

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abu, M., Arafat, R., & Syahrul, S. (2020). The readiness of family in treating post-stroke patients at home: A literature review. *Enfermeria Clinica*, 30, 293–296. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enfcli.2019.07.106>
- Ahluwalia, S. C., Chen, C., Raaen, L., Motala, A., Walling, A. M., Chamberlin, M., Hanlon, C. O., Larkin, J., Lorenz, K., Akinniranye, O., & Hempel, S. (2018). A Systematic Review in Support of the National Consensus Project Clinical Practice Guidelines for Quality Palliative Care , Fourth Edition. *J. Pain and Symptom Manag*, 56(6), 831–870. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2018.09.008>
- Ali, D. K. A. (2018). Quality of life of patients with ischemic stroke versus hemorrhagic stroke: Comparative study. *Research J. Pharm. and Tech.*, 11(11), 4911–4915. <https://doi.org/10.5958/0974-360X.2018.00893.4>
- Alkhamees, M., & Alasqah, I. (2023). Patient-physician communication in intercultural settings: An integrative review. *Heliyon*, 9(12), 1–23. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2023.e22667>
- Alonso, A., Dörr, D., & Szabo, K. (2017). Critical appraisal of advance directives given by patients with fatal acute stroke: An observational cohort study. *BMC Medical Ethics*, 18(1), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12910-016-0166-5>
- Ambrosca, R., Bolgeo, T., Zeffiro, V., Alvaro, R., Vellone, E., & Pucciarelli, G. (2024). The Role of Spirituality in Stroke Survivors and Their Caregivers: A Systematic Review. In *J. Relig. Health* (Vol. 63:). Springer US. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10943-024-02029-0>
- Anisya, A., Pasenda, M. J., Fauzan, N. I., Aina, Q., Barokah, V., & Fajri, D. N. (2025). *Anisya, Pasenda MJ, Fauzan NI, Aina Q, Barokah V, Bahrudin M, et al. Gambaran kualitas hidup pasien pasca stroke yang mendapatkan terapi rehabilitasi medik. CoMPHI J Community Med Public Health Indones J. 2025;5(3):215-226. 5(3).*
- Arkless, A. C., Goodwin, J., & Muir, S. (2015). *Advance Care Planning Communication Skills Manual. 1*, 1–29. <https://acpadmin@adhb.govt.nz>
- Azar, N. S., Radfar, M., & Baghaei, R. (2022). Spiritual Self-care in Stroke Survivors: A Qualitative Study. *Journal of Religion and Health*, 61(1), 493–506. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10943-020-01030-7>
- Azizi, A., Khatiban, M., Mollai, Z., & Mohammadi, Y. (2020). Effect of Informational Support on Anxiety in Family Caregivers of Patients with Hemiplegic Stroke. *Journal of Stroke and Cerebrovascular Diseases*, 29(9), 105020. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jstrokecerebrovasdis.2020.105020>
- Badan Penelitian Dan Pengembangan Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2018). Laporan Riskesdas 2018 Nasional.pdf. In *Lembaga Penerbit Balitbangkes* (p. hal 156).
- Bakhtiar, A. B., H, M. H., & Alia, A. (2024). Factors Affecting Level of Physical Activity among Stroke Survivors : A Scoping Review. *Malays J Med Sci*, 31(7), 115–134.
- Bandura, A., Bandura A, & Bandura, A. (1977). Bandura 1977.pdf. In *Self-efficacy beliefs of adolescents* (Vol. 84, Issue 2, pp. 307–337).

- Bappenas. (2021). Indonesia's SDGs Roadmap Towards 2030. *Kementerian PPN/Bappenas*, 35. https://sdgs.bappenas.go.id/website/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/Roadmap_Bahasa-Indonesia_File-Upload.pdf
- Bartholomew, L. K., Parcel, G. S., Kok, G., & Gottlieb, N. H. (2006). *Planning health promotion programs*. Jossey-Bass A Wiley Imprint.
- Beecroft, C., Joachim, S., Gooneratne, M., Connor, D., Owen, N., & Patil, V. (2023). *Chapter 2: Guidelines for the Provision of Anaesthesia Services for the Perioperative Care of Elective and Urgent Care Patients 2025 | The Royal College of Anaesthetists*. July 2024. <https://rcoa.ac.uk/gpas/chapter-2>
- Bersano, A., & Gatti, L. (2023). *Pathophysiology and Treatment of Stroke : Present Status and Future Perspectives*. 10–13.
- Bijl, J. J. van der, & Shortridge-Baggett, L. M. (2001). The theory and measurement of the self-efficacy construct. *Scholarly Inquiry for Nursing Practice*, 15, 189–207.
- Biondo, P. D., Kalia, R., Khan, R. A., Asghar, N., Banerjee, C., Boulton, D., Marlett, N., Shklarov, S., & Simon, J. E. (2017). Understanding advance care planning within the South Asian community. *Health Expectations*, 20(5), 911–919. <https://doi.org/10.1111/hex.12531>
- Biranvand, H., Birjandi, M., Goudarzi, F., & Heydari, H. (2023). Effects of Family-centered Interventions on Self-efficacy of Families of Patients With Low Consciousness Admitted to the Intensive Care Units: A Randomized Controlled Trial. *Journal of Holistic Nursing and Midwifery*, 33(1), 69–77. <https://doi.org/10.32598/jhnm.33.1.2401>
- Boonsin, S., Deenan, A., & Wacharasin, C. (2020). Factors influencing the burden of family caregiving for survivors of stroke. *Pacific Rim International Journal of Nursing Research*, 25(1), 102–113.
- Braun, V., & Clarke, V. (2006). Using thematic analysis in psychology. *Qualitative Research in Psychology*, 3(2), 77–101. <https://doi.org/10.1191/1478088706qp063oa>
- Bravo, G., Sene, M., Arcand, M., & Hérault, É. (2018). Effects of advance care planning on confidence in surrogates' ability to make healthcare decisions consistent with older adults' wishes: Findings from a randomized controlled trial. *Patient Education and Counseling*, 101(7), 1256–1261. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pec.2018.02.005>
- Briggs, L. A., Kirchhoff, K. T., Hammes, B. J., Song, M. K., & Colvin, E. R. (2004). Patient-centered advance care planning in special patient populations: A pilot study. *Journal of Professional Nursing*, 20(1), 47–58. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.profnurs.2003.12.001>
- Brom, L., Hopmans, W., Pasman, H. R. W., Timmermans, D. R., Widdershoven, G. A., & Onwuteaka-Philipsen, B. D. (2014). Congruence between patients' preferred and perceived participation in medical decision-making: A review of the literature. *BMC Medical Informatics and Decision Making*, 14(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/1472-6947-14-25>
- Broussy, S., Saillour-Glenisson, F., García-Lorenzo, B., Rouanet, F., Lesaine, E., Maugeais, M., Aly, F., Glize, B., Salamon, R., & Sibon, I. (2019). Sequelae and quality of life in patients living at home 1 year after a stroke managed in

- stroke units. *Frontiers in Neurology*, 10(AUG), 1–7.
<https://doi.org/10.3389/fneur.2019.00907>
- Bushnell, C., Arnan, M., & Han, S. (2014). A new model for secondary prevention of stroke: TRAnSition coaching for stroke (TRACS). *Frontiers in Neurology*, 5(OCT), 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fneur.2014.00219>
- Byun, E., Kohen, R., Becker, K. J., Kirkness, C. J., Khot, S., & Mitchell, P. H. (2020). Stroke impact symptoms are associated with sleep-related impairment. *Heart Lung*, 49(2), 117–122.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hrtlng.2019.10.010>
- Camicia, M., Lutz, B. J., Harvath, T. A., & Joseph, J. G. (2021). Using the Preparedness Assessment for the Transition Home after Stroke Instrument to Identify Stroke Caregiver Concerns PredischARGE: Uncertainty, Anticipation, and Cues to Action. *Rehabilitation Nursing*, 46(1), 33–42.
<https://doi.org/10.1097/rnj.0000000000000267>
- Camicia, M., Lutz, B. J., & Theodore, B. R. (2023). The preparedness assessment for the transition home after stroke predicts key domains of caregiver health. *Topics in Stroke Rehabilitation*, 30(4), 384–392.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10749357.2022.2038835>
- Carlsson, G. E., Mller, A., & Blomstrand, C. (2009). Managing an everyday life of uncertainty A qualitative study of coping in persons with mild stroke. *Disability and Rehabilitation*, 31(10), 773–782.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09638280802638857>
- Ch'ng, A. M., French, D., & McLean, N. (2008). Coping with the challenges of recovery from stroke: Long term perspectives of stroke support group members. *Journal of Health Psychology*, 13(8), 1136–1146.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1359105308095967>
- Chan, H. Y. L., Ng, J. S. C., Chan, K. S., Ko, P. S., Leung, D. Y. P., Chan, C. W. H., Chan, L. N., Lee, I. F. K., & Lee, D. T. F. (2018a). Effects of a nurse-led post-discharge advance care planning programme for community-dwelling patients nearing the end of life and their family members: A randomised controlled trial. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 87(February), 26–33. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2018.07.008>
- Chan, H. Y. L., Ng, J. S. C., Chan, K. S., Ko, P. S., Leung, D. Y. P., Chan, C. W. H., Chan, L. N., Lee, I. F. K., & Lee, D. T. F. (2018b). Effects of a nurse-led post-discharge advance care planning programme for community-dwelling patients nearing the end of life and their family members: A randomised controlled trial. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 87(July), 26–33.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2018.07.008>
- Chan, H. Y. lai, Kwok, A. O. ling, Yuen, K. keung, Au, D. K. sing, & Yuen, J. K. yuk. (2020). Association between training experience and readiness for advance care planning among healthcare professionals: a cross-sectional study. *BMC Medical Education*, 20(1), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12909-020-02347-3>
- Chen, H., Makhdzir, N., Loh, W. C., & Wang, L. (2025). *Quality of life of family caregivers of stroke patients : A systematic review of qualitative research*. 41(4).

- Chen, Z., Zhou, X., Jiang, L., Song, C., Wang, S., Zhao, H., Liu, J., Ma, X., & Yu, J. (2024). Knowledge, attitudes, and practices of family caregivers for patients with cerebral infarction toward home-based care. *Frontiers in Public Health*, 12(August), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2024.1436423>
- Cheng, F., Liu, Y., Huang, L., Tong, Y., Bai, C., & Han, H. (2022). Advance care planning for stroke patients: status and influencing factors. *Academic Journal of Medicine & Health Sciences*, 3, 52–58. <https://doi.org/10.25236/AJMHS.2022.030109>
- Cheng, S.-Y., Lin, C.-P., Yue-Lai Chan, H., Martina, D., Mori, M., Kim, S.-H., & Ng, R. (2020). Advance care planning in Asian culture. *Japanese Journal of Clinical Oncology*, 2020(9), 976–989. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jjco/hyaa131>
- Chiarchiaro, J., Buddadhumaruk, P., Arnold, R. M., & White, D. B. (2015). Prior advance care planning is associated with less decisional conflict among surrogates for critically ill patients. *Annals of the American Thoracic Society*, 12(10), 1528–1533. <https://doi.org/10.1513/AnnalsATS.201504-253OC>
- Claramita, M., Nugraheni, M. D. F., van Dalen, J., & van der Vleuten, C. (2013). Doctor-patient communication in Southeast Asia: A different culture? *Advances in Health Sciences Education*, 18(1), 15–31. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10459-012-9352-5>
- Clarke, D. J., & Forster, A. (2015). Improving post-stroke recovery: The role of the multidisciplinary health care team. *Journal of Multidisciplinary Healthcare*, 8, 433–442. <https://doi.org/10.2147/JMDH.S68764>
- Collins, P., Hopkins, S., Milbourn, H., & Etkind, S. N. (2024). *Uncertainty and advance care planning in older adults living with frailty. A collection and commentary on the theme of advance care planning*. 1–4. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ageing/afae146>
- Connolly, T., Coats, H., Desanto, K., & Jones, J. (2021). The experience of uncertainty for patients, families and healthcare providers in post-stroke palliative and end-of-life care: A qualitative meta-synthesis. *Age and Ageing*, 50(2), 534–545. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ageing/afaa229>
- Conroy, S., Fade, P., Fraser, A., Schiff, R., Royal, L., & Turner, L. (2009). *Advance care planning : concise evidence-based guidelines*. 9(1), 76–79.
- Damaiyanti, M., Amir, H., Cahyani, D. D., Alhidayat, N. S., Afrianti, N., Rahmiati, C., Hastuti, H., Sari, A. S., & Hidayat, R. (2023). Improving caregiver preparedness in the care transition of stroke patients: a scoping review. *Journal of Medicine and Life*, 16(12), 1723–1731. <https://doi.org/10.25122/jml-2023-0142>
- De Boer, M. E., Depla, M., Wojtkowiak, J., Visser, M. C., Widdershoven, G. A. M., Francke, A. L., & Hertogh, C. M. P. M. (2015). Life-and-death decision-making in the acute phase after a severe stroke: Interviews with relatives. *Palliative Medicine*, 29(5), 451–457. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0269216314563427>
- De Kort, F. A. S., Geurts, M., De Kort, P. L. M., Van Tuijl, J. H., Van Thiel, G. J. M. W., Kappelle, L. J., & Van Der Worp, H. B. (2017). Advance directives, proxy opinions, and treatment restrictions in patients with severe stroke. *BMC Palliative Care*, 16(1), 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12904-017-0234-8>

- De Leo, A., Bloxsome, D., & Bayes, S. (2023a). Approaches to clinical guideline development in healthcare: a scoping review and document analysis. *BMC Health Services Research*, 23(1), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-022-08975-3>
- De Leo, A., Bloxsome, D., & Bayes, S. (2023b). Approaches to clinical guideline development in healthcare: a scoping review and document analysis. *Health Services Research*, 23, 37. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-022-08975-3>
- Denny, M. C., Leal, A. A., Montiel, T. C., Wynne, K. J., Edquilang, G., Vu, K. Y. T., Vahidy, F., Savitz, S. I., Beauchamp, J. E. S., & Sharrief, A. (2023). An Intervention Mapping Approach to Developing a Stroke Literacy Video for Recent Stroke Survivors: Development and Usability Study. *JMIR Formative Research*, 7, 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.2196/31903>
- Detering, K. M., Hancock, A. D., Reade, M. C., & Silvester, W. (2010). The impact of advance care planning on end of life care in elderly patients: Randomised controlled trial. *BMJ (Online)*, 340(7751), 847. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.c1345>
- Dharma, K. K., Damhudi, D., Yarden, N., & Haeriyanto, S. (2018). Increase in the functional capacity and quality of life among stroke patients by family caregiver empowerment program based on adaptation model. *International Journal of Nursing Sciences*, 5(4), 357–364. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnss.2018.09.002>
- Donabedian, A. (1989). The Quality of Care: How Can It Be Assessed? *JAMA: The Journal of the American Medical Association*, 261(8), 1151. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.1989.03420080065026>
- Driever, E. M., Stiggelbout, A. M., & Brand, P. L. P. (2022). Patients' preferred and perceived decision-making roles, and observed patient involvement in videotaped encounters with medical specialists. *Patient Education and Counseling*, 105(8), 2702–2707. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pec.2022.03.025>
- Duckworth, K. E., Forti, A. M., Russell, G. B., Naik, S., Hurd, D., & McQuellon, R. P. (2014). The Process of Advance Care Planning in HCT Candidates and Proxies: Self-Efficacy, Locus of Control, and Anxiety Levels. *American Journal of Hospice and Palliative Medicine*, 31(7), 710–716. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1049909113499815>
- Dupont, C., Smets, T., Monnet, F., Pivodic, L., & Vleminck, A. De. (2023). Defining the content of a website on advance care planning in dementia : a focus group study with family and health professionals. *BMC Medical Informatics and Decision Making*, 1, 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12911-023-02359-1>
- Edwards, S. B., Olson, K., Koop, P. M., & Northcott, H. C. (2012). Patient and family caregiver decision making in the context of advanced cancer. *Cancer Nursing*, 35(3), 178–186. <https://doi.org/10.1097/NCC.0b013e31822786f6>
- El-jawahri, A., Podgurski, L. M., Eichler, A. F., Plotkin, S. R., Temel, J. S., Mitchell, S. L., Chang, Y., Barry, M. J., & Volandes, A. E. (2010). Use of Video to Facilitate End-of-Life Discussions With Patients With Cancer : A Randomized Controlled Trial. 28(2), 305–310. <https://doi.org/10.1200/JCO.2009.24.7502>

- Elwyn, G., Durand, M. A., Song, J., Aarts, J., Barr, P. J., Berger, Z., Cochran, N., Frosch, D., Galasiński, D., Gulbrandsen, P., Han, P. K. J., Härter, M., Kinnarsley, P., Lloyd, A., Mishra, M., Perestelo-Perez, L., Scholl, I., Tomori, K., Trevena, L., ... Van Der Weijden, T. (2017). A three-talk model for shared decision making: multistage consultation process. *BMJ*, 359, 4891. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.j4891>
- Elwyn, G., Laitner, S., Coulter, A., Walker, E., Watson, P., & Thomson, R. (2010). Implementing shared decision making in the NHS. *BMJ (Online)*, 341(7780), 971–972. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.c5146>
- Fahner, J. C., Beunders, A. J. M., van der Heide, A., Rietjens, J. A. C., Vanderschuren, M. M., van Delden, J. J. M., & Kars, M. C. (2019). Interventions Guiding Advance Care Planning Conversations: A Systematic Review. *Journal of the American Medical Directors Association*, 20(3), 227–248. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jamda.2018.09.014>
- Faiz, K. W., Sundseth, A., Thommessen, B., & Rønning, O. M. (2018). Patient knowledge on stroke risk factors, symptoms and treatment options. *Vascular Health and Risk Management*, 14, 37–40. <https://doi.org/10.2147/VHRM.S152173>
- Fassbender, K., Balucani, C., Walter, S., Levine, S. R., Haass, A., & Grotta, J. (2013). Streamlining of prehospital stroke management: The golden hour. *The Lancet Neurology*, 12(6), 585–596. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1474-4422\(13\)70100-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1474-4422(13)70100-5)
- Fauziah, W., Kato, M., Shogenji, M., Tsujiguchi, H., & Taniguchi, Y. (2022). Factors Associated With Depression Among Family Caregivers of Patients With Stroke in Indonesia: A Cross-Sectional Study. *Journal of Nursing Research*, 30(5). <https://doi.org/10.1097/jnr.0000000000000515>
- Fauziningtyas, R., Haryanto, J., & Putra, S. T. (2019). *Advanced Care Planning: An Educational Intervention for the Elderly in Indonesia - A Pilot Randomized Controlled Trial*. Inc, 67–72. <https://doi.org/10.5220/0008320600670072>
- Favilla, C. G., Reehal, N., Cummings, S. R., Burdett, R., Stein, L. A., Shakibajahromi, B., Yuan, K., Sloane, K. L., & Kasner, S. E. (2024). Personalized Video-Based Educational Platform to Improve Stroke Knowledge: A Randomized Clinical Trial. *Journal of the American Heart Association*, 13(15), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1161/JAHA.124.035176>
- Feigin, V., Krishnamurthi, R., Parmar, P., Norrving, B., Mensah, G., Bennett, D., Barker Collo, S., Moran, A., Sacco, R., Truelsen, T., Davis, S., Pandian, J., Naghavi, M., Rorouzanfar, M., Nguyen, G., Johnson, C. O., Vos, T., Meretoja, A., Murray, C., ... Wang, W. (2016). Update on the Global Burden of Ischaemic and. *Neuroepidemiology*, 45(3), 161–176. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000441085.UPDATE>
- Ferro, J. M., Caeiro, L., & Figueira, M. L. (2016). Neuropsychiatric sequelae of stroke. *Nature Reviews Neurology*, 12(5), 269–280. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nrneurol.2016.46>
- Fitch, K., Bernstein, S. J., McDonnell, J., & Kahan, J. P. (2001). The RAND / UCLA Appropriateness Method User ' s Manual Appropriateness Method

- User ' s Manual Approved for Public Release Approved for Public Release.
In *Transformation*.
- Fleuren, N., Depla, M. F. I. A., Janssen, D. J. A., Huisman, M., & Hertogh, C. M. P. M. (2020). Underlying goals of advance care planning (ACP): A qualitative analysis of the literature. *BMC Palliative Care*, 19(1), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12904-020-0535-1>
- Foroughi, M., Akhavanzanjani, M., Maghsoudi, Z., Ghiasvand, R., Khorvash, F., & Askari, G. (2013). Stroke and nutrition: A review of studies. *International Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 4, S165–S179.
- Giaquinto, S., Spiridigliozzi, C., & Caracciolo, B. (2007). Can faith protect from emotional distress after stroke? *Stroke*, 38(3), 993–997. <https://doi.org/10.1161/01.STR.0000257996.26950.59>
- Gillien. (2015). *Stroke Rehabilitation E-Book: A Function-Based Approach - Glen Gillen, Dawn M. Nilsen - Google Books*. <https://books.google.co.uk/books?hl=en&lr=&id=7bz8DwAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PA2&dq=approximately+14%25+of+stroke++patients+fell+on+a+rehabilitation+unit+despite+implementation+of+an+aggressive++fall+prevention+program,+resulting+in+injuries+that+included+two+hip>
- Goswami, DNP, FNP-C, AOCNP, P. (2021). Advance Care Planning and End-Of-Life Communications: Practical Tips for Oncology Advanced Practitioners. *Journal of the Advanced Practitioner in Oncology*, 12(1), 89–95. <https://doi.org/10.6004/jadpro.2021.12.1.7>
- Green, T. L., McNair, N. D., Hinkle, J. L., Middleton, S., Miller, E. T., Perrin, S., Power, M., Southerland, A. M., & Summers, D. V. (2021). Care of the Patient With Acute Ischemic Stroke (Posthyperacute and Prehospital Discharge): Update to 2009 Comprehensive Nursing Care Scientific Statement: A Scientific Statement From the American Heart Association. *Stroke*, 52(5), E179–E197. <https://doi.org/10.1161/STR.0000000000000357>
- Guo, J., Wang, J., Sun, W., & Liu, X. (2022). The advances of post-stroke depression: 2021 update. *Journal of Neurology*, 269(3), 1236–1249. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00415-021-10597-4>
- Gursahani, R. (2019). Bringing palliative care and neurology together: Stroke by stroke. *Indian Journal of Palliative Care*, 25(1), 1–2. https://doi.org/10.4103/IJPC.IJPC_3_19
- Haley, W. E., Roth, D. L., Hovater, M., & Clay, O. J. (2015). *Long-term impact of stroke on family caregiver well-being*.
- Hamjah, A., Praptiwi, A., & Sari, E. A. (2019). Volume 6, Nomor 1, Juni 2019. *Kecemasan Kematian Pada Pasien Pasca Stroke*, 7(6), 202–209.
- Han, J., Mao, W., Ni, J., Wu, Y., Liu, J., Bai, L., Shi, M., Tu, J., Ning, X., & Wang, J. (2020). Rate and Determinants of Recurrence at 1 Year and 5 Years After Stroke in a Low-Income Population in Rural China. *Frontiers in Neurology*, 11(January), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fneur.2020.00002>
- Han, Z. T., Zhang, H. M., Wang, Y. M., Zhu, S. S., & Wang, D. Y. (2021). Uncertainty in illness and coping styles: Moderating and mediating effects of resilience in stroke patients. *World Journal of Clinical Cases*, 9(30), 8999–9010. <https://doi.org/10.12998/wjcc.v9.i30.8999>

- Hekmatpou, D., Baghban, E. M., & Dehkordi, L. M. (2019). The effect of patient care education on burden of care and the quality of life of caregivers of stroke patients. *Journal of Multidisciplinary Healthcare*, 12, 211–217. <https://doi.org/10.2147/JMDH.S196903>
- Hu, P., Yang, Q., Kong, L., Hu, L., & Zeng, L. (2018). Relationship between the anxiety/depression and care burden of the major caregiver of stroke patients. *Medicine (United States)*, 97(40). <https://doi.org/10.1097/MD.00000000000012638>
- Hu, R., S, X. L. B., Cao, X., Song, T., Hu, R., Gu, B., Tan, Q., Xiao, K., Li, X., Cao, X., & Song, T. (2020). *The effects of a transitional care program on discharge readiness , transitional care quality , health services utilization and satisfaction among Chinese kidney transplant recipients : A randomized controlled trial*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2020.103700>
- Hua, Z., Yuqing, S., Qianwen, L., & Hong, C. (2025). *Factors Influencing eHealth Literacy Worldwide : Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis Corresponding Author : 27*, 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.2196/50313>
- Huang, H. L., Lu, W. R., Liu, C. L., & Chang, H. J. (2020). Advance care planning information intervention for persons with mild dementia and their family caregivers: Impact on end-of-life care decision conflicts. *PLoS ONE*, 15(10 October), 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0240684>
- Ignacio, K. H. D., Muir, R. T., Diestro, J. D. B., Singh, N., Yu, M. H. L. L., Omari, O. El, Abdalrahman, R., Barker-Collo, S. L., Hackett, M. L., Dukelow, S. P., & Almekhlafi, M. A. (2024). Prevalence of depression and anxiety symptoms after stroke in young adults: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Journal of Stroke and Cerebrovascular Diseases*, 33(7), 107732. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jstrokecerebrovasdis.2024.107732>
- Institute of Medicine. (2015). *Dying in America: Improving Quality and Honoring Individual Preferences Near the End of Life*. The National Academies Press. <http://www.nap.edu>
- Institute on Aging, N. (2023). *Advance Care Planning: A Conversation Guide*. NIH Public.
- Iswatun, I., & Susanto, J. (2021). Relationship Between Knowledge and Level of Dietary Compliance In Patients with Hypertension. *Jurnal Midpro*, 13(1), 92. <https://doi.org/10.30736/md.v13i1.293>
- Jimenez, G., Tan, W. S., Virk, A. K., Low, C. K., Car, J., & Ho, A. H. Y. (2018). Overview of Systematic Reviews of Advance Care Planning: Summary of Evidence and Global Lessons. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 56(3), 436-459.e25. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2018.05.016>
- Johnson, P. D., Ulrich, A., Siv, J., Taylor, B., Tirschwell, D., & Creutzfeldt, C. J. (2019). Planning After Stroke Survival: Advance Care Planning in the Stroke Clinic. *Journal of the American Heart Association*, 8(9). <https://doi.org/10.1161/JAHA.118.011317>
- Kam, J. E., & Choo, P. L. (2024). *Feeling lonely and dissatisfied – understanding social network functioning in stroke survivors*. 1–11.
- Kaushal, A., Bravo, C., Duffy, S., Lewins, D., Möhler, R., Raine, R., Vlaev, I., Waller, J., & von Wagner, C. (2022). Developing Reporting Guidelines for

- Social Media Research (RESOME) by Using a Modified Delphi Method: Protocol for Guideline Development. *JMIR Research Protocols*, 11(5), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.2196/31739>
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2019). Pedoman Nasional Pelayanan Kedokteran Tata Laksana Stroke. *Chemical Reviews*.
- Khanevski, A. N., Bjerkreim, A. T., Novotny, V., Næss, H., Thomassen, L., Logallo, N., & Kvistad, C. E. (2019). Recurrent ischemic stroke: Incidence, predictors, and impact on mortality. *Acta Neurologica Scandinavica*, 140(1), 3–8. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ane.13093>
- Kishino, M., Ellis-Smith, C., Afolabi, O., & Koffman, J. (2022). Family involvement in advance care planning for people living with advanced cancer: A systematic mixed-methods review. *Palliative Medicine*, 36(3), 462–477. <https://doi.org/10.1177/02692163211068282>
- Komesaroff, P. A. (2023). Does advance care planning have a future? *Internal Medicine Journal*, 53(4), 462–464. <https://doi.org/10.1111/imj.16060>
- kothari-et-al-1997-patients-awareness-of-stroke-signs-symptoms-and-risk-factors*. (n.d.).
- Krauss, R. M., Daniels, S. R., Deckelbaum, R. J., Erdman, J. W., Kris-Etherton, P., Goldberg, I. J., Kotchen, T. A., Lichtenstein, A. H., Mitch, W. E., Mullis, R., Robinson, K., Wylie-Rosett, J., St Jeor, S., Suttie, J., Tribble, D. L., & Bazzarre, T. L. (2000). *AHA Dietary Guidelines Revision 2000: A Statement for Healthcare Professionals From the Nutrition Committee of the American Heart Association A Healthy Eating Pattern Including Foods From All Major Food Groups AHA Scientific Statement*. <http://www.circulationaha.org>
- Kristanti, M. S., Effendy, C., Utarini, A., Vernooij-Dassen, M., & Engels, Y. (2019). The experience of family caregivers of patients with cancer in an Asian country: A grounded theory approach. *Palliative Medicine*, 33(6), 676–684. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0269216319833260>
- Kunonga, T. P., Thomson, K. H., & Beyer, F. R. (2024). *A Mixed Methods Systematic Review of the Effectiveness, Acceptability, and Feasibility of Advanced Care Plans for Older Adults Without Life-Limiting Conditions*. 383–402. <https://doi.org/10.31389/jltc.327>
- Kwak, J., Jamal, A., Jones, B., Timmerman, G. M., Hughes, B., & Fry, L. (2022). An Interprofessional Approach to Advance Care Planning. *American Journal of Hospice and Palliative Medicine*, 39(3), 321–331. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10499091211019316>
- Lamsudin, R. (1996). Algoritma Stroke Gadjah Mada Penyusunan dan Validasi untuk Membedakan Stroke Perdarahan Intracerebral dengan Stroke Iskemik atau Stroke Infark. In *Berkala Ilmu Kedokteran* (Vol. 28, Issue 4, pp. 181–187). <http://i-lib.ugm.ac.id/jurnal/detail.php?dataId=1008>
- Lank, R. J., Shafie-Khorassani, F., Zhang, X., Ortiz, C., Kim, S., Case, E., Creutzfeldt, C. J., Morgenstern, L. B., & Zahuranec, D. B. (2021). Advance Care Planning and Transitions to Comfort Measures after Stroke. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 24(8), 1191–1196. <https://doi.org/10.1089/jpm.2020.0587>
- Li, Y., Tang, A., Ge, L., Zhang, L., Chen, L., Xu, Y., Wang, L., Zhu, X., & Wu,

- Q. (2024). *The relationship between social and psychological factors with cognitive impairment after stroke : a prospective study*. June, 1–10.
<https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsy.2024.1403027>
- Lin, C. L. (2021). Stroke and diets-A review. *Tzu Chi Medical Journal*, 33(3), 238–242. https://doi.org/10.4103/tcmj.tcmj_168_20
- Lin, J. J., Smith, C. B., Feder, S., Bickell, N. A., & Schulman-Green, D. (2018). Patients' and oncologists' views on family involvement in goals of care conversations. *Psycho-Oncology*, 27(3), 1035–1041.
<https://doi.org/10.1002/pon.4630>
- Liu, J., Liu, Q., Huang, Y., Wang, W., He, G., & Zeng, Y. (2020). Effects of personal characteristics, disease uncertainty and knowledge on family caregivers' preparedness of stroke survivors: a cross-sectional study. *Nursing and Health Sciences*, 22(4), 892–902. <https://doi.org/10.1111/nhs.12743>
- Liu, Z., Heffernan, C., & Tan, J. (2020). Caregiver burden: A concept analysis. *International Journal of Nursing Sciences*, 7(4), 438–445.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnss.2020.07.012>
- Lobo, E. H., Abdelrazek, M., Grundy, J., Kensing, F., Livingston, P. M., Rasmussen, L. J., Islam, S. M. S., & Frølich, A. (2021). Caregiver Engagement in Stroke Care: Opportunities and Challenges in Australia and Denmark. *Frontiers in Public Health*, 9(November), 1–6.
<https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2021.758808>
- Lobo, E. H., Gill, P., Woloszczuk, C., Woods, L., Wang, K., Pole, J. D., Frølich, A., Horton, E., & Turner, A. (2025). Knowledge, Attitudes and Practice of Informal Caregivers of People Living With Stroke: A Scoping Review of Recent Literature. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 1–18.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/jan.16942>
- Lucka, E., Lucki, M., Cybulski, M., Daroszewski, P., & Lisiński, P. (2022). The Use of the ICF Classification Sheet to Assess Cognitive-Behavioral Disorders and Verbal Communication in Patients after Ischemic and Hemorrhagic Stroke during Rehabilitation. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19(19), 1–14.
<https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph191912127>
- Lutz, B. J., Young, M. E., Cox, K. J., Martz, C., & Creasy, K. R. (2011). The Crisis of Stroke: Experiences of Patients and Their Family Caregivers. *Top Stroke Rehabil*, 18(6). <https://doi.org/10.1310/tsr1806-786>
- Lutz, B. J., Young, M. E., Creasy, K. R., Martz, C., Eisenbrandt, L., Brunny, J. N., & Cook, C. (2017). Improving Stroke Caregiver Readiness for Transition from Inpatient Rehabilitation to Home. *Gerontologist*, 57(5), 880–889.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/geront/gnw135>
- Lynn, J. (2014). Strategies to ease the burden of family caregivers. *Jama*, 311(10), 1021–1022. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2014.1769>
- Mackenzie, J. J., & Moreno-Gomez, V. (2020). Post-stroke Anxiety: The Other Post-stroke Mood Disorder. *International Journal of Stroke*, 15(3), 244–255.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1747493019896958>
- Magwood, G. S., White, B. M., & Ellis, C. (2017). Stroke-Related Disease Comorbidity and Secondary Stroke Prevention Practices among Young

- Stroke Survivors. *Journal of Neuroscience Nursing*, 49(5), 296–301.
<https://doi.org/10.1097/JNN.0000000000000313>
- Malhotra, C., Shafiq, M., & Batcagan-, A. P. M. (2022). *What is the evidence for efficacy of advance care planning in improving patient outcomes ? A systematic review of randomised controlled trials*. 1–11.
<https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2021-060201>
- Marck, C. H., De Livera, A. M., Brown, C. R., Neate, S. L., Taylor, K. L., Weiland, T. J., Hadgkiss, E. J., & Jelinek, G. A. (2018). Health outcomes and adherence to a healthy lifestyle after a multimodal intervention in people with multiple sclerosis: Three year follow-up. *PLoS ONE*, 13(5), 1–13.
<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0197759>
- Martina, D., Geerse, O. P., Lin, C.-P., Kristanti, M. S., Bramer, W. M., Mori, M., Korfage, I. J., Van Der Heide, A., Rietjens, J. A., & Van Der Rijt, C. C. (2021). Asian patients’ perspectives on advance care planning: A mixed-method systematic review and conceptual framework. *Palliative Medicine*, 35(10), 1776–1792. <https://doi.org/10.1177/02692163211042530>
- Martina, D., Kustanti, C. Y., Dewantari, R., Sutandyo, N., Putranto, R., Shatri, H., Effendy, C., van der Heide, A., van der Rijt, C. C. D., & Rietjens, J. A. C. (2022). Advance care planning for patients with cancer and family caregivers in Indonesia: a qualitative study. *BMC Palliative Care*, 21(1), 1–12.
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s12904-022-01086-0>
- Martina, D., Lin, C. P., Kristanti, M. S., Bramer, W. M., Mori, M., Korfage, I. J., van der Heide, A., van der Rijt, C. C. D., & Rietjens, J. A. C. (2021). Advance Care Planning in Asia: A Systematic Narrative Review of Healthcare Professionals’ Knowledge, Attitude, and Experience. *Journal of the American Medical Directors Association*, 22(2), 349.e1-349.e28.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JAMDA.2020.12.018>
- McCarthy, D. M., Waite, K. R., Curtis, L. M., Engel, K. G., Baker, D. W., & Wolf, M. S. (2012). What did the doctor say? Health literacy and recall of medical instructions. *Medical Care*, 50(4), 277–282.
<https://doi.org/10.1097/MLR.0b013e318241e8e1>
- McCurley, J. L., Funes, C. J., Zale, E. L., Lin, A., Jacobo, M., Jacobs, J. M., Salgueiro, D., Tehan, T., Rosand, J., & Vranceanu, A. M. (2019). Preventing Chronic Emotional Distress in Stroke Survivors and Their Informal Caregivers. *Neurocritical Care*, 30(3), 581–589.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s12028-018-0641-6>
- Melanie Malpass BSPath, MHLthSc (Stroke Speciality) Senior Speech Pathologist
Aged Care and Rehabilitation Taree ADVANCE CARE PLANNING AFTER STROKE. (n.d.).
- Melhado, L., & Bushy, A. (2011). Exploring uncertainty in advance care planning in african americans: Does low health literacy influence decision making preference at end of life. *American Journal of Hospice and Palliative Medicine*, 28(7), 495–500. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1049909110398005>
- Meng, M., Ma, Z., Zhou, H., Xie, Y., Lan, R., Zhu, S., & Miao, D. (2024). The impact of social relationships on the risk of stroke and post - stroke mortality : a systematic review and meta - analysis. *BMC Public Health*.

- <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-024-19835-6>
- Miller, H., Tan, J., Clayton, J. M., Meller, A., Hermiz, O., Zwar, N., & Rhee, J. (2019). Patient experiences of nurse-facilitated advance care planning in a general practice setting: A qualitative study. *BMC Palliative Care*, 18(1), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12904-019-0411-z>
- Mishel, M. H. (2005). “What do We Know about Uncertainty in Illness ?” *Journal of Japan Society of Nursing Research*, 28(3), 3_60-3_61.
- Mishel, M. H., Belyea, M., Germino, B. B., Stewart, J. L., Bailey, D. E., Robertson, C., & Mohler, J. (2002). Helping patients with localized prostate carcinoma manage uncertainty and treatment side effects: Nurse-delivered psychoeducational intervention over the telephone. *Cancer*, 94(6), 1854–1866. <https://doi.org/10.1002/cncr.10390>
- Mori, M., Chan, H. Y. L., Lin, C. P., Kim, S. H., Ng Han Lip, R., Martina, D., Yuen, K. K., Cheng, S. Y., Takenouchi, S., Suh, S. Y., Menon, S., Kim, J., Chen, P. J., Iwata, F., Tashiro, S., Kwok, O. L. A., Peng, J. K., Huang, H. L., Morita, T., ... Kizawa, Y. (2025). Definition and recommendations of advance care planning: A Delphi study in five Asian sectors. *Palliative Medicine*, 39(1), 99–112. <https://doi.org/10.1177/02692163241284088>
- Muhrodji, P., Vidyanti Nur, A., Wicaksono, H. D. A., Satiti, S., Trisnantoro, L., & Setyopranoto, I. (2022). Roles and Problems of Stroke Caregivers: A Qualitative Study in Yogyakarta, Indonesia. *F1000Research*, 10, 1–24. <https://doi.org/10.12688/f1000research.52135.2>
- Müller, A. M., Osório, C. S., Silva, D. R., Sbruzzi, G., & De Tarso Roth Dalcin, P. (2018). Interventions to improve adherence to tuberculosis treatment: Systematic review and meta-analysis. *International Journal of Tuberculosis and Lung Disease*, 22(7), 731–740. <https://doi.org/10.5588/ijtld.17.0596>
- Muraoka, K., Takimoto, Y., Nakazawa, E., Tsuji, T., & Liu, M. (2022). Stroke Survivors’ Experiences and Needs during the Decision-making Process Considering Rehabilitation Options: A Pilot Descriptive Study in Japan. *Progress in Rehabilitation Medicine*, 7(0), n/a. <https://doi.org/10.2490/prm.20220024>
- National Clinical guidelines for stroke for the United Kingdom and Ireland, N. C. guidelines for stroke for the U. K. and. (2023). Long-term management and secondary prevention. <https://www.Strokeguideline.Org>.
- National Consensus Project for Quality Palliative Care. (2018). Clinical practice guidelines for quality palliative care. In *The Kansas nurse* (Vol. 79, Issue 9). <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2014-0046>
- National Institute of Neurological Disorders and stroke. (2018). Stroke Scale Stroke Scale. *Stroke.Nih.Gov*.
- Nazari, A. M., Abbaszadeh, A., Kazemi, R., Yousofvand, V., & Zandi, M. (2024). The effect of online training based on stroke educational program on patient’s quality of life and caregiver’s care burden: a randomized controlled trial. *BMC Nursing*, 23(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12912-024-02629-x>
- NHS England. (2022). Universal Principles for Advance Care Planning (ACP) Contents : <https://www.England.Nhs.Uk>, March, 1–22.
- NHS, & Hospital, U. C. L. (2025). *Advance care planning : helping to plan your*

- future care*. 1–6. <https://www.uclh.nhs.uk>
- Ni, C., Peng, J., Wei, Y., Hua, Y., Ren, X., Su, X., & Shi, R. (2018). Uncertainty of Acute Stroke Patients: A Cross-sectional Descriptive and Correlational Study. *Journal of Neuroscience Nursing*, 50(4), 238–243. <https://doi.org/10.1097/JNN.0000000000000373>
- Nolan, M. T., Hughes, M. T., Kub, J., Terry, P. B., Astrow, A., Thompson, R. E., Clawson, L., Texeira, K., & Sulmasy, D. P. (2009). Development and validation of the family decision-making self-efficacy scale. *Palliative and Supportive Care*, 7(3), 315–321. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1478951509990241>
- Nouri, S., Davila, C., Chan, S. H., Feltz, B., Gosline, A., Sudore, R. L., & Ritchie, C. S. (2025). *Advance Care Planning Motivators Among Adults With Serious Illness*. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2025.41401>
- Okada, H., Kiuchi, T., Okuhara, T., & Kizawa, Y. (2022). Effect of advance care planning discussions with trained nurses in older adults with chronic diseases in Japan. *Annals of Palliative Medicine*, 11(2), 412–422. <https://doi.org/10.21037/apm-21-2161>
- Osterberg, L., & Blaschke, T. (2005). Adherence to medication. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 55(2), 487–497. <https://doi.org/10.1056/nejmra050100>
- Ottoboni, G., Chattat, R., Camedda, C., Galletti, M., Macripò, S., Mariani, E., & Ingravallo, F. (2019). Nursing home staff members' knowledge, experience and attitudes regarding advance care planning: a cross-sectional study involving 12 Italian nursing homes. *Aging Clinical and Experimental Research*, 31(11), 1675–1683. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40520-018-01110-5>
- Paes, P., & Care, P. (2023). *Advance care planning – ? worth the paper*.
- Park, D. I., & Choi-Kwon, S. (2018). Poststroke Sleep Disorders: An Executive Summary. *Journal of Neuroscience Nursing*, 50(6), 314–317. <https://doi.org/10.1097/JNN.0000000000000404>
- Parmar, P. (2018). Stroke: Classification and diagnosis. *Clinical Pharmacist*, 10(1), 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.1211/CP.2018.20204150>
- Piña-Escudero, Danielle, S., Jesús, R. De, Avilés, G., Iván, A., Juárez, F., López, C. U., Karene, A., Moral, D., Manuel, P., Ambriz, R., Serrano, A. T., Lara, G., & Miguel, J. (2019). *Factors Associated with Surrogate Self - Efficacy in Decision - Making for Patients with End - Stage Renal Disease*. 3–8. <https://doi.org/10.4103/IJPC.IJPC>
- Ponzini, G. T., Kirk, B., Segear, S. E., Claydon, E. A., Engler-Chiurazzi, E. B., & Steinman, S. A. (2022). Addressing Uncertainty in Informal Familial Caregivers of Stroke Survivors: A Systematic Meta-Ethnography. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19(17). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph191711116>
- Priyadharsan, S., & Saravanabawan, A. (2021). DOES AGE MATTER TO INFLUENCE SELF EFFICACY: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE S.Priyadharsan. *Journal of Management*, 16(2), 17–25.
- Pucciarelli, G., Savini, S., Byun, E., Simeone, S., Barbaranelli, C., Vela, R. J., Alvaro, R., & Vellone, E. (2014). Psychometric properties of the Caregiver Preparedness Scale incaregivers of stroke survivors. *Heart and Lung*:

- Journal of Acute and Critical Care*, 43(6), 555–560.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hrtlng.2014.08.004>
- Rahayu, M. H., Sutarni, S., Pangastuti, H. S., & Marti, E. (2025). Advance care planning among stroke patients: A scoping review. *International Journal of Nursing Sciences*, 12(5), 501–508.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnss.2025.08.009>
- Ren, Z., Hao, Z., & Cao, J. (2024). The association between dietary knowledge based on the Chinese Dietary Guidelines and adherence to healthy dietary habits: a large-scale cross-sectional study. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 15(October). <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2024.1453815>
- Riasmini NM, Sahar J, R. Y. (2013). Pengalaman keluarga dalam penanganan lanjut usia di masyarakat dari aspek budaya indonesia. *Jurnal Berkala Epidemiologi*, 4(2), 213–224.
- Riegel, M., Rückholdt, M., Randall, S., Tofler, G., Whitfield, V., Washington, K., & Buckley, T. (2025). Navigating Uncertainty: Family Experiences and Coping Strategies During Critical Care Hospitalisation: A Descriptive Qualitative Study. *Nursing in Critical Care*, 30(6), 1–11.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/nicc.70194>
- Rietjens, J. A. C., Sudore, R. L., Connolly, M., van Delden, J. J., Drickamer, M. A., Droger, M., van der Heide, A., Heyland, D. K., Houttekier, D., Janssen, D. J. A., Orsi, L., Payne, S., Seymour, J., Jox, R. J., & Korfage, I. J. (2017). Definition and recommendations for advance care planning: an international consensus supported by the European Association for Palliative Care. *The Lancet Oncology*, 18(9), e543–e551. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1470-2045\(17\)30582-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1470-2045(17)30582-X)
- Risnah; Irwan, M. (2020). Falsafah Dan Teori Keperawatan Dalam Integritas Keilmuan. In *Alauddin University Press*.
- Robinson, L., & Paes, P. (2025). Advance care planning ☆. *Clinical Medicine*, 25(4), 100339. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clinme.2025.100339>
- Rosca, A., Karzig-Roduner, I., Kasper, J., Rogger, N., Drewniak, D., & Krones, T. (2023). Shared decision making and advance care planning: a systematic literature review and novel decision-making model. *BMC Medical Ethics*, 24(1), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12910-023-00944-7>
- Rosmary, M. T. N., & Handayani, F. (2020). Hubungan Pengetahuan Keluarga dan Perilaku Keluarga pada Penanganan Awal Kejadian Stroke. *Holistic Nursing and Health Science*, 3(1), 32–39.
<https://doi.org/10.14710/hnhs.3.1.2020.32-39>
- Ruthmann, F., Lo, J. W., Mendyk-Bordet, A. M., Allart, E., Köhler, S., Klimkowicz-Mrowiec, A., Staals, J., Sachdev, P. S., Bordet, R., & Dondaine, T. (2025). Prevalence of poststroke anxiety and its associations with global cognitive impairment: An individual participant data analysis. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 369(October 2024), 1136–1144.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2024.10.099>
- Schichtel, M., Wee, B., Perera, R., & Onakpoya, I. (2020). The Effect of Advance Care Planning on Heart Failure: a Systematic Review and Meta-analysis. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 35(3), 874–884.

- <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11606-019-05482-w>
- Septianingrum, Y., Yusuf, A., Widyawati, I. Y., Sari, R. Y., Wardani, E. M., Musfirah, N. R., & Lestari, E. P. (2024). Factors associated with family caregiver readiness to care for post-stroke patients after hospital discharge. *Discover Social Science and Health*, 4(1). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s44155-024-00064-6>
- Setyopranoto, I., Fuad Bayuangga, H., Panggabean, A. S., Alifaningdyah, S., Lazuardi, L., Sari, F., Dewi, T., & Malueka, R. G. (2019). *Prevalence of Stroke and Associated Risk Factors in Sleman District of Yogyakarta Special Region, Indonesia*. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2019/2642458>
- Shih, Y. A., Wang, C., Zhao, J., Ali, A., Huang, X., Wang, Y., Zhang, L., & Lu, Q. (2022). Psychometric Properties of the Knowledge, Attitude, and Practice Behavior of Oncology Nurses on Advance Care Planning Instrument. *Seminars in Oncology Nursing*, 39(3), 151378. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.soncn.2022.151378>
- Shinohara, M., Sakka, M., Inagaki, A., Yasaka, T., Fukui, C., Noguchi-Watanabe, M., Igarashi, A., & Yamamoto-Mitani, N. (2021). Association Between Advance Care Planning for Older Adults and Family Caregivers' Sense of Security. *Innovation in Aging*, 5(Supplement_1), 354–355. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geroni/igab046.1377>
- Singh, R., Chen, S., Ganesh, A., & Hill, M. D. (2018). *Long-term neurological , vascular , and mortality outcomes after stroke*. 0(0), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1747493018798526>
- Skolarus, L. E., Brown, D. L., Reynolds, E., Shi, Y., Volow, A. M., Burke, J. F., & Sudore, R. L. (2022). Advance Care Planning Engagement May Increase among Stroke Survivors: Results from the PREPARE for Your Care Trial. *Stroke*, 53(11), E477–E478. <https://doi.org/10.1161/STROKEAHA.122.040386>
- Skolarus, L. E., Lin, C. C., Springer, M. V., & Burke, J. F. (2020). Advance care planning among stroke survivors in the United States. *Neurology*, 95(19), 874–876. <https://doi.org/10.1212/WNL.0000000000010832>
- Skolarus, L. E., Robles, M. C., Mansour, M., Sudore, R. L., Reynolds, E. L., Burke, J. F., Corches, C. L., & Brown, D. L. (2022). Low Engagement of Advance Care Planning Among Patients Who Had a Stroke or Transient Ischemic Attack. *Journal of the American Heart Association*, 11(6), 10–12. <https://doi.org/10.1161/JAHA.121.024436>
- Smith, K., Strough, J., Parker, A. M., & Bruin, W. B. De. (2024). *Age Differences in Social Decision-Making Preferences and Perceived Ability*. 38(3), 167–173. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pag0000736>
- Song, M. K., Kirchhoff, K. T., Douglas, J., Ward, S., & Hammes, B. (2005). A randomized, controlled trial to improve advance care planning among patients undergoing cardiac surgery. *Medical Care*, 43(10), 1049–1053. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.mlr.0000178192.10283.b4>
- Stahmeyer, J. T., Stubenrauch, S., Geyer, S., Weissenborn, K., & Eberhard, S. (2019). Häufigkeit und Zeitpunkt von Rezidiven nach inzidentem Schlaganfall. *Deutsches Arzteblatt International*, 116(42), 711–717.

- <https://doi.org/10.3238/arztebl.2019.0711>
- Steel, A. J., & Owen, L. H. (2020). Advance care planning: The who, what, when, where and why. *British Journal of Hospital Medicine*, 81(2), 1–6.
<https://doi.org/10.12968/hmed.2019.0396>
- Steel, A., & Owen, L. (2022). Advance care planning-factors influencing stability of preferences. *Age and Ageing*, 51(12).
<https://doi.org/10.1093/AGEING/AFAC294>
- Sudore, R. L., Heyland, D. K., Lum, H. D., Rietjens, J. A. C., Korfage, I. J., Ritchie, C. S., Hanson, L. C., Meier, D. E., Pantilat, S. Z., Lorenz, K., Howard, M., Green, M. J., Simon, J. E., Feuz, M. A., & You, J. J. (2018). Outcomes that Define Successful Advance Care Planning: A Delphi Panel Consensus HHS Public Access. *J Pain Symptom Manage*, 55(2), 245–255.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2017.08.025>
- Sudore, R. L., Lum, H. D., You, J. J., Hanson, L. C., Meier, D. E., Pantilat, S. Z., Matlock, D. D., Rietjens, J. A. C., Korfage, I. J., Ritchie, C. S., Kutner, J. S., Teno, J. M., Thomas, J., Mcmahan, R. D., & Heyland, D. K. (2017). Defining Advance Care Planning for Adults: A Consensus Definition from a Multidisciplinary Delphi Panel HHS Public Access. *J Pain Symptom Manage*, 53(5), 821–832. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2016.12.331>
- Sullivan, D. R., & Slatore, C. G. (2015). Advance care planning: Does it benefit surrogate decision makers in the intensive care unit? *Annals of the American Thoracic Society*, 12(10), 1432–1433.
<https://doi.org/10.1513/AnnalsATS.201508-488ED>
- Tang, W. K., Chen, Y., Lu, J., Liang, H., Chu, W. C. W., Mok, V. C. T., Ungvari, G. S., & Wong, K. S. (2012). Frontal infarcts and anxiety in stroke. *Stroke*, 43(5), 1426–1428. <https://doi.org/10.1161/STROKEAHA.111.640482>
- Tetzlaff, J. M., Moher, D., & Chan, A. W. (2012). Developing a guideline for clinical trial protocol content: Delphi consensus survey. *Trials*, 13, 1–10.
<https://doi.org/10.1186/1745-6215-13-176>
- Thoresen, L., & Lillemoen, L. (2016). “I just think that we should be informed” a qualitative study of family involvement in advance care planning in nursing homes. *BMC Medical Ethics*. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12910-016-0156-7>
- Tran, M., Grant, M., Clayton, J., & Rhee, J. (2018). *Advance care decision making and planning*. 47(11), 753–757.
- Triratnawati, A., & Winarni, Y. B. (2024). Jurnal etnografi indonesia. *Jurnal Etnografi Indonesia*, 9(2), 29–41.
<https://journal.unhas.ac.id/index.php/etnosia/article/view/19610>
- Trisetiawati, L., Yuniar, P., & . B. (2018). Recurrent Stroke among Patients at Indonesia’s National Brain Center Hospital: Contributing Factors. *KnE Life Sciences*, 4(4), 19. <https://doi.org/10.18502/cls.v4i4.2259>
- Turley, M., Wang, S., Meng, D., Kanter, M., & Garrido, T. (2016). Impact of a Care Directives Activity Tab in the Electronic Health Record on Documentation of Advance Care Planning. *The Permanente Journal*, 20(2), 43–48. <https://doi.org/10.7812/TPP/15-103>
- Tziaka, E., Tsiakiri, A., Vlotinou, P., Christidi, F., & Tsiptsios, D. (2024). *A Holistic Approach to Expressing the Burden of Caregivers for Stroke*

- Survivors : A Systematic Review*. 1–31.
- Ugur, H. G., & Erci, B. (2019). The effect of home care for stroke patients and education of caregivers on the caregiver burden and quality of life. *Acta Clinica Croatica*, 58(2), 321–332.
<https://doi.org/10.20471/acc.2019.58.02.16>
- Unibaso-Markaida, I., Iraurgi, I., Ortiz-Marqués, N., & Martínez-Rodríguez, S. (2019). Degree of functionality and perception of health-related quality of life in people with moderate stroke: Differences between ischemic and hemorrhagic typology. *Behavioural Neurology*, 2019.
<https://doi.org/10.1155/2019/3405696>
- van der Smissen, D., Overbeek, A., van Dulmen, S., van Gemert-Pijnen, L., van der Heide, A., Rietjens, J. A. C., & Korfage, I. J. (2020). The feasibility and effectiveness of web-based advance care planning programs: Scoping review. *Journal of Medical Internet Research*, 22(3). <https://doi.org/10.2196/15578>
- Van Der Steen, J. T., Van Soest-Poortvliet, M. C., Onwuteaka-Philipsen, B. D., Deliens, L., De Boer, M. E., Van Den Block, L., Hertogh, C. M. P. M., & De Vet, H. C. W. (2014). Factors associated with initiation of advance care planning in dementia: A systematic review. *Journal of Alzheimer's Disease*, 40(3), 743–757. <https://doi.org/10.3233/JAD-131967>
- Vellani, S., Green, E., Kulasegaram, P., Sussman, T., Wickson-Griffiths, A., & Kaasalainen, S. (2022). Interdisciplinary staff perceptions of advance care planning in long-term care homes: a qualitative study. *BMC Palliative Care*, 21(1), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12904-022-01014-2>
- Venketasubramanian, N., Yoon, B. W., Pandian, J., & Navarro, J. C. (2017). Stroke Epidemiology in South, East, and South-East Asia: A Review. *Journal of Stroke*, 19(3), 286–294. <https://doi.org/10.5853/jos.2017.00234>
- Voltz, R., Bhupali, D., Martin, R. M., Steigleder, T., Kollmar, R., & Ostgathe, C. (2019). Palliative Care for Stroke Patients and Their Families: Barriers for Implementation. *Frontiers in Neurology | Wwww.Frontiersin.Org*, 1, 164.
<https://doi.org/10.3389/fneur.2019.00164>
- Wahab, A. R. B. Z., & Sijid, S. A. (2021). Review : Perawatan Stroke Saat di Rumah. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Biologi*, 7(1), 160–167.
<http://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=en&btnG=Search&q=intitle:Profil+Data+Kesehatan+Indonesia+Tahun+2011#0>
- Wahyuni, T., & Martawinarti, R. N. (2023). Hubungan Pengetahuan Keluarga Terhadap Pertolongan Pertama Pada Pasien Stroke Dikumpeh. *Jurnal Ilmu-Kesehatan*, 9(1), 12. <https://doi.org/10.52741/jiikes.v9i1.62>
- Wang, J. (2013). Hypothesis on two different functionalities co-existing in frontal lobe of human brains. *Medical Hypotheses*, 81(3), 367–370.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mehy.2013.06.019>
- Wattanapisit, A., & Saengow, U. (2018). Patients' perspectives regarding hospital visits in the universal health coverage system of Thailand: A qualitative study. *Asia Pacific Family Medicine*, 17(1), 1–8.
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s12930-018-0046-x>
- Wen, X., Shi, M., Zhou, J., Yuan, W., & Tang, R. (2025). *Exploring illness uncertainty categories in ischemic stroke patients and the relationship with*

- perceived social support : a latent class analysis. May*, 1–9.
<https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2025.1578691>
- Wendler, D., & Rid, A. (2011). Systematic review: The effect on surrogates of making treatment decisions for others. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 154(5), 336–346. <https://doi.org/10.7326/0003-4819-154-5-201103010-00008>
- Wendrich-Van Dael, A., Gilissen, J., Van Humbeeck, L., Deliens, L., Vander Stichele, R., Gastmans, C., Pivodic, L., & Van Den Block, L. (2021). Advance care planning in nursing homes: New conversation and documentation tools. *BMJ Supportive and Palliative Care*, 11(3), 312–317. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjspcare-2021-003008>
- White, C. L., Barrientos, R., & Dunn, K. (2014). Dimensions of uncertainty after stroke: Perspectives of the stroke survivor and family caregiver. *Journal of Neuroscience Nursing*, 46(4), 233–240. <https://doi.org/10.1097/JNN.0000000000000066>
- Whitehead, P., Frechman, E., Johnstone-Petty, M., Kates, J., Tay, D. L., DeSanto, K., & Fink, R. M. (2022). A scoping review of nurse-led advance care planning. *Nursing Outlook*, 70(1), 96–118. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.OUTLOOK.2021.08.002>
- WHO. (2003). ADHERENCE TO LONG-TERM THERAPIES. In WHO. <https://doi.org/10.4028/www.scientific.net/AMM.321-324.1779>
- WHO. (2025). *Draft fourteenth general programme of work*, (Vol. 76, Issue May 2024).
- Windani, C., Sari, M., Nofrel, V., Lukman, M., Windani, C., & Sari, M. (2023). *Correlation Between Knowledge and Self-Efficacy with Family Skills in Exercising Range of Motion for Post-Stroke*. 2390. <https://doi.org/10.2147/JMDH.S387686>
- Xu, Q., Zhang, Y., & Gan, J. (2024). Family resilience and social support as mediators of caregiver burden and capacity in stroke caregivers : a cross-sectional study. *Frontiers in Psychology*, December, 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2024.1435867>
- Yamamoto, K., Yonekura, Y., & Nakayama, K. (2022). Healthcare providers' perception of advance care planning for patients with critical illnesses in acute-care hospitals: a cross-sectional study. *BMC Palliative Care*, 21(1), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12904-021-00900-5>
- Yang, H. S., Kim, S. Y., Jo, M. J., Kim, Y. Y., & Park, J. H. (2023). Early-onset stroke among people with disabilities: a national database study in South Korea from 2008 to 2017. *The Lancet Regional Health - Western Pacific*, 38, 100819. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lanwpc.2023.100819>
- Yeung, S. M., Wong, F. K. Y., & Mok, E. (2011). Holistic concerns of Chinese stroke survivors during hospitalization and in transition to home. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 67(11), 2394–2405. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2648.2011.05673.x>
- Ytterberg, C., Cegrell, L., Von Koch, L., & Wiklander, M. (2022). *Depression symptoms 6 years after stroke are associated with higher perceived impact of stroke, limitations in ADL and restricted participation.*

- <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-022-11097-9>
- Yuanli, G., Yanjin, L., Lina, G., Xiaofang, D., Caixia, Y., Min, W., Huanhuan, G., Peihua, L., & Keke, M. (2022). Decision-making psychological state and characteristic of proxies of thrombolytic patients: a pilot study. *Scientific Reports*, 12(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-022-14124-x>
- Yuen, J. K., Kelley, A. S., Gelfman, L. P., Lindenberger, E. E., Smith, C. B., Arnold, R. M., Calton, B., Schell, J., & Berns, S. H. (2020). Development and Validation of the ACP-CAT for Assessing the Quality of Advance Care Planning Communication. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 59(1), 1-8.e3. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2019.09.001>
- Yuliana, S., Yu, E., Rias, Y. A., Atikah, N., Chang, H. J., & Tsai, H. T. (2023). Associations among disability, depression, anxiety, stress, and quality of life between stroke survivors and their family caregivers: An Actor-Partner Interdependence Model. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 79(1), 135–148. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jan.15465>
- Yusoff, M. S. B. (2019). ABC of Content Validation and Content Validity Index Calculation. *Education in Medicine Journal*, 11(2), 49–54. <https://doi.org/10.21315/eimj2019.11.2.6>
- Zang, Y. N., Liu, S. S., & Chen, Y. H. (2022). Qualitative study of willingness and demand for participation in decision-making regarding anticoagulation therapy in patient undergoing heart valve replacement. *BMC Medical Informatics and Decision Making*, 22(1), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12911-022-01780-2>
- Zhang, H., & Sun, H. (2019). Knowledge, attitude and self-efficacy of elderly caregivers in Chinese nursing homes: A cross-sectional study in Liaoning Province. *BMJ Open*, 9(11), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2019-029869>
- Zhang, Y., Ma, J., Chen, L., Chen, H., Xu, Y., Xu, H., Gu, L., & Shi, L. (2025). Perceived social support, caregiver capacity, and socioeconomic determinants mediating pathways to family resilience in Chinese stroke survivors: a cross-sectional study. *BMC Nursing*, 24(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12912-025-03826-y>
- Zhou, Y., & Zhou, Y. (2024). Non-adaptive cognitive emotion regulation mediates the relationship between disease uncertainty and acute stress disorder in patients with ischaemic stroke. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, 15(March), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsy.2024.1319848>
- Zhu, N., Yang, L., Wang, X., Tuo, J., Chen, L., Deng, R., & Kwan, R. Y. C. (2023). Experiences and perspectives of healthcare professionals implementing advance care planning for people suffering from life-limiting illness: a systematic review and meta-synthesis of qualitative studies. *BMC Palliative Care*, 22(1), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12904-023-01176-7>