healthcare countries: a systematic review. In *Supportive Care in Cancer* (Vol. 28, Number 10, pp. 4645–4665). Springer. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00520-020-05620-9>
- Lopez-class, M., Perret-gentil, M., Kreling, B., Caicedo, L., Mandelblatt, J., & Graves, K. D. (2011). Quality of Life among Immigrant Latina Breast Cancer Survivors: Realities of Culture and Enhancing Cancer Care. *Journal of Cancer Education*, 26(4).

- Mehta, A., Cohen, S. R., & Chan, L. S. (2009). Palliative care: A need for a family systems approach. *Palliative and Supportive Care*, 7(2), 235–243.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1478951509000303>
- Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2019). *Peraturan menteri kesehatan republik indonesia*.
- Minarni, Milka, & Srihartatiningsih, M. (2022). *Dukungan spiritualitas keluarga dalam penyembuhan pasien terkonfirmasi covid-19*.
- Mishra, S., Gulia, A., Satapathy, S., Gogia, A., Sharma, A., & Bhatnagar, S. (2021). Caregiver burden and quality of life among family caregivers of cancer patients on chemotherapy: A prospective observational study. In *Indian Journal of Palliative Care* (Vol. 27, Number 1, pp. 109–112). Wolters Kluwer Medknow Publications.
https://doi.org/10.4103/IJPC.IJPC_180_20
- Mols, F., Tomalin, B., Pearce, A., Kaambwa, B., & Koczwara, B. (2020). *Financial toxicity and employment status in cancer survivors. A systematic literature review*.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00520-020-05719-z/Published>
- Mosher, C. E., Secinti, E., Wu, W., Kashy, D. A., Kroenke, K., Bricker, J. B., Helft, P. R., Turk, A. A., Loehrer, P. J., Sehdev, A., Al-Hader, A. A., Champion, V. L., & Johns, S. A. (2022). Acceptance and commitment therapy for patient fatigue interference and caregiver burden in advanced gastrointestinal cancer: Results of a pilot randomized trial. *Palliative Medicine*, 36(7), 1104–1117.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/02692163221099610>
- Mufidah, W., Firmansyah, D., & Wigati, D. (2024). *Kematangan emosi dalam menghadapi quarter life crisis pada mahasiswa di Jombang*.
<https://doi.org/10.32492/idea.v8i1.8104>
- Mulyani, S., & Darussalam, M. (2023). Hubungan Ketergantungan Activity Daily Living Penderita Stroke dengan Beban Family Caregiver di Puskesmas Kasihan II. *Jurnal Keperawatan Klinis Dan Komunitas (Clinical and Community Nursing Journal)*, 7(1), 29. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jkkk.83043>
- Nadra Maulida, M., Muharyani, P. W., & Adhisty, K. (2021). *Kebutuhan perawatan suportif pasien kanker payudara* (Vol. 8).
- National Cancer Institute. (2019). *Symptoms of Cancer*. National Cancer Institute.
<https://www.cancer.gov/about-cancer/diagnosis-staging/symptoms>
- National Cancer Institute. (2022a). *Cancer Treatment*. <https://www.cancer.gov/about-cancer/treatment/types>
- National Cancer Institute. (2022b). *Diagnosis and Staging*.
- National Institutes of Health. (2024). *Summary Stage 2018*. In J. Ruhl, C. Callaghan, & N. Schussler (Eds.). Institut Kanker Nasional. <https://seer.cancer.gov/tools/ssm/>
- Niman, S. (2019). Pengalaman family caregiver dalam merawat anggota keluarga yang mengalami gangguan jiwa. In *Jurnal Keperawatan Jiwa* (Vol. 7).
- Opsomer, S., Lauwerier, E., De Lepeleire, J., & Pype, P. (2022). Resilience in advanced cancer caregiving. A systematic review and meta-synthesis. In *Palliative Medicine* (Vol. 36, Number 1, pp. 44–58). SAGE Publications Ltd.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/02692163211057749>

- Paramita, J. (2023). *Faktor -faktor yang berhubungan dengan masalah dan kebutuhan pasien kanker di murni teguh memorial hospital.*
- Rizka, Y., Hasneli, Y., & Putriana, N. (2021). Beban family caregiver dalam merawat pasien kanker stadium lanjut. In *Jurnal Ners Indonesia* (Vol. 12, Number 1).
- Rochmawati, E., Wiechula, R., Cameron, K., Lecturer, S., Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta, U., & Lingkar Selatan, J. (2016). *2 Senior Lecturer in Medical Surgical Nursing, School of Nursing.*
- Røen, I., Brenne, A.-T., Brunelli, C., Stifoss-Hanssen, H., Grande, G., Solheim, T. S., Kaasa, S., & Knudsen, A. K. (2021). Spiritual quality of life in family carers of patients with advanced cancer-a cross-sectional study. *Supportive Care in Cancer*, 29, 5329–5339. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00520-021-06080-5>/Published
- Sari, D. P. (2021). *Analisis Kewajiban Anak Terhadap Orangtua Yang Bertempat Tinggal di Panti Jompo.*
- Schwartz, K., Beebe-Dimmer, J., Hastert, T. A., Ruterbusch, J. J., Mantey, J., Harper, F., Thompson, H., Pandolfi, S., & Schwartz, A. G. (2021). Caregiving burden among informal caregivers of African American cancer survivors. *Journal of Cancer Survivorship*, 15(4), 630–640. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11764-020-00956-x>
- Senden, C., Vandecasteele, T., Vandenbergh, E., Versluys, K., Piers, R., Gryphonck, M., & Van Den Noortgate, N. (2015). The interaction between lived experiences of older patients and their family caregivers confronted with a cancer diagnosis and treatment: A qualitative study. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 52(1), 197–206. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2014.07.012>
- Stiller, A., Goodwin, B. C., Crawford-Williams, F., March, S., Ireland, M., Aitken, J. F., Dunn, J., & Chambers, S. K. (2021). The supportive care needs of regional and remote cancer caregivers. *Current Oncology*, 28(4), 3041–3057. <https://doi.org/10.3390/curroncol28040266>
- Subair, N. et al. (2025). *Untuk Perempuan Indonesia: Langkah Awal Skrining dan Deteksi Dini Kanker.* GET PRESS INDONESIA.
- Sugiyono. (2017). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif, kualitatif dan r&d.*
- Teixeira, L. A., de Carvalho Borges, M., de Abreu, D. P. H., Ribeiro, K. B., Shimano, S. G. N., & Martins, L. J. P. (2022). Caregivers of older adults in palliative care: level of burden and depressive symptoms. *Fisioterapia Em Movimento*, 35. <https://doi.org/10.1590/fm.2022.35132>
- Webb, M. E., Murray, E., William Younger, Z., Goodfellow, H., & Ross, J. (2021). *The Supportive Care Needs of Cancer Patients: a Systematic Review.* <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13187-020-01941-9>/Published
- Werner, K. , K. M. , H. C. H. , & L. T. K. (2023). The role of community health worker-based care in post-conflict settings: a systematic review. In *Health Policy and Planning. Oxford University Press*, 38(2), 261–274.
- Witdiawati, Sukmawati, & Lilis Mamuroh. (2018). Penguatan Kapasitas Kader Kesehatan dalam Upaya Meningkatkan Dukungan Sosial Berbasis Masyarakat terhadap Klien Kanker Payudara. In *Penguatan Kapasitas Kader Kesehatan dalam Upaya Meningkatkan Dukungan MKK* (Vol. 1).

- Witdiawati, Sukmawati, & Mamuroh, L. (2018). Penguatan Kapasitas Kader Kesehatan dalam Upaya Meningkatkan Dukungan Sosial Berbasis Masyarakat terhadap Klien Kanker Payudara. In *Penguatan Kapasitas Kader Kesehatan dalam Upaya Meningkatkan Dukungan MKK* (Vol. 1).
- Wittenberg, E., Kerr, A. M., & Goldsmith, J. (2021). Exploring Family Caregiver Communication Difficulties and Caregiver Quality of Life and Anxiety. *American Journal of Hospice and Palliative Medicine*, 38(2), 147–153.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1049909120935371>
- World Health Organization. (2020). *WHO report on cancer: setting priorities, investing wisely and providing care for all*.
- World Health Organization. (2022). *Cancer*. <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/cancer>
- Yuen, E., Wittenberg, E., Wilson, C., Adams, J., & Hutchinson, A. (2026). *Cancer caregiver information needs: communication experiences with health providers - a qualitative study*.
- Zahedi, H., Hasan Sahebihagh, M., Mirghafourvand, M., Peters, K., & Hosseinzadeh, M. (2025). Preparedness for caregiving among caregivers of breast cancer patients and its association with health literacy and caregiving competence. *Scientific Reports*.