

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abu Hammour, K., Alhamad, H., Al-Ashwal, F. Y., Halboup, A., Abu Farha, R., & Abu Hammour, A. 2023. ChatGPT in pharmacy practice: a cross-sectional exploration of Jordanian pharmacists' perception, practice, and concerns. *Journal of Pharmaceutical Policy and Practice*, 16(1).
- Alghitran, A., Alosaimi, H. M., Albuluwi, A., Almalki, E. O., Aldowayan, A. Z., Alharthi, R., Qattan, J. M., Alghamdi, F., Alhalabi, M., Almalki, N. A., Alharthi, A., Alshammari, A., & Kanan, M. 2025. *Integrating ChatGPT as a Tool in Pharmacy Practice : A Cross-Sectional Exploration Among Pharmacists in Saudi Arabia*. February, 31–43.
- Aulia, G., Kurnia, D. I., & Saputri, L. T. 2024. *Kajian Pustaka : Implementasi Standar Pelayanan Farmasi Klinik Di Rumah Sakit Berdasarkan Permenkes*. 1(1), 375–380.
- BPS. 2023. Statistik Penduduk Lanjut Usia 2023. *Badan Pusat Statistik*, 20(1), 1–14.
- Databoks. 2023. *Survei: ChatGPT Jadi Aplikasi AI Paling Banyak Digunakan di Indonesia*.
- Depkes RI. 2009. Peraturan Pemerintah Nomor 51 Tahun 2009 tentang Pekerjaan Kefarmasian. In *Экономика Региона* (Vol. 19, Issue 19). Departemen Kesehatan RI.
- Dreischulte, T., van den Bemt, B., & Steurbaut, S. 2022. European Society of Clinical Pharmacy definition of the term clinical pharmacy and its relationship to pharmaceutical care: a position paper. *International Journal of Clinical Pharmacy*, 44(4), 837–842.
- Elliott, R. A., Chan, A., Godbole, G., Hendrix, I., Pont, L. G., Sfetcopoulos, D., Woodward, J., & Munro, C. 2020. Standard of practice in geriatric medicine for pharmacy services. *Journal of Pharmacy Practice and Research*, 50(1), 82–97.
- Erlianti, K., Hasniah, H., & Mardiana, L. 2022. Analisis Kinerja Apoteker Dalam Pelayanan Farmasi Klinik di Puskesmas Kota Banjarmasin. *Al-Ulum: Jurnal Sains Dan Teknologi*, 7(1), 27–37.
- Garg, R. K., Urs, V. L., Agarwal, A. A., Chaudhary, S. K., Paliwal, V., & Kar, S.K. 2023. Exploring the role of ChatGPT in patient care (diagnosis and treatment) and medical research: A systematic review. *Health Promotion Perspectives*, 13(3), 183–191.

- Harahap, R. A., Aidha, Z., & Siregar, P. A. 2022. *Buku Ajar Dasar Promosi Kesehatan*. Merdeka Kreasi Grup.
- Jairoun, A. A., Al-Hemyari, S. S., Shahwan, M., Alnuaimi, G. R., Ibrahim, N., & Jaber, A. A. S. 2024. Capturing pharmacists' perspectives on the value, risks, and applications of ChatGPT in pharmacy practice: A qualitative study. *Exploratory Research in Clinical and Social Pharmacy*, **16**(October), 100518. KBBI. (n.d.). *Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia edisi Daring*.
- Kemenkes RI. 2016. Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan tentang Standar Pelayanan Kefarmasian di Rumah Sakit. In *Applied Microbiology and Biotechnology* (Vol. **85**, Issue 1). Departemen Kesehatan RI.
- Kemenkes RI. 2019. Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan RI No 43 tahun 2019 tentang Puskesmas. *Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan RI No 43 Tahun 2019 Tentang Puskesmas, Nomor 65*(879), 2004–2006.
- Khairunnisa, & Ananda, M. R. 2023. Penggunaan Obat Pada Pasien geriatri Di Instalasi Rawat jalan Rumah Sakit Universitas Sumatera Utara. *Majalah Farmasi Dan Farmakologi*, **1**(6), 6–10.
- Lee, A. T., Ramasamy, R. K., & Subbarao, A. 2025. Understanding Psychosocial Barriers to Healthcare Technology Adoption: A Review of TAM Technology Acceptance Model and Unified Theory of Acceptance and Use of Technology and UTAUT Frameworks. *Healthcare (Switzerland)*, **13**(3).
- Muin, D., Satibi, S., Ari Kristina, S., & Suryo Prabandari, Y. 2023. Perception of Hospital Pharmacist on Working Performance in Yogyakarta Province, Indonesia. *Jurnal Farmasi Dan Ilmu Kefarmasian Indonesia*, **10**(2), 235–245.
- Nisa, A. H., Hasna, H., & Yarni, L. 2023. Persepsi. *Jurnal Multidisiplin Ilmu*, **2**(4), 213–226.
- Qiong, O. U. 2017. A Brief Introduction to Perception. *Studies in Literature and Language*, **15**(4), 18–28.
- Rammal, D. S., Alomar, M., & Palaian, S. 2024. AI-Driven pharmacy practice: Unleashing the revolutionary potential in medication management, pharmacy workflow, and patient care. *Pharmacy Practice*, **22**(2), 1–11.
- Ray, P. P. 2023. ChatGPT: A comprehensive review on background, applications, key challenges, bias, ethics, limitations and future scope. *Internet of Things and Cyber-Physical Systems*, **3**(March), 121–154.
- Roosan, D., Padua, P., Khan, R., Khan, H., Verzosa, C., & Wu, Y. 2024. Effectiveness of ChatGPT in clinical pharmacy and the role of artificial

intelligence in medication therapy management. *Journal of the American Pharmacists Association*, **64**(2), 422-428.e8.

Salam, A., & Abhinesh, N. 2024. Revolutionizing dermatology: The role of artificial intelligence in clinical practice. *IP Indian Journal of Clinical and Experimental Dermatology*, **10**(2), 107–112. Semrush. 2025. *Number of ChatGPT Users*.

Statista. 2023b. Population ' s of ChatGPT worldwide as of 2023 by country. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1421014/chatgpt-users-by-country/>

Syed, J., Pereira, P., Chalasani, S. H., Ramesh, M., CJ, T., Avarebeel, S., Ramesh, K., & Sharma, A. 2024. Defining geriatric care in a developing country: A Multidisciplinary model empowering clinical pharmacists. *Archives of Gerontology and Geriatrics Plus*, **1**(3), 100035.

Taha, T. A. E. S. A., Abdel-Qader, D. H., Alamiry, K. R., Fadl, Z. A., Alrawi, A., & Abdelsattar, N. K. 2024. Perception, concerns, and practice of ChatGPT among Egyptian pharmacists: a cross-sectional study in Egypt. *BMC Health Services Research*, **24**(1), 1–14.

Türkbeyler, I. H., Öztürk, Z. A., Göl, M., Abiyev, A., Kaya, B., Atakur, S., & Öz, M. 2019. What is Geriatrics? Geriatrics or Older Adults Health and Diseases? *European Journal of Geriatrics and Gerontology*, **1**(2), 51–55.

Yeadon, W., Peach, A., & Testrow, C. P. 2024. A comparison of Human, GPT-3.5, and GPT-4 Performance in a University-Level Coding Course. *Scientific Reports*, 1–9.