

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL PAGE	ii
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	iii
PREFACE	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	1
LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF FIGURES	ix
LIST OF APPENDICES	x
ABBREVIATIONS	xi
ABSTRACT	xii
INTISARI	xiii
CHAPTER I.....	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2. Problem Statement	5
1.3 Research Question.....	7
1.4 Research Objective	7
1.5 Research Motivation	7
1.6 Research Benefits.....	8
1.7 Research Contribution.....	8
1.8 Research Scope and Limitations	9
1.9 Systematic Outline	10
CHAPTER II	11
2.1 Theoretical Framework	11
2.1.1 New Economics of Labor Migration (NELM)	11
2.1.2 Human Capital Theory	13
2.1.3 Gendered Care Work Theory	14
2.1.4 Household Bargaining Theory	15
2.1.5 Dual Labor Market Theory	15
2.2 Literature Review	16
2.2.1 The Structure of Household Dependency Burden	16
2.2.2 Decision on Women's Labor Migration	17
2.2.3 Female Migrant Worker in Indonesia	19
2.2.4 Methodological Approach: Ordered Probit on Household Survey	20
2.3 Conceptual Framework	21

2.4 Hypothesis.....	23
2.4.1 Hypothesis 1: NELM Economic Pressure	24
2.4.2 Hypothesis 2: Caregiving constraint	24
CHAPTER III	25
3.1 Research Design.....	25
3.2 Operational Variables	25
3.2.1 Dependent Variables	25
3.2.2 Independent Variables	26
3.2.3 Control Variables	28
3.3 Sample.....	29
3.4 Research Instruments	30
3.5 Data Collection	31
3.6 Data Analysis	31
3.6.1 Ordered Probit Model	31
3.6.2 Validity Check	33
3.6.3 Robustness Checks.....	34
CHAPTER IV.....	39
4.1 Descriptive Statistics.....	39
4.2 Hypothesis Testing.....	45
4.2.1 Estimated Results of Main Model.....	45
4.2.2 Robustness Check	51
4.3 Discussion	56
4.3.1 Care Burden Decomposition.....	57
4.3.2 Intra-Household Dynamics by The Role of Spouse Characteristics and Marriage Status	63
4.3.3 The Role of Education	66
4.3.4 Geographic Heterogeneity	73
CHAPTER V	75
5.1 Conclusion	75
5.2 Limitations	76
5.3 Implications and Recommendation.....	77
5.3.1 Theoretical and Methodological Implications	77
5.3.2 Policy Implications	78
5.3.3 Recommendations for Further Research.....	79
References	81
Appendix.....	89