

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Appleton, J. J., Christenson, S. L., & Furlong, M. J. (2008). *Student engagement with school: Critical conceptual and methodological issues of the construct. Psychology in the Schools*, 45(5), 369–386.
- AtKisson, A. (2011). The sustainability transformation: How to accelerate positive change in challenging times. CPI Antony Rowe
- Balderas-Cejudo, A., & Patterson, I. 2023. “Volunteer tourism: The future of baby boomer tourists in a post pandemic world”. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management*, 55, 139–142. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhtm.2023.03.012>
- Blumenfeld, J. (2019). *Travel with Purpose: A Field Guide to Voluntourism*. Rowman & Littlefield.
- Callanan, M. and Thomas, S. 2005. *Niche Tourism: Contemporary Issue, Trends and Case*. Taylor & Francis, UK, 183-200.
- Cousins, J. A., Evans, J., & Sadler, J. 2009. “Selling conservation? Scientific legitimacy and the commodification of conservation tourism”. *Ecology and society*, 14(1).
- Coren, N., & Gray, T. 2012. “Commodification of volunteer tourism: A comparative study of volunteer tourists in Vietnam and in Thailand”. *International journal of tourism research*, 14(3), 222-234. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jtr.848>
- Dhruvarajan, V. (2000). Globalization: Discourse of inevitability, and a quest for a just and caring world. *Society-Societe*, 24(2), 1-12.
- Gowianto, D. A., Nararya Narottama, S. E., Par, M., & Rech, M. (2020, December). Role of AIESEC Brawijaya as a conduit for voluntourism in Malang, Indonesia. In *The 2nd International Conference on Tourism and Entrepreneurship (ICTE 2020)* (p. 357).
- Guiney, T., & Mostafanezhad, M. 2015. “The political economy of orphanage tourism in Cambodia”. *Tourist Studies*, 15(2), 132-155.
- Guttentag, D. A. 2009. “The possible negative impacts of volunteer tourism”. *International journal of tourism research*, 11(6), 537-551.
- Hertwig, F., Jaeger, L., Koehrer, E., Kosche, M., Mauerer, M., Monshausen, A., & Pluess, C. (2015). *From Volunteering to Voluntourism* (Rev. ed). Berlin, Germany: Brot fuer die Welt Protestant Agency for Diakonie and Development.
- Hertwig, F., & Lusby, C. (2021). Ethics in Voluntourism: The Good the Bad and the Ugly of an Industry in a Responsibility Crisis. In *Destination Unknown: Sustainable Travel and Ethical Tourism*. Common Ground Research Networks.
- Hui Yan Lee. 2020. “Understanding community attitudes towards volunteer tourism”. *Tourism Recreation Research*, 45:4, 445-458, DOI: 10.1080/02508281.2020.1740959
- Husna, K. N., & Isbah, M. F. 2021. “Volunteer Tourism sebagai Pilihan Konsumsi Leisure Pemuda Kontemporer: Antara Altruisme dan Komodifikasi”. *Jurnal Pemikiran Sosiologi*, 8(1), 114. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jps.v8i1.69117>
- Janitra, N. T., & Cahyani Muis, A. R. (2023). Voluntourism as an Effort to Realize Sustainable Tourism to Reduce Waste in the Ocean. *Global Strategis*, 17(1).
- Jati, I. W., & Pribadi, R. (2017). Penanaman Mangrove Tersistem sebagai Solusi Penambahan Luas Tutupan Lahan Hutan Mangrove Baros di Pesisir Pantai Selatan Kabupaten Bantul. In *Proceeding Biology Education Conference: Biology, Science, Environmental, and Learning* (Vol. 14, No. 1, pp. 148-153).

- Jauhar, N., Ingkadijaya, R., & Mariati, S. (2022). Impact of volunteer tourism-based tour packages towards local residents of Aketobololo village and tourists on Afo tour and Travel, North Maluku. In *Current Issues in Tourism, Gastronomy, and Tourist Destination Research* (pp. 139-145). Routledge.
- Kabil, M., Priatmoko, S., Farkas, T., Karpata, J., & Dávid, L. D. (2023). The underdog effect: Towards a conceptual framework for enhancing voluntourism. *Journal of Outdoor Recreation and Tourism*, 42, Article 100609. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jort.2023.100609>
- Kementerian Pariwisata dan Ekonomi Kreatif Republik Indonesia. (n.d.). *Profil Kampung Sauwandarek*. Jadesta. https://jadesta.kemenpar.go.id/desa/kampung_sauwandarek
- Korwa, L., & Mudana, I. G. (2021). Volunteer Tourism Berwisata dan Bekerja Sosial. STMIK STIKOM Indonesia.
- Lee, H. Y.; Zhang, J. J. (2019). Rethinking sustainability in volunteer tourism. *Current Issues in Tourism*, (), 1–13. doi:10.1080/13683500.2019.1653267
- Lee, K. N. (2011). Forecasting long-haul tourism demand for Hong Kong using error correction models. *Applied Economics*, 43(5), 527-549.
- Magrizos, S., Kostopoulos, I., & Powers, L. (2021). Volunteer Tourism as a Transformative Experience: A Mixed Methods Empirical Study. *Journal of Travel Research*, 60(4), 878-895. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287520913630>
- Levrel, H., & Missemer, A. (2019). The economization of nature, historical and contemporary contrasts. *Revue economique*, 70(1), 97-122.
- Lupoli, Christopher A.; Morse, Wayde C.; Bailey, Conner; Schelhas, John (2015). Indicator development methodology for volunteer tourism in host communities: creating a low-cost, locally applicable, rapid assessment tool. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 23(5), 726–747. doi:10.1080/09669582.2015.1008498
- Lyons, K. D., & Wearing, S. (Eds.). (2008). *Journeys of discovery in volunteer tourism: International case study perspectives*. Cabi.
- McGehee, N. G., & Andereck, K. (2008). ‘Pettin’ the critters’: Exploring the complex relationship between volunteers and the voluntoured in McDowell County, West Virginia, USA, and Tijuana, Mexico. *Journeys of Discovery in Volunteer Tourism: International Case Study Perspectives*, 12–24. <https://doi.org/10.1079/9781845933807.0012>
- McGloin, C., & Georgeou, N. (2016). ‘Looks good on your CV’: The sociology of voluntourism recruitment in higher education. *Journal of sociology*, 52(2), 403-417.
- McMillon, B., Cutchins, D., & Geissinger, A. (2009). *Volunteer vacations: Short-term adventures that will benefit you and others* (10th ed.). Chicago: Chicago Review Press, Inc.
- Olsen, L. M. 2018. “A culturally relevant symbol: Participant engagement in a volunteer tourism youth education program and impacts on program youth”. Doctoral dissertation. Arizona State University.
- Pangaribuan, C. H., Manurung, A. H., Saroso, H., & Rusmanto, T. (2021, March). Destination Attachment and Risk Perception to Determine the Behavior of Volunteer Tourists as Sustainable Development Agents: A Conceptual Model. In *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science* (Vol. 704, No. 1, p. 012017). IOP Publishing.

- Pangaribuan, C. H., MANURUNG, A. H., SAROSO, H., & RUSMANTO, T. (2021). The influence of risk perception on destination attachment and voluntourism behavior: empirical evidence from Indonesia. *The Journal of Asian Finance, Economics and Business*, 8(3), 1287-1293.
- Pangaribuan, C. H., Manurung, A. H., Saroso, H., & Rusmanto, T. (2022). The personal norm-experience intention nexus: Exploring moderator effect of risk perception in voluntourism. *ICIC Express Lett*, 13, 123-131.
- Pariyar, S. (2017). Annual \$173 Billion Worth Of Volunteer Tourism Industry Is Enough To Make A Change. *Thrive Global*, 16.
- Pompurová, K., Marčėková, R., Šebová, L., Sokolová, J., & Žofaj, M. (2018). Volunteer tourism as a sustainable form of tourism-The case of organized events. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 10(5). <https://doi.org/10.3390/su10051468>
- Raymond, E. (2008). Make a difference! the role of sending organizations in volunteer tourism. *Journeys of discovery in volunteer tourism: International case study perspectives*, 48-60.
- Shatadini, M. 2021. “The Roles of Volunteer Tourism in Changing Tourist Behaviour and Local Community Well-being in Indonesia (Case Study of Tour Operator Wanderlust Indonesia)” Doctoral dissertation. Ritsumeikan Asia Pacific University.
- Sin, H. L. 2010. “Who are we responsible to? Locals’ tales of volunteer tourism. *Geoforum*”. *Journal of Physical, Human, and Regional Geosciences*, 41(6), 983–992. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2010.08.007>
- Sin, H. L. 2009. “Volunteer tourism—“involve me and I will learn”?”. *Annals of tourism research*, 36(3), 480-501.
- Strauss, A., & Corbin, J. (2003). *Penelitian kualitatif*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar, 165.
- Strauss, A. (2013). *Dasar-dasar penelitian kualitatif: tatalangkah dan teknik-teknik teoritisasi data*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar
- Smessaert, J., Missemmer, A., & Levrel, H. (2020). The commodification of nature, a review in social sciences. *Ecological Economics*, 172, 106624
- Tomazos, K., & Butler, R. (2009). Volunteer tourism: Working on holiday or playing at work?. *tourismos*, 4(4), 331-349.
- St-Amant, O., Ward-Griffin, C., Berman, H., & Vainio-Mattila, A. (2018). Client or volunteer? Understanding neoliberalism and neocolonialism within international volunteer health work. *Global Qualitative Nursing Research*, 5, 2333393618792956.
- Suharsimi, Arikunto. 2002. *Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Praktek*. Jakarta: PT. Rineka Cipta, hal.14-16.
- Tomazos, K., & Butler, R. (2008). Volunteer tourism: Tourism, serious leisure, altruism or self enhancement. *CAUTHE*, 165-170.
- Trihas, N., Antonaki, M., & Kouremenou, A. (2014). Beyond Sea, Sun and Sand: Volunteer Tourism as an Emerging Alternative Form of Tourism in Greece. In *International Conference “Cross-Cultural Issues in Tourism & Hospitality* (pp. 14-16).
- Trihas, N., & Tsilimpokos, K. 2018. “Refugee crisis and volunteer tourism in Lesvos, Greece”. *Journal on Tourism & Sustainability*, 2(1), 42-56.

- Vodopivec, B., & Jaffe, R. 2011. “Save the world in a week: Volunteer tourism, development and difference”. *The European Journal of Development Research*, 23(1), 111–128. <https://doi.org/10.1057/ejdr.2010.55>
- Vrasti, W. (2013). *Volunteer tourism in the global south: Giving back in neoliberal times*. Routledge.
- Wearing, S. (Ed.). (2001). *Volunteer tourism: Experiences that make a difference*. Cabi Publishing.
- Wearing, S., & McGehee, N. G. 2013. “Volunteer tourism: A review”. *Tourism Management*, 38, 120–130. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2013.03.002>
- Wilkinson, B., McCool, J., & Bois, G. 2014. “Voluntourism: an analysis of the online marketing of a fast-growing industry”. *International journal of communication and health*, 4, 10-15.
- Yogaa, A. A. G. R. P., & Nugrohoa, S. 2016. “Pengalaman Voluntourism bagi Voluntourist dan Masyarakat Lokal di Yayasan Sari Hati, Ubud, Gianyar, Bali”. *Jurnal Destinasi Pariwisata* ISSN, 2338, 8811.
- Yogyanti, D. W., Putri, E. D. H., Mayasari, C. U., Yulianto, A., & Hakim, M. F. N. (2021). Mengatasi Dampak Negatif Voluntourism Dalam Komunitas Lokal (Studi Kasus Lembaga Kursus Bahasa Jepang Bunka Kenkyuukai Yogyakarta, Indonesia). *Khasanah Ilmu-Jurnal Pariwisata Dan Budaya*, 12(1), 72-80.
- Zahra, A., & McIntosh, A. J. 2007. “Volunteer tourism: Evidence of cathartic tourist experiences.” *Tourism Recreation Research*, 32(1), 115–119. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02508281.2007.11081530>.

Daftar Laman

- Anonim. t.t. Clean Up the World activities globally to clean up, fix up and conserve the environment | Department of Economic and Social Affairs. (n.d.). dalam [Sdgs.un.org. https://sdgs.un.org/partnerships/clean-world-activities-globally-clean-fix-and-conserve-environment](https://sdgs.un.org/partnerships/clean-world-activities-globally-clean-fix-and-conserve-environment)
- Anonim. t.t. Earthwatch Institute website. dalam http://www.earthwatch.org/earthwatch_fact_sheet
- WILMINGTON, Del.--(BUSINESS WIRE). (2015, May 27). Millennials More Likely to Travel Abroad to Volunteer Than Other Generations, Marriott Rewards Credit Card from Chase Survey Reveals. www.businesswire.com; businesswire A BERKSHIRE HATHAWAY COMPANY. <https://www.businesswire.com/news/home/20150527005936/en/Millennials-Tra>