UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Dampak Kebijakan Foreign Supplier Verification Program (FSVP) Terhadap Daya Saing Vanili Indonesia di Pasar Amerika Serikat
Felicia Salsabila, Gilang Wirakusuma, S.P., M.Sc; Arif Wahyu Widada, S.P., M.Sc.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Abdat, H. S., Santoso, S. I., & Nurfadillah, S. (2022). Daya saing komoditas vanili Indonesia di pasar internasional. *Jurnal Ekonomi dan Agribisnis,* 6(3), 1084-1097.

Afriana, L., & Khoiruman, A. M. (2025). Perbanyakan tanaman vanili (*Vanilla panifolia*) secara konvensional dengan variasi waktu perendaman auksin (*Rootone-F*). *JAGO TOLIS: Jurnal Agrokompleks Tolis*, 5(2), 138-143.

Akbar, F. M. & Widyastutik. (2022). Analisis daya saing, dinamika, dan determinan penawaran ekspor komoditas unggulan Indonesia ke United Kingdom. *Jurnal Ekonomi dan Kebijakan Pembangunan*, 11(2), 108-131.

Alfathan, F., & Arifin, A. (2025). Impact of the shadow economy on tax buoyancy in Central Java. *Economics Development Analysis Journal*, 14(3), 387-399.

Anagun, A. M., & Agosu, P. M. (2024). Does exchange rate despreciation and trade balance impede economic growth in Nigeria?. *Jurnal Ekonomi Terapan,* 9(2), 171-184.

Anggrasari, H., Perdana, P., & Mulyo, J. H. (2021). Keunggulan komparatif dan kompetitif rempah-rempah Indonesia di pasar internasional. *Jurnal AGRICA,* 14(1), 9-20.

Aripranata, Ayutthaya, S. I. N., & Choenkwan, S. (2025). Livehood assest analysis of vanilla farmers in Jembara Distric, Bali Indonesia. *Journal of Agriculture and Rural Development in the Tropics and Suntropics,* 126(1), 97-108.

Aripranata, Ayutthaya, S. I. N., & Choenkwan, S. (2025). Vanilla production system and agricultural extension needs of farmers in Bali Indonesia. *Rajabhat Agricultural Journal*, 24(2), 59-74.

Astuti, E. P., Nurmalina, R., & Rifin A. (2022). The competitiveness of Indonesian agricultural products in G-20 market. *Agro Ekonomi*, 33(1), 22-3.

Badan Pusat Statistik. (2026). *Produk Domestik Bruto Atas Dasar Harga Berlaku Menurut Lapangan Usaha (persen)*. < https://www.bps.go.id/ >. Diakses 10 April 2026.

Badan Standardisasi Nasional. (2002). *SNI 01-0010-2002 Panili*. Badan Standardisasi Nasional.

Balai Penerapan Standar Intrumen Pertanian Nusa Tenggara Barat. (2023). *BSIP NTB Ikuti Pelepasan Ekspor Vanili Organik Lombok ke Amerika Serikat.* <https://ntb.brmp.pertanian.go.id/berita/bsip-ntb-ikuti-pelepasan-ekspor-vanili-organik-lombok-ke-amerika-serikat?>. Diakses 10 April 2026.

Bangun, R. H. B. (2022). Spesialisasi perdagangan dan daya saing buah-buahan Sumatera Utara di pasar internasional. *Jurnal Agriuma,* 4(1), 1-11.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Dampak Kebijakan Foreign Supplier Verification Program (FSVP) Terhadap Daya Saing Vanili Indonesia di Pasar Amerika Serikat
Felicia Salsabila, Gilang Wirakusuma, S.P., M.Sc; Arif Wahyu Widada, S.P., M.Sc.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Basri, F., & Munandar, H. (2010). *Dasar – Dasar Ekonomi Internasional: Pengenalan & Aplikasi Metode Kuantitatif*. Kencana, Jakarta.

Bramel, P., & Frey, F. (2021). *Global Startegy for The Conservation and Use of Vanilla Genetic Resource.* Global Crop Trust.

Budiarto, F. N. R., Winarno, S. T., & Wijayati, P. D. (2024). Analisis posisi Indonesia sebagai eksportir lada di pasar internasional. *Jurnal Sosial Ekonomi Pertanian*, 20(3), 365-375.

Bureau of Economic Analysis. (2025). *Gross Domestic Product by Industry and Input-Output Statistics*. <https://apps.bea.gov/> . Diakses 25 Mei 2026**.**

Deckert, J., & Wilson, M. (2023). *Descriptive Research Methods in Research Methods in the Dance Science.* University Press of Florida.

Dwiastuti, R. (2017). *Metode Penelitian Sosial Ekonomi Pertanian*. UB Press, Malang.

Esterhuizen, D. (2006). *An Evaluation of The Competitiveness of The South African Agribusiness Sector.* University of Pretoria.

Firjionita, P. C., Antara, M., & Sudama, I. M. (2021). Daya saing dan faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi ekspor di Provinsi Bali. *Jurnal Agribisnis dan Agrowisata*, 10(1), 95-105.

Food and Agriculture Organization. (2026). *Corps and Livestock Products*. <https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data/QCL>. Diakses 18 Februari 2026.

Food and Drug Administration. (2003). *Registration of Food Facilities Under the Public Health Security and Bioterrorism Preparedness and Response Act pf 2002.* Federal Register, 68(197), 58894-58974.

Food and Drug Administration. (2023). *FMSA Final Rule on Foreign Supplier Verification Programs (FSVP) for Importers of Food for Humans and Animals*. <https://www.fda.gov/food/food-safety-modernization-act-fsma/fsma-final-rule-foreign-supplier-verification-programs-fsvp-importers-food-humans-and-animals>. Diakses 10 April 2026.

Food and Drug Administration. (2023). *Generally Recognized as Safe.* <https://www.fda.gov/food/food-ingredients-packaging/generally-recognized-safe-gras>. Diakses 10 April 2026.

Food and Drug Administration. (2024). *Food Safety Modernization Act (FMSA).* <https://www.fda.gov/food/guidance-regulation-food-and-dietary-supplements/food-safety-modernization-act-fsma>. Diakses 10 April 2026.

Gujarati, D. N., & Porter, D. C. Porter. (2009). *Basic Econometrics 5th ed*. The McGraw Hill Companie, New York.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**Dampak Kebijakan Foreign Supplier Verification Program (FSVP) Terhadap Daya Saing Vanili Indonesia
di Pasar Amerika Serikat**
Felicia Salsabila, Gilang Wirakusuma, S.P., M.Sc; Arif Wahyu Widada, S.P., M.Sc.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Hadi, A. F., & Setyo, W. A. (2019). Analysis of factor affecting the value of export of Indonesian cocoa beans in 1996-2015. *Ekuilibrium: Jurnal Ilmiah Bidang Ilmu Ekonomi*, 14(1), 16-30.

Hadipoentyanti, E., Ruhnayat, A., & Udarno, L. (2017) *Teknologi Unggulan Vanili Perbenihan dan Budidaya Pendukung Varietas Unggul.* Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Perkebunan, Bogor.

Hallagan, J. B., & Drake, J. (2018). Labelling vanilla flavorings and vanilla-flavored foods in the U.S. *Perfumer & Flavorist*, 43, 34-54.

Handayani, Y., Budiastra, I. W., & Ahmad, U. (2023). Efektivitas iradiasi gamma terhadap mutu vanili (*Vanilla planifolia A.*) hasil proses curing. *JTEP: Jurnal Keteknikan Pertanian*, 11(3), 344-357.

Ikasari, H. (2024). Dynamic competitiveness of Indonesian commodities in major export destination. *Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Studi Pembangunan*, 16(1), 1-15.

Indo Tropical Agriculture. (2026). *What is Vanilla Bean Grades and Quality Guide?*. <https://indotropicalagriculture.com/en/what-is/vanilla-bean-grades>. Diakses 10 Mei 2026.

International Organization for Standardization. (1999). *ISO 5505:1999 Vanilla [Vanilla fragnans (Salisbury) Ames]*. International Organization for Standardization.

Kartikawati, A., & Rosman, R. (2018). *Budidaya Vanili.* Balai Penelitian Tanaman Rempah dan Obat, Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Perkebunan, Bogor.

Kementerian Pertanian. (2019). *Gerakan Tiga Kali Ekspor Pertanian*. Warta Pertanian.

Khan, K., Su, C. W., Khursid, A., & Umar, M. (2022). Are there bubbles in the vanilla price. *Agricultural and Food Economics*, 10(6), 1-16.

Kuncoro, M. (2020). *Strategi Meraih Keunggulan Kompetitif Era Industri 4.0*. Penerbit Andi, Yogyakarta.

Lestari, P. M., Nurmalina, R., & Harmini. (2023). Dinamika persaingan biji lada utuh Indonesia di pasar dunia. *Jurnal Agrikultura*, 34(1), 74-86.

Mabunda, G. P., Nemukondeni, N., & Selaledi, L. (2025). Sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS) measures and their implications for international agricultural trade: challenges and opportunities; comprehensive review. *Discover Agriculture*, 3(117), 1-35.

Mankiw, N. G., Euston, Q., & Wilson, P. (2014). *Ekonomi Mikro*. Salemba Empat, Jakarta.

Market.us. (2025). *Global Natural Vanilla Market Size Share, Statistic Analysis*

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**Dampak Kebijakan Foreign Supplier Verification Program (FSVP) Terhadap Daya Saing Vanili Indonesia
di Pasar Amerika Serikat**
Felicia Salsabila, Gilang Wirakusuma, S.P., M.Sc; Arif Wahyu Widada, S.P., M.Sc.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Report by Form, By Nature, By Application, By Region and Companies – Industry Segment Outlook, Market Assessment, Competition Scenario, Trends and Forecast 2025-2034. <https://market.us/report/natural-vanilla-market/>. Diakses 10 April 2026

Matezo, E. L., & Matondo, B. M. (2022). The effect of COVID-19 on international trade: evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa. *American Journal of Industrial and Business Management,* 12, 73-87.

Mizik, T. (2021). Agri-food trade competitiveness: a review of the literature. *Sustainability*, 13(11235), 1-14.

Munarso, S. J., Raharjo, Y. P., Sjafrina, N., Arianto, A., Hadipoentyanti, E., Astuti, P., Setiadi, A., Koeslutat, E. E., Lintang, M. M. J., Sulistyorini, S., Egayanti, Y., Elmatsani, H. M., Djafar, M. J., Susetyo, E. B., Lanjar, L., & Hadipernata, M. (2024). From bean to market: exploring the chemical and production dynamics of high-quality Indonesian vanilla. *Frontiers in Sustainable Food Systems,* 8(1425656), 1-11.

Mustofa, M. U. I., Mawardi, I., Widiastuti, T., & Ardiantono, D. S. (2020). Macroeconomy impacts on international trade between Indonesia and Islamic countries. *Jurnal Ilmu Ekonomi dan Bisnis Islam*, 6(1), 134-150.

Nasution, R. H. R. (2023). Pengaruh kebijakan non-tarif measures (NTMs) terhadap ekspor pulp dan kertas Indonesia. *Buletin Ilmiah Litbang Perdagangan,* 17(1), 19-42.

Novianti, T., Sari, A. M., Sari, L. K., & Asikin, Z. (2024). Competitiveness of Indonesian's agricultural export to China: trens and strategic insights. *Jurnal Manajemen & Agribisnis,* 21(3), 374-387.

Nurjati, E. (2021). Analysis of export determinants and competitiveness of Indonesian Vanilla in the 2008-2019. *International Journal of Science and Research,* 10(2), 1549-1457.

Nuryadin, B. (2022). *Pembelajaran Ekonometrika*. Bening Media Publishing, Palembang.

Ocana, A. B., Borjas, P. S., & Ayala, E. C. (2024). Vanilla production in the world and Mexico: market value and technology. *Social Sciences & Humanities Open,* 10(101076), 1-12.

Olatunde, A., Mohammed, A., Ibrahim, M. A., Tajuddeen, N., Shuaibu, M. N. (2022). Vanilin: a food additive with multiple biological activities. *European Journal of Medicinal Chemistry Reports,* 5(100055), 1-16.

Porter, M. E. (1985). *Competitive Advantage Creating and Sustaining Superior Performance*. The Free Press, New York.

Purnamasari, I. G. A. A. J., Arisena, G. M. K., Susrusa, K. B., Nurfadillah, S., &

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**Dampak Kebijakan Foreign Supplier Verification Program (FSVP) Terhadap Daya Saing Vanili Indonesia
di Pasar Amerika Serikat**
Felicia Salsabila, Gilang Wirakusuma, S.P., M.Sc; Arif Wahyu Widada, S.P., M.Sc.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Prayoga, K. (2025). Can Indonesian palm sugar compete? An analysis of comparative advantage, influencing factor, and competitive position. *Agrisocionomics : Jurnal Sosial Ekonomi dan Kebijakan Pertanian*, 9(2), 335-351.

Purwawangsa, H., Irfny, M. I., & Haq, D. A. (2024). Indonesian coffee exports' competitiveness and determinants. *Jurnal Manajemen & Agribisnis*, 21(1), 59-71.

Pusat Data dan Sistem Informasi Pertanian. (2024). *Buku Outlook Komoditas Perkebunan Vanili.* Sekretariat Jenderal Kementerian Pertanian.

Puspita, V. A., Taus, I., & Djawapatty, D. J. (2022). Strategi pengembangan usahatani vanili di Desa Loha, Kecamatan Pacar, Kabupaten Manggarai Barat. *AGRIOVET*, 5(1), 95-110.

Putro, F. A. D., Putri, L. A., & Prawira, G. (2024). Daya saing dan determinan ekspor kopi Indonesia di Jepang. *Jurnal Agribisnis Indonesia,* 12(1), 27-36.

Rachman, A., Yochanan, E., Samanlangi, A. I., & Purnomo, H. (2024). *Media Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D*. Saba Jaya Publisher, Karawang.

Ramadhan, M, F., Setyorini, E., Rachmawati, N., & Andriati, E. (2019). *Ayo Berkebun Vanili*. Pusat Perpustakaan dan Penyebaran Teknologi Pertanian.

Ramadhani, C. P., & Ervani, E. (2025). Pengaruh kebijakan tarif dan non-tarif terhadap ekspor minyak kelapa sawit Indonesia. *JEBMA: Jurnal Ekonomi Bisnis, Manajemen dan Akuntansi,* 5(2), 358-369.

Republik Indonesia. (2019). *Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 21 Tahun 2019 Tentang Karantina Hewan, Ikan, dan Tumbuhan.*

Rinaldy, E., Ikhlas, D., & Utama, A. (2018). *Perdagangan Internasional*. Bumi Aksara, Jakarta.

Rochdiani, D., & Wulandari, E. (2023). Competitiveness analysis and factors affecting Indonesian cinnamon exports. *Economies*, 11(55), 1-14.

Rosyidi, I. M., Irianto, H., & Purnomo, S. H. (2021). An analysis of factors influencing Indonesian's leading agricultural commodities export to India. *Caraka Tani: Journal of Sustainable Agriculture*, 36(1), 135-143.

Saberi, S. T., Yadav, D., & Mazhar, M. S. (2023). An integrated strategic framework for priority setting in the Australian vanilla industry. *Frontiers in Sustainability Food System,* 7(1240410), 1-6.

Salvatore, D. (2013). *International Economics 11th ed.* Wiley, New Jersey.

Sari, V. P., Lestari, R. D., & Sepfrian, B. (2025). Analisis faktor yang mempengaruhi ekspor vanili Indonesia ke pasar Amerika Serikat dibandingkan dengan

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
Dampak Kebijakan Foreign Supplier Verification Program (FSVP) Terhadap Daya Saing Vanili Indonesia di Pasar Amerika Serikat
Felicia Salsabila, Gilang Wirakusuma, S.P., M.Sc; Arif Wahyu Widada, S.P., M.Sc.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

pesaingnya (Madagaskar dan Prancis). *Journal Science Innovation and Technology*, 6(1), 10-17.

Solleder, J. M. (2020). Market power and export taxes. *European Economic Review*, 125(103425), 1-18.

Sugiharti, L., Purnowo, R., & Esquivias, M. A. (2020). Analysis of determinants of Indonesian Agricultural export. *Entrepreneurship and Sustainability Issues*, 7(4), 2676-2695.

Sukarniati, L., & Rahmi, M. (2024). Indonesian fisheries and spices commodities in the United States and The European Union: RSCA and URR analysis. *Jurnal REP: Riset Ekonomi Pembangunan*, 9(2), 239-253.

Sulistiyo, D., Kusaman, D., & Wijayanti, I. K. E. (2023). Analisis daya saing ekspor kopi Indonesia di pasar dunia. *Mimbar Agribisnis: Jurnal Pemikiran Masyarakat Ilmiah Berwawasan Agribisnis*, 9(1), 1177-1185.

Suparmono, Suandana, E., & Ilmas, F. (2022). Determining competitiveness of Indonesian export commodities using revealed comparative analysis. *Jurnal Ekonomi & Studi Pembangunan*, 23(1), 66-81.

Susila, W. R. (2022). *Perdagangan Internasional: Teori, Kebijakan, dan Terapan*. Prasetya Mulya Publishing, Jakarta.

Tanjung, N. C. P., Simangunsong, B. C. H., & Manurung, E. G. T. (2024). Export demand of non-timber forest products: a case study of cinnamon products in Indonesia. *Jurnal Sylva Lestari*, 12(1), 181-190.

Taqi, B. A., & Hendrati, I. M. (2024). Analisis daya saing ekspor vanili Indonesia di pasar Amerika Serikat tahun 2011-2020. *Journal of Economic, Business and Accounting*, 7(5), 780-786.

Tarigan, A. C. A., Suharno, & Harmini. (2024). Export performance of Indonesian black pepper in the United States market. *Agrisocionomics: Jurnal Sosial Ekonomi dan Kebijakan Pertanian*, 8(1), 216-230.

Tristi, M., Harianto, H., & Rifin, A. (2021). Dampak kebijakan tarif dan non-tarif negara-negara importir atas ekspor tuna olahan Indonesia. *Jurnal Ilmu Pertanian Indonesia*, 26(3), 468-478.

U.S. Customs and Border Protection. (2024). *The Bioterrorism Act.* <www.cbp.gov/trade/priority-issues/import-safety/bioterrorism> . Diakses 20 Juni 2026.

Uhm, T., & Yi, S. (2023). A comparison of normality testing methods by empirical power and distribution of *P*-values. *Communication In Statistic – Simulation and Computation*, 52(9), 4445-4458.

Wardani, V. A. T., & Sunyigono, A. K. (2021). Daya saing dan faktor yang

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**Dampak Kebijakan Foreign Supplier Verification Program (FSVP) Terhadap Daya Saing Vanili Indonesia
di Pasar Amerika Serikat**
Felicia Salsabila, Gilang Wirakusuma, S.P., M.Sc; Arif Wahyu Widada, S.P., M.Sc.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

memprngaruhi ekspor lada Indonesia ke India. *Jurnal Ekonomi Pertanian dan Agribisnis* (JEPA), 5(3), 655-666.

Williamson, C. (2025). *US economy ends 2024 on a high as output growth accelerates.* S&P Global Market Intelligence. <https://www.spglobal.com/market-intelligence/en/news-insights/research/2025/01/us-economy-ends-2024-on-a-high-as-output-growth-accelerates-jan25> . Diakses 17 April 2026.

World Bank. (2026). *World Development Indicators*. <https://databank.worldbank.org/> . Diakses 27 Desember 2025.

World Integrated Trade Solution. (2026). *Trade Data.* <https://wits.worldbank.org/>. Diakses 26 Februari 2026.

Wulandari, S. (2021). Investment risk management for vanilla agribusiness development in Indonesia. *E3S Web of Conferences,* 232(02022), 1-9.

Yuliadi, I., Sari, N. P., Setiawati, S. A., & Ismail, S. H. (2024). The effect of exchange rate, inflation, interest rate and import on export in ASEAN countries. *Jurnal Ekonomi & Studi Pembangunan,* 25(1), 78-86.

Zuhdi, F., Maulana, A. S., Tambarta, E., Nurhayati, Asshagab, S. M., Rambe, K. R., & Destiarni, R. P. (2025). Analysis of Indonesian agricultural trade performance to BRICS. *Agrisocionomics: Jurnal Sosial Ekonomi dan Kebijakan Pertanian,* 9(1), 27-40.