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MINISTRY OF HIGHER EDUCATION, RESEARCH, AND TECHNOLOGY FACULTY OF LAW UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA

Legal Research

INTERPRETING 'CONTRARY TO PANCASILA' UNDER ARTICLE 188 (1) OF THE INDONESIAN CRIMINAL CODE AND ITS IMPLICATIONS TOWARDS THE FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION

Submitted as Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements For the Degree Sarjana Hukum

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ENDORSEMENT

This Legal Research had been approved by the Legal Research Supervisor

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APPROVAL

This legal research has been defended before a Board of Examiners at the Faculty of Law, Universitas Gadjah Mada on July 6th, 2026

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STATEMENT OF ANTI-PLAGIARISM

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Herewith I declare that this Legal Research has never been for the purpose of obtaining a degree submitted to any other institution, and, to the extent of my knowledge, does not contain contribution written and published by any other author prior to the submission of this Legal Research unless expressly referred to otherwise within its contents and included in the Bibliography. On Yogyakarta, 6 June 2026

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