UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
The Interpretation of â€œMost Serious Crimesâ€• and the Prospects for Interpretive Reform: The Case of the Death Penalty for Drug Offences Under the ICCPR
Najma Akalia, Prof. Dr. Heribertus Jaka Triyana, S.H., LL.M., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

BIBLIOGRAPHY

BOOKS

Bantekas, Ilias, and Lutz Oette. 2020. International Human Rights Law and Practice 3rd ed. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge.

Bianchi, Andrea, and Fuad Zarbiyev. 2024. Demystifying Treaty Interpretation. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge.

Binder, Christina, Manfred Nowak, Jane A Hofbauer, and Philipp Janig. 2022. Elgar Encyclopedia of Human Rights. Edward Elgar Publishing. Cheltenham.

Burgstaller, Markus. 2005. Theories of Compliance with International Law. Martinus Nijhoff Publishers. Leiden.

Capaldi, Mark, Sriprapha Petcharamesree, and Alan Collins. 2023. Unpacking the Death Penalty in ASEAN. Springer Nature. Singapore.

Castan, Melissa, Jenny Schultz, and Sarah Joseph. 2004. The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: Cases, Materials and Commentary 2nd ed. Oxford University Press. New York.

Chan, Wing-Cheong, Mai Sato, and Michael Hor (eds.). 2025. Capital Drug Laws in Asia. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge.

Crawford, James. 2019. Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law (9th ed.). Oxford University Press. New York.

Dörr and Schmalenbach. 2018. Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties: A Commentary (2nd ed.). Springer Nature. Singapore.

Endicott, Timothy A. O. 2000. Vagueness in Law. Oxford University Press. New York

Hollis, Duncan B. (ed.). 2020. The Oxford Guide to Treaties 2nd ed. Oxford University Press. New York.

Gardiner. 2015. Treaty Interpretation (2nd ed.), Oxford University Press. Oxford.

Goodman, Ryan, and Derek Jinks. 2013. Socializing States: Promoting Human Rights Through International Law. Oxford University Press. New York.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
The Interpretation of â€œMost Serious Crimesâ€• and the Prospects for Interpretive Reform: The Case of the Death Penalty for Drug Offences Under the ICCPR
Najma Akalia, Prof. Dr. Heribertus Jaka Triyana, S.H., LL.M., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Gostin, Lawrence O., and Benjamin Mason Meier (eds.). 2018. Human Rights in Global Health: Rights-Based Governance for a Globalizing World. Oxford University Press. New York.

Keller, Helen and Geir Ulfstein (eds.). 2012. UN Human Rights Treaty Bodies: Law and Legitimacy. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge.

Kolb, Robert. 2016. The Law of Treaties: An Introduction. Edward Elgar Publishing. Cheltenham.

Shelton, Dinah (ed.). 2013. The Oxford Handbook of International Human Rights Law. Oxford University Press. New York.

Sherdin, Lili (ed.). 2014. Capital Punishment: A Hazard to a Sustainable Criminal Justice System. Routledge. New York.

Lo, Cheng Fa. 2017. Treaty Interpretation under the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties: A New Round of Codification. Springer. Singapore.

Merkouris. 2015. Article 31(3)(c) VCLT and the Principle of Systemic Integration: Normative Shadows in Plato's Cave. Brill Nijhoff. Leiden.

Muhaimin. 2020. Metode Penelitian Hukum. Mataram University Press. Mataram.

Orakhelashvili, Alexander. 2008. The Interpretation of Acts and Rules in Public International Law. Oxford University Press. New York.

Tams, Christian J, and Andreas Zimmermann. 2019. The Statute of the International Court of Justice: A Commentary, 3rd ed. Oxford University Press. New York.

Tiersma, Peter, and Lawrence Solan (eds.). 2012. The Oxford Handbook of Language and Law. Oxford University Press. New York.

Trevino, Javier A. (ed.). 2018. The Cambridge Handbook of Social Problems. Cambridge University Press. Massachusetts.

Ramcharan. 1985. The Right to Life in International Law. Martinus Nijhoff Publishers. Leiden.

Riyadi, Eko. 2018. Hukum Hak Asasi Manusia: Perspektif Internasional, Regional, dan Nasional. Rajagrafindo Persada. Jakarta.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**The Interpretation of â€œMost Serious Crimesâ€• and the Prospects for Interpretive Reform: The Case
of the Death Penalty for Drug Offences Under the ICCPR**
Najma Akalia, Prof. Dr. Heribertus Jaka Triyana, S.H., LL.M., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Ulfstein, Geir (ed.). 2007. Making Treaties Work: Human Rights, Environment and Arms Control. Cambridge University Press. New York.

Soekanto, Soerjono. 1986. Pengantar Penelitian Hukum. Universitas Indonesia Press. Jakarta.

Soekanto, Soerjono and Sri Mamudji. 1995. Penelitian Hukum Normatif Suatu Tinjauan Singkat. Raja Grafindo. Jakarta.

Soejono, and Abdurrahman. 2003. Metode Penelitian Hukum. Rineka Cipta. Jakarta.

Weisburd, David, Ernesto U. Savona, Badi Hasisi, and Francesco Calderoni. (kurang tahun). Understanding Recruitment to Organized Crime and Terrorism (1st ed.). Springer. Switzerland.

Wiener, Antje, David A. Lake, and Thomas Risse (eds.). 2024. Deep Contestations of the Liberal International Order. Oxford University Press. New York.

Wiradipraja, Saefullah. 2015. Penuntun Praktis Metode Penelitian dan Penulisan Karya Ilmiah Hukum. Keni Media. Bandung.

Wyatt, Juliat. 2019. Intertemporal Linguistics in International Law: Beyond Contemporaneous and Evolutionary Treaty Interpretation. Oxford University Press. New York.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
The Interpretation of â€œMost Serious Crimesâ€• and the Prospects for Interpretive Reform: The Case of the Death Penalty for Drug Offences Under the ICCPR
Najma Akalia, Prof. Dr. Heribertus Jaka Triyana, S.H., LL.M., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

LAWS AND REGULATIONS

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights. 1966.

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, First Optional Protocol (ICCPR-OP). 1976.

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, Second Optional Protocol aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (ICCPR-OP 2). 1989.

International Court of Justice Statute (ICJ). 1945.

Marrakesh Agreement. 1994.

Protocol No. 6 to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms. 1983.

Protocol No. 13 to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms. 2002.

Protocol to the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights on the Abolition of the Death Penalty. 2025.

Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (ICC). 2002..

United Nations (UN) Charter. 1945.

United Nations, Safeguards Guaranteeing Protection of the Rights of Those Facing the Death Penalty. 1984.

Universal Declaration of Human Rights. 1948.

Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (VCLT). 1969.

World Health Organization (WHO) International Health Regulations (IHR). 2005.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
The Interpretation of â€œMost Serious Crimesâ€• and the Prospects for Interpretive Reform: The Case
of the Death Penalty for Drug Offences Under the ICCPR
Najma Akalia, Prof. Dr. Heribertus Jaka Triyana, S.H., LL.M., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

JOURNALS

Ardiana, Hanny Sukma. "ICCPR and The Future of Political Rights: A Critical Analysis of Existing International Legal Norms." Uti Possidetis: Journal of International Law, Vol. 6 (2), 2025.

Bohman, Brita, and Annika K. Nilsson. "Legal Prerequisites for Ecosystem-Based Management in the Baltic Sea Area: The Example of Eutrophication.", AMBIO, Vol. 44, 2014.

Caban, Pavel. "Význam stanovisek lidskoprávních výborů a jiných expertních smluvních orgánů pro výklad mezinárodních smluv (The Importance of the Opinions of Human Rights Committees and Other Expert Treaty Bodies for the Interpretation of International Treaties).", Právník, Vol. 160, 2021.

Carlo, Giuseppina Scotto. "The Language of the UN: Vagueness in Security Council Resolutions Relating to the Second Gulf War." International Journal for the Semiotics of Law, Vol. 26(3), 2012.

Cohen, Mark A. "Some New Evidence on The Seriousness of Crime." Criminology, Vol. 26 (2), 1988.

Coracini, Astrid Reisinger. "'Amended Most Serious Crimes': A New Category of Core Crimes within the Jurisdiction but out of the Reach of the International Criminal Court?" Leiden Journal of International Law, Vol. 21, 2008.

Gardbaum, Stephen. "Human Rights as International Constitutional Rights." The European Journal of International Law, Vol. 19(4), 2008.

Giorgi, Maiara. "The Role of Non-Governmental Organizations in the Process of International Treaty Making." Anuario Mexicano de Derecho Internacional, Vol. XIX, 2018.

Havercroft, Jonathan, Antje Wiener, Jo Shaw, Susan Kang, and Stephanie Law. "Contested Compliance of Obligations Under International Law: A Take From Global Constitutionalism." Global Constitutionalism, Vol. 14(1), 2025.

Heilbrunn. "Interpreting Article 25(a) of the ICCPR: The Right to Public Participation in Decision-Making." City Law Review, Vol. 3, 2021.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
The Interpretation of â€œMost Serious Crimesâ€• and the Prospects for Interpretive Reform: The Case of the Death Penalty for Drug Offences Under the ICCPR
Najma Akalia, Prof. Dr. Heribertus Jaka Triyana, S.H., LL.M., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Hermawanto, Ariesani, Agussalim, and Sucahyo Heriningsih. “Veto and the UN Security Council’s failure to resolve the Israeli-Palestinian conflict.” Management and Social Sciences, Vol. 5(2), 2025.

Hetharie, Brandon Tanner, Josina Agusthina Yvonne Wattimena, and Dyah Ridhul Airin Daties. “Disregard Compliance for International Treaties: Is State Will the Underlying Cause?” Uti Possidetis Journal of International Law, Vol. 6(3), 2025.

Holmes, Billy. “Non-universal Human Rights? How Article 6 (2) of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights Undermines Human Rights.” International Human Rights Law Review, Vol. 9, 2020.

Kanetake, Machiko. “UN Human Rights Treaty Monitoring Bodies Before Domestic Courts.” International and Comparative Law Quarterly, Vol. 74(4), 2018.

Klein, Natalie. “International law-making and the Geneva Declaration on Human Rights at Sea.” Leiden Journal of International Law, Vol. 38(2), 2025.

Konken, Lauren C., and Park Sojun. “Exploiting Treaty Ambiguity: Public Health Exceptions in the WTO TRIPS Agreement”, The Review of International Organizations, Vol. 24, 2025.

Lanzoni, Niccolò. “The Authority of ICJ Advisory Opinions as Precedents: The Mauritius/Maldives Case.” The Italian Review of International and Comparative Law, Vol. 2, 2022.

Lintel, Ida, and Cedric Ryngaert. “The Interface between Non-governmental Organisations and the Human Rights Committee.” Intemational Community Law Review, Vol. 15, 2013.

Maguire, Amy, and Shelby Houghton. “The Bali Nine, Capital Punishment and Australia’s Obligation to Seek Abolition.” CICrimJust, Vol.13, 2016.

Manley, Stewart, Pardis Moslemzadeh, and Rajah Rasiah. “Mapping Interpretation by the International Criminal Court.” Leiden Journal of International Law, Vol. 36, 2023.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
The Interpretation of â€œMost Serious Crimesâ€• and the Prospects for Interpretive Reform: The Case of the Death Penalty for Drug Offences Under the ICCPR
Najma Akalia, Prof. Dr. Heribertus Jaka Triyana, S.H., LL.M., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Mclachlan, Campbell. “The Principle of Systemic Integration and Article 31(3)(C) of the Vienna Convention, International and Comparative Law Quarterly.” Vol. 54(2), 2005.

Mehdiyev, Vusal. “The Intersection of International Law and Human Rights.” SSRN, 2024.

Merkouris. “The Principle of Systemic Integration.” TRICI-Law Research Paper Series, Vol. 6, 2020.

Nie, Mintao. “IOs’ selective adoption of NGO information: Evidence from the Universal Periodic Review.” The Review of International Organizations, Vol. 18:27–59, 2023.

Palchetti. “The Authority of the Decisions of International Judicial or Quasi-judicial Bodies in the Case Law of the International Court of Justice: Dialogue or Competition?” Gaetano Morelli Lectures Series, Vol. 2, 2018.

Putri, Devita Kartika. “Interpreting ‘Most Serious Crimes’ Under Article 6(2) of ICCPR.” Mimbar Hukum, Vol. 31(3), 2019.

Rachovitsa, Mando. “The Principle of Systemic Integration in Human Rights Law - A Critical Appraisal.” International & Comparative Law Quarterly, 2017.

Reiss, Albert J. “How serious is serious crime?” Vanderbilt Law Review, Vol. 35(3), 1982.

Scheinin, Martin. “The Proposed Optional Protocol to the Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: A Blueprint for UN Human Rights Treaty Body Reform Without Amending the Existing Treaties.” Human Rights Law Review, Vol. 6(1), 2006.

Sorell, Tom. “The Scope of Serious Crime and Preventive Justice, Criminal Justice Ethics.” Criminal Justice Ethics, Vol. 35(3), 2016.

Stevens, Andrea. “Pushing a Right to Abortion through the Back Door: The Need for Integrity in the U.N. Treaty Monitoring System, and Perhaps a Treaty

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
The Interpretation of â€œMost Serious Crimesâ€• and the Prospects for Interpretive Reform: The Case
of the Death Penalty for Drug Offences Under the ICCPR
Najma Akalia, Prof. Dr. Heribertus Jaka Triyana, S.H., LL.M., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Amendment." Penn State Journal of Law & International Affairs, Vol. 6(1), 2018.

Yang, Bijou, and David Lester. "The Deterrent Effect of Executions: A Meta-Analysis Thirty Years After Ehrlich.", Journal of Criminal Justice, Vol. 36, 2008.

Zargari, Jamshid. "A Call for Amendments of ICCPR to Uphold Freedom of Expression Online (A Case Study of Iran)." International Journal Of Global Community, Vol. 8(3), 2024.

PAPERS AND REPORTS

Amnesty International. "Submission to The UN Human Rights Committee 139th Session." https://www.amnesty.org, April 6, 2026.

Bernard, T. "War on Drugs." https://www.britannica.com/topic/war-on-drugs, April 6, 2026.

Human Rights Committee. "General Comment No. 6 SixteentH Session." https://docs.un.org/en/Hri/Gen/1/rev.1, April 2, 2026.

Human Rights Committee. "General Comment No. 33: The Obligations of States Parties Under the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights." https://www.ohchr.org, April 6, 2026.

Human Rights Committee. "Concluding Observations on the Initial Report of Bahrain." https://tbinternet.ohchr.org, April 6, 2026.

Human Rights Committee. "Replies of Bahrain to the List of Issues in Relation to Its Initial Report." https://tbinternet.ohchr.org, April 6, 2026.

Human Rights Committee, "Roger Judge v. Canada, CCPR/C/78/D/829/1998," https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/caselaw/hrc/2003/35087, 2 June 2026.

Human Rights Committee. "List of Issues Prior to Submission of the Second Periodic Report of Indonesia." https://tbinternet.ohchr.org, April 6, 2026.

Human Rights Committee. "Concluding Observations on the Second Periodic Report of Indonesia." https://tbinternet.ohchr.org, April 6, 2026.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
The Interpretation of â€œMost Serious Crimesâ€• and the Prospects for Interpretive Reform: The Case of the Death Penalty for Drug Offences Under the ICCPR
Najma Akalia, Prof. Dr. Heribertus Jaka Triyana, S.H., LL.M., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Human Rights Committee. “Concluding Observations of the Human Rights Committee: Islamic Republic of Iran.” https://tbinternet.ohchr.org, April 6, 2026.

Human Rights Committee. “List of Issues in Relation to the Fourth Periodic Report of the Islamic Republic of Iran.” https://tbinternet.ohchr.org, April 6, 2026.

Human Rights Committee. “Concluding Observations on the Fourth Periodic Report of the Islamic Republic of Iran.” https://tbinternet.ohchr.org, April 6, 2026.

Human Rights Committee. “Concluding Observations on the Fifth Periodic Report of the Philippines.” https://tbinternet.ohchr.org, April 6, 2026.

Harm Reduction International. “The Death Penalty for Drug Offences: Global Overview 2024.” https://hri.global/wp-content/uploads/2025/03/HRI-GlobalOverview-2024-FINAL.pdf, November 21, 2025.

International Court of Justice. Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, Advisory Opinion. https://www.icj-cij.org/sites/default/files/case-related/131/131-20040709-ADV-01-00-EN.pdf, June 2, 2026.

International Court of Justice. “Summary of the Judgment: Application of the International Convention for the Suppression of the Financing of Terrorism and of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (Ukraine v. Russian Federation).” https://www.icj-cij.org, April 6, 2026.

International Court of Justice. “Summary of the Advisory Opinion of 23 July 2025: Obligations of States in Respect of Climate Change.” https://www.icj-cij.org, January 13, 2026.

International Court of Justice. “Declarations.” https://www.icj-cij.org/declarations, April 5, 2026. International Criminal Court. “Arrest Warrant: The Prosecutor

The Interpretation of â€œMost Serious Crimesâ€• and the Prospects for Interpretive Reform: The Case
of the Death Penalty for Drug Offences Under the ICCPR
Najma Akalia, Prof. Dr. Heribertus Jaka Triyana, S.H., LL.M., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

vs. Rodrigo Roa Duterte.” https://www.icc-cpi.int/court-record/icc-01/21-83, April 6, 2026.

International Law Commission. “Fragmentation of International Law: Difficulties Arising from the Diversification and Expansion of International Law, Report of the Study Group of the International Law Commission finalized by Martti Koskenniemi.” https://legal.un.org/ilc/documentation/english/a_cn4_l682.pdf](https://legal.un.org/ilc/documentation/english/a_cn4_l682.pdf, May 27, 2026.

International Law Commission. “Subsequent Agreements and Subsequent Practice in Relation to the Interpretation of Treaties: Comments and Observations Received from Governments.” https://legal.un.org, April 6, 2026.

International Law Commission. “Fifth Report on Subsequent Agreements and Subsequent Practice in Relation to the Interpretation of Treaties.” https://legal.un.org, April 6, 2026. International Narcotics Control Board. “Annual Report 2022.”

https://www.incb.org/documents/Publications/AnnualReports/AR2022/Annual_Report_2022.pdf, November 21, 2025.

Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights. “General Comment No. 36 on Article 6: Right to Life.” https://www.ohchr.org/en/calls-for-input/general-comment-no-36-article-6-right-life, November 21, 2025.

Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights. “Press Release: Viet Nam: Parliament Votes to Abolish Death Penalty for Some Offences.” https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2025/06/viet-nam-parliament-votes-abolish-death-penalty-some-offences, April 6, 2026.

United Nations. “Outcome Document of the 2016 United Nations General Assembly Special Session on the World Drug Problem.”

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
The Interpretation of â€œMost Serious Crimesâ€• and the Prospects for Interpretive Reform: The Case of the Death Penalty for Drug Offences Under the ICCPR
Najma Akalia, Prof. Dr. Heribertus Jaka Triyana, S.H., LL.M., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

https://www.unodc.org/documents/postungass2016/outcome/V1603301-E.pdf, November 17, 2025.

United Nations. “Report of the Commission on Narcotic Drugs on its Preparatory Work for the Special Session of the General Assembly on the World Drug Problem to Be Held in 2016.” https://docs.un.org/en/A/S-30/4, November 17, 2025.

United Nations. “Capital Punishment and Implementation of the Safeguards Guaranteeing Protection of the Rights of Those Facing the Death Penalty.” https://docs.un.org/en/E/2000/3, April 2, 2026.

United Nations. “Question of the Death Penalty: Report of the Secretary-General.” https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/3990816, April 5, 2026.

United Nations. “Second Periodic Report Submitted by Indonesia under Article 40 of the ICCPR.” https://tbinternet.ohchr.org, April 6, 2026.

United Nations. “National Report Submitted in Accordance with Human Rights Council Resolutions 5/1 and 16/21 (Bahrain).” https://tbinternet.ohchr.org, April 6, 2026.

United Nations. “Report of the Working Group on the Universal Periodic Review: Indonesia.” https://undocs.org/A/HRC/36/7, March 12, 2026.

United Nations. “Report of the Working Group on the Universal Periodic Review: Indonesia.” https://undocs.org/A/HRC/52/8, March 12, 2026.

United Nations. “Sixth Periodic Report Submitted by Iraq under Article 40 of the ICCPR.” https://tbinternet.ohchr.org, April 6, 2026.

United Nations. “Replies of Iraq to the List of Issues in Relation to Its Sixth Periodic Report.” https://tbinternet.ohchr.org, April 6, 2026.

United Nations. “National Report Submitted in Accordance with Human Rights Council Resolution 16/21 (Iraq).” https://tbinternet.ohchr.org, April 6, 2026.

United Nations. “National Report Submitted in Accordance with Human Rights Council Resolutions 5/1 and 16/21 (Iraq).” https://tbinternet.ohchr.org, April 6, 2026.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
The Interpretation of â€œMost Serious Crimesâ€• and the Prospects for Interpretive Reform: The Case of the Death Penalty for Drug Offences Under the ICCPR
Najma Akalia, Prof. Dr. Heribertus Jaka Triyana, S.H., LL.M., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

United Nations. “Replies of Kuwait to the List of Issues in Relation to Its Fourth Periodic Report.” https://tbinternet.ohchr.org, April 6, 2026.

United Nations. “Fourth Periodic Report Submitted by Kuwait under Article 40 of the ICCPR.” https://tbinternet.ohchr.org, April 6, 2026.

United Nations. “Second Periodic Report Submitted by Pakistan under Article 40 of the ICCPR.” https://tbinternet.ohchr.org, April 6, 2026.

United Nations. “Replies of Pakistan to the List of Issues in Relation to Its Second Periodic Report.” https://tbinternet.ohchr.org, April 6, 2026.

United Nations. “Fourth Periodic Report Submitted by the Islamic Republic of Iran under Article 40 of the ICCPR.” https://tbinternet.ohchr.org, April 6, 2026.

United Nations. “Replies of the Islamic Republic of Iran to the List of Issues in Relation to Its Fourth Periodic Report.” https://tbinternet.ohchr.org, April 6, 2026.

United Nations. “Information Received from Viet Nam on Follow-up to the Concluding Observations on Its Third Periodic Report.” https://tbinternet.ohchr.org, April 6, 2026.

United Nations. “Replies of Viet Nam to the List of Issues in Relation to Its Fourth Periodic Report.” https://tbinternet.ohchr.org, April 6, 2026.

United Nations. “Fourth Periodic Report Submitted by Viet Nam under Article 40 of the ICCPR.” https://tbinternet.ohchr.org, April 6, 2026.

United Nations Development Group. “Guidance Note on Human Rights for RCs and UNCTs.” https://unsdg.un.org/sites/default/files/UNDG-Guidance-Note-on- Human-Rights-for-RCs-and-UNCTs-final.pdf, April 6, 2026.

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. “INCB Report 2018 Urges Governments to Consider Abolishing Death Penalty for Drug-Related Offences.” https://www.unodc.org/southasia/frontpage/2019/January/incb-report-2018-urges-governments-to-consider-abolishing-death-penalty-for-drug-related-offences.html, February 22, 2026.

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. “Statement Attributable to the UNODC Spokesperson on the Use of the Death Penalty.”

The Interpretation of â€œMost Serious Crimesâ€• and the Prospects for Interpretive Reform: The Case
of the Death Penalty for Drug Offences Under the ICCPR
Najma Akalia, Prof. Dr. Heribertus Jaka Triyana, S.H., LL.M., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/press/releases/2019/June/statement-attributable-to-the-unodc-spokesperson-on-the-use-of-the-death-penalty.html, February 23, 2026.

United Nations Treaty Collection. "United Nations Treaty Collection Database." https://treaties.un.org, April 3, 2026.

NEWS CNN Indonesia. "Aniaya Tersangka sampai Tewas, 9 Polisi Polda Metro Terancam Dipecat." https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20230728232859-12- 979296/aniaya-tersangka-sampai-tewas-9-polisi-polda-metro-terancam-dipecat, April 6, 2026.

OTHER SOURCES

Cambridge Dictionary.

Max Planck Encyclopedia of International Procedural Law

Merriam-Webster Dictionary.