

REFERENCES

- Asia Foundation. 2023. "Women Deliver 2023 Pre-Conference on the Care Economy." 16 July.
- Asia-Pacific Care Economy Forum. 2023. *How can an Inclusive and Resilient Care Ecosystem be Built?* Highlights and Recommendations, Kuala Lumpur: UN Women.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2018. *Keadaan Angkatan Kerja di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik.
- . 2023. *Gambaran Ketimpangan Gender Kabupaten Wonosobo 2023*. Wonosobo: Badan Pusat Statistik.
- . 2023. *Proporsi Lapangan Kerja Informal Menurut Jenis Kelamin, 2023*. Statistics, Jakarta: BPS.
- Bali Care Economy Dialogue. 2022. *Bali Care Economy Dialogue*. Report, Bali: Bali Care Economy Dialogue.
- Beghini, Valentina, Umberto Cattaneo, and Emanuela Pozzan. 2019. *Quantum Leap For Gender Equality: for Better Future of Work for All*. Jakarta: International Labour Organization.
- Bell, Judith. 2010. *Doing Your Research Project*. Berkshire: Open University Press.
- Bhattacharya, Tithi. 2017. *Introduction: Mapping Social Reproduction Theory*. London: Pluto Press.
- Bianchi, SM, and MA Milkie. 2010. "Work and Family Research in the First Decade of the 21st Century ." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 705-725.
- Blome, Agnes. 2011. *Work/Care Policies in European Welfare States: Continuing Variety or Change towards a Common Model?* Discussion Paper, Berlin: WZB.
- Bloom, DE, and JE Finlay. 2009. "Demographic Change and Economic Growth in Asia." *Asian Economic Policy Review* 45-64.
- Brown, Maoz. 2020. "Unpacking the Theory of Change." *Stanford Social Innovation Review* 44-50.

- Cameron, Lisa, and Diana Contreras-Suarez. 2017. *Women's Transition in the Labour Market around Marriage and Childbearing*. Policy Papers, Melbourne: Australia Indonesia Partnership for Economic Governance.
- CEDAW Committee. 1991. *General Recommendation No. 17: Measurement and Quantification of the Unremunerated Domestic Activities of Women and Their Recognition in the Gross National Product*. Recommendation, New York: Department of Economic and Social Affairs.
- Collier, David. 2011. "Understanding Process Tracing." *Political Science & Politics* 823–30.
- DalGLISH, Sarah L, Hina Khalid, and Shannon A McMahon. 2020. "Document Analysis in Health Policy Research: The READ Approach." *Health Policy and Planning* 1424–31.
- Davis, Angela. 1981. *Women, Race and Class*. New York: Random House.
- Dawson, Catherine. 2007. *A Practical Guide to Research Method*. Oxford: How to Books.
- Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat Republik Indonesia. 2024. *Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 4 Tahun 2024 tentang Kesejahteraan Ibu dan Anak pada Fase Seribu Hari Pertama Kehidupan*. Act, Jakarta: DPR RI.
- Eddyono, Sri Wiyanti. 2018. "Women's Work and State Policies: Contending Paid and Unpaid Care ." *Jurnal Perempuan* 114-133.
- . 2023. "Mendorong Lingkungan yang Mendukung Kerja Perawatan Adil Gender ." *ASEAN SEMILOKA*. Jakarta: Oxfam. 6-56.
- Ehrenreich, Barbara, and Arlie Russel Hochschild. 2002. *Global Woman*. New York: Henry Holt and Company.
- Elson, Diane. 2019. *The Diane Elson Reader: Gender, Development and Macroeconomic Policy*. Rugby: Practical Action Publishing.
- European Commission. 2020. *Roadmaps for Administrative Capacity Building: Toolkit*. Brussels: European Commission.
- Falsh, Anna, and Mark Blackden. 2009. *Unpaid Care Work*. Policy Brief, New York: United Nations Development Programme.

- Ferrant, Gaëlle, Luca Maria Pesando, and Keiko Nowacka. 2014. *Unpaid Care Work: The Missing Link in the Analysis of Gender Gaps in Labour Outcomes*. Report, Paris: OECD Development Centre.
- Folbre, Nancy. 1994. *Who Pays for the Kids? Gender and the Structures of Constraint*. London: Routledge.
- . 2001. *The Invisible Heart: Economics and Family Values*. New York: The New Press.
- . 2018. *Developing Care: Recent Research on the Care Economy and Economic Development*. Massachusetts: PERI (University of Massachusetts Amherst).
- Fraser, Nancy. 2016. "Contradictions of Capital and Care." *New Left Review* 99–117.
- . 2018. "Crisis of Care? On the Social-Reproductive Contradictions of Contemporary Capitalism." In *Social Reproduction Theory: Remapping Class, Recentering Oppression*, by Tithi Bhattacharya, 25. London: Pluto Press.
- Goldin, Claudia. 1994. *The U-Shaped Female Labor Force Function in Economic Development and Economic History*. Working Paper, Cambridge: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Grundy, E, and JC Henretta. 2006. "Between Elderly Parents and Adult Children: a New Look at the Intergenerational Care Provided by the 'Sandwich Generation'." *Ageing & Society* 707-722.
- Guthrie, Kendall, Jenni Louie, and Crystal Foster. 2005. *The Challenge of Assessing Policy and Advocacy Activities: Strategies for a Prospective Evaluation Approach*. Los Angeles: The California Endowment.
- Halim, Daniel, Hillary Johnson, and Elizaveta Perova. 2017. *Could Childcare Services Improve Women's Labor Market Outcomes in Indonesia?* Policy Brief, Washington DC: World Bank.
- Hochschild, Arlie Russell. 2014. "Global Care Chains and Emotional Surplus Value." In *Justice, Politics, and the Family*, by Daniel Engster and Tamara Metz, 13. New York: Routledge.

- Hyunanda, Vinny Flaviana, José Palacios Ramírez, Gabriel López-Martínez, and Víctor Meseguer-Sánchez. 2021. "State Ibuism and Women's Empowerment in Indonesia: Governmentality and Political Subjectification of Chinese Benteng Women." *Sustainability* 3559.
- Institute for Economic Justice. 2023. *Engaging the Care Economy in the Global South: Debates and Contestations*. Discussion Paper, Johannesburg: Institute for Economic Justice.
- International Labour Organization. 2018. *Care Work and Care Jobs for the Future of Decent Work*. Geneva: International Labour Organization.
- . 2023. "Indonesia to Develop a Road Map on Care Economy." 18 April.
- Investing in Women. 2023. *What Can Time Use Tell Us About Lifting Female Labour Participation in Indonesia? Measuring Time Use, Care and Women's Agency*. Brief, Canberra: Investing in Women.
- . 2025. *The Care Economy in Indonesia*. Canberra/Jakarta: Investing in Women.
- JDIH Kementerian Hukum. 2024. *Undang-Undang Nomor 4 Tahun 2024 tentang Kesejahteraan Ibu dan Anak pada Fase Seribu Hari Pertama Kehidupan*. Law, Jakarta: Kementerian Hukum.
- Kandiyoti, Deniz. 1988. "Bargaining with Patriarchy." *Gender & Society* 274-290.
- Kementerian Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Perlindungan Anak. 2022. "G20 Side Event MCWE Indonesia, KEMENPPPA Sampaikan Potensi Perempuan dalam Ekonomi Perawatan." 13 October.
- . 2024. *Peta Jalan Ekonomi Perawatan (Care Economy) Tahun 2024-2025*. Roadmap, Jakarta: Kementerian Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Perlindungan Anak.
- . 2025. *Kemen PPPA dan ILO Luncurkan Pokja Ekonomi Perawatan, Perkuat Sistem Ekonomi Perawatan di Indonesia*. Press Release, Jakarta: Kementerian Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Perlindungan Anak.
- Kominfo. 2025. "Resmi diluncurkan, TAMASYA jadi Solusi Pengasuhan Anak bagi Orang Tua Bekerja." *Berita Kominfo Jatim*, 27 May.

- Komnas Perempuan. 2024. *Urgensi Pengesahan Rancangan Undang-Undang Perlindungan Pekerja Rumah Tangga*. Policy Paper, Jakarta: Komnas Perempuan.
- Lim, Sang Hun. 2020. "Triangulation to Protect Elite Interview Informants: Citing Documents Rather Than Interviews." *Journal of Regional Information and Development* 1–7.
- Malhotra, A. 1997. "Gender and The Timing of Marriage: Rural-Urban Differences in Java." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 434-450.
- Marcal, Katrine. 2015. *Who Cooked Adam Smith's Dinner? A Story about Women and Economics*. Edinburgh: Portobello Books.
- Mark, Mel. 2005. "Evaluation Theory or What Are Evaluation Methods for?" *The Evaluation Exchange* 5.
- Masina, Pietro P. 2015. "When the Geese Stop Flying: Economic Crises and the Challenges for Industrial Upgrading in Southeast Asia." *Presentation at the Turin Centre on Emerging Economies*. Turin.
- Miranti, Riyana. 2022. "Women's Roles in the Indonesian Economy during the COVID-19 Pandemic: Understanding the Challenges and Opportunities." *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 109-139.
- Mitchell, Deborah. 1997. *Reshaping Australian Social Policy: Alternatives to the Breadwinner Welfare State*. Public Policy Program Discussion Paper, Canberra: Australian National University.
- Moos, Katherine A. 2021. "Care Work." In *The Routledge Handbook of Feminist Economics*, by Günseli Berik and Ebru Kongar, 91. Oxon: Routledge.
- O'Donnell, A, H Dudu, HR Romagosa, K Shanahan, J Britton, and E Tas. 2022. *Economic Gains from Investing in Childcare: the Case of Indonesia*. Technical Note, Jakarta: World Bank.
- O'Donnell, Anna. 2023. "How Investing in Childcare Drives Economic Growth for Indonesia." *East Asia & Pacific on the Rise*, 8 February.
- Ochiai, E. 2009. "Care Diamonds and Welfare Regimes in East and South-East Asian Societies: Bridging Family and Welfare Sociology ." *International Journal of Japanese Sociology* 60-78.

- OECD DAC. 2022. *Glossary of Key Terms in Evaluation and Results-Based Management*. Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.
- OECD. 2023. *Independent External Evaluation of the OECD*. Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.
- ONU Mujeres México. 2021. “Global Alliance for Care: an Urgent Call to Action.”
- Power, Marilyn. 2004. “Social Provisioning as a Starting Point for Feminist Economics.” *Feminist Economics* 3-19.
- Punton, Melanie, and Katharina Welle. 2015. *Straws-in-the-Wind, Hoops and Smoking Guns: What Can Process Tracing Offer to Impact Evaluation?* CDI Practice Paper 10, Brighton: Institute of Development Studies.
- Qibthiyyah, R, and AJ Utomo. 2016. “Family Matters: Demographic Change and Social Spending in Indonesia.” *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 133-159.
- Rao, Smriti, and A. Haroon Akram-Lodhi. 2021. “Feminist Political Economu.” In *The Routledge Handbook of Feminist Economics*, by Günseli Berik and Ebru Kongar, 5. Oxon: Routledge.
- Razavi, Shahra. 2007. *The Political and Social Economy of Care in a Development Context: Conceptual Issues, Research Questions and Policy Options*. Gender and Development Programme Paper No. 3, Geneva: UNRISD.
- Ricks, Jacob I, and Amy H Liu. 2018. “Process-Tracing Research Designs: A Practical Guide.” *Political Science & Politics* 842–46.
- Rogers, Patricia. 2014. “Theory of Change.” *Methodological Briefs: Impact Evaluation* 2 1.
- Setyonaluri, D, and AJ Utomo. 2016. *Negotiating Work, Family, and the Traffic: Narratives on Married Women's Employment in Jakarta* . Working Paper, Jakarta: SMERU Institute.
- Sigiro, Atnike Nova, Alfindra Primaldhi, and Bagus Takwin. 2018. “Care Economy and the Burden of Housewives’ Work in Indonesia.” *Jurnal Perempuan* 255-257.

- Sommestad, Lena. 1997. "Welfare State Attitudes to the Male Breadwinning System: The United States and Sweden in Comparative Perspective." *International Review of Social History* 1-5.
- Sprinz, Detlef F., and Yael Wolinsky-Nahmias. 2004. *Models, Numbers, and Cases: Methods for Studying International Relations*. Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press.
- The Asia Foundation. 2022. "Experts to Call for Policy Reform in the Care Sector across Asia-Pacific." *News and Highlights*, 10 November.
- The SMERU Research Institute. 2017. *Unpaid Care Work in Indonesia: Why Should We Care?* Research, Jakarta: Forum Kajian Pembangunan.
- Trinidad, Jonathan E. 2024. *Interviewing K-12 Education Experts and Elites*. Perspective, Berkeley: Frontiers in Education.
- Tuwu, Darmin. 2018. "Peran Pekerja Perempuan dalam Memenuhi Ekonomi Keluarga: dari Peran Domestik menuju Sektor Publik." *Al-izzah: Jurnal Hasil-Hasil Penelitian* 2541-2717.
- UN General Assembly. 2015. *Transforming our World: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development (A/RES/70/1)*. Resolution, New York: United Nations.
- UN Statistics Division. 2025. *SDG Indicators Metadata: Goal 5 (Target 5.4; Indicator 5.4.1)*. Report, New York: United Nations.
- UN Women Asia and the Pacific. 2023. *Highlights and Recommendations for Practitioners: Asia-Pacific Care Economy Forum*. Bangkok: UN Women Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific.
- . 2024. *Transforming Care: Building Alliances, Empowering Movements (2024 Care Economy Forum agenda)*. Report, Bali: UN Women Asia-Pacific.
- . 2024. "UN Women Salutes 15 Companies in Indonesia with 2024 Women's Empowerment Principles Awards." *Press Release*, 29 October.
- . 2025. "UN Women and Srikandi BUMN Sign Memorandum of Understanding to Promote Gender Equality in Business." *Stories*, 19 February.
- UN Women. 2017. *Concept Note: Asia-Pacific Policy Dialogue on Women's Economic Empowerment*. New York: UN Women.

- . 2018. *Promoting Women's Economic Empowerment: Recognizing and Investing in the Care Economy*. Issue Paper, New York: UN Women.
- . 2020. *Rapid Gender Assesments on the Socioeconomis Impact of COVID-19*. UN Women.
- . 2021. "Recognize Care as a Human Rights, Urge Leaders of the Global Alliance for Care." 14 December.
- . 2022. *A Toolkit on Paid and Unpaid Care Work: From 3Rs to 5Rs*. New York: UN Women.
- . 2022. *Corporate Evaluation on UN Women's: Policy Advocacy Work*. Official report, New York: UN Women.
- . 2022. "Unlocking the Full Potential of Women in the Economy." *Stories*, 14 November.
- . 2023. *Final Evaluation for the 3R Programme: Transformative Approaches to Recognize, Reduce and Redistribute Unpaid Care Work in Women's Economic Empowerment Programming*. New York: UN Women.
- . 2023. *Highlights and Recommendations for Practitioners: Asia-Pacific Care Economy Forum*. Meeting Report, Kuala Lumpur: UN Women.
- . 2023. *Outcome IDN_D_2.1*. UN Women Transparency Portal.
- . 2024. *UN Women Salutes 15 Companies in Indonesia with 2024 Women's Empowerment Principles Awards*. Release, Jakarta: UN Women.
- . 2025. *UN Women and Srikandi BUMN Sign Memorandum of Understanding*. Release, Jakarta: UN Women.
- UNDP. 2024. *Indonesia SDG Push Framework*. Jakarta: United Nations Development Programme.
- UNESCAP. 2024. "Indonesia National Consultation on Valuing and Investing in the Care Economy." *Asia-Pacific Portal for Gender Equality*, 17 September.
- UNICEF. 2020. *Family-Friendly Policies: A Global Survey of Business Policy*. New York: UNICEF.
- United Nations. 1995. *Beijing Declaration and Platform for Action*. Declaration, New York: United Nations.

- United Nations Indonesia. 2023. “The Number of Companies Promoting the UN’s Women’s Empowerment Principles Skyrockets.” *Stories*, 19 September.
- United Nations Statistics Division. 2024. *Metadata for SDG Indicator 5.4.1: Proportion of Time Spent on Unpaid Domestic and Care Work, by Sex, Age and Location*. Yearly Report, New York: United Nations.
- UNRISD. 2010. “Care and Well-Being in a Development Context.” In *Combating Poverty and Inequality: Structural Change, Social Policy and Politics*, by UNRISD, 196–205. Geneva: United Nations Research Institute for Social Development.
- Utomo, Ariane J. 2018. “Meninjau Kembali Tren Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja Perempuan di Indonesia.” *Jurnal Perempuan* 12.
- Vickery, Amanda. 1993. “Golden Age to Separate Spheres? A Review of the Categories and Chronology of English Women’s History.” *The Historical Journal* 383–414.
- Wardhani, Eksanti Amalia Kusuma. 2024. “Enforcing Childcare as a Primary Necessity.” *PRAKARSA Opinion*, 31 May.
- Waring, Marilyn. 1988. *If Women Counted: a New Feminist Economics*. San Francisco: Harper & Row.
- Welter, Barbara. 1966. “The Cult of True Womanhood: 1820–1860.” *American Quarterly* 151–174.
- West, Candace, and Don H. Zimmerman. 1987. “Doing Gender.” *Gender & Society* 125–151.
- World Bank. 2018. *Rural Population (% of Total Population)*. Data, Washington DC: World Bank Group.
- . 2020. *Indonesia: Strengthening Planning and Budgeting for Thematic Programs by Using Performance Information to Inform Budget Decisions*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- . 2020. *PEFA Assessment of Gender Responsive Public Financial Management*. Report, Jakarta: World Bank.
- . 2022. *Economic Gains from Investing in Childcare: The Case of Indonesia*. Technical Note, Washington DC: World Bank.

- . 2024. *The Care Economy in Indonesia: A Pathway for Women's Economic Participation and Social Well-being*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- Yeates, Nicola. 2005. *Global Care Chains: A Critical Introduction*. Publications, Geneva: Global Commission on International Migration.

INTERVIEWS

- Almuna, Iriantoni. 2025. *Interview by Estu Sarwo Mukti, 17 December 2025*. Interview, Jakarta (online): UN Women.
- Eddyono, Sri Wiyanti. 2025. *Interview by Estu Sarwo Mukti, 25 November 2025*. Interview, Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Raha, Asterlita Tirsa. 2025. *Interview by Estu Sarwo Mukti, 11 November 2025*. Interview, Jakarta (online): Jurnal Perempuan.
- Utari, Valentina. 2025. *Interview by Estu Sarwo Mukti, 24 October 2025*. Interview, Jakarta (online): SMERU Research Institute.
- Widiyanti, Eni. 2025. *Interview by Estu Sarwo Mukti, 26 November 2025*. Interview, Jakarta (online): KPPPA.