

DAFTAR RUJUKAN

- Aouragh, Miriyam. 2011. *Palestine Online: Transnationalism, the Internet and the Construction of Identity*. London: I.B.Tauris & Co Ltd.
- Arablit. 2016. "Mazen Maarouf's 'Jokes for the Gunmen' Wins First-ever Al-Multaqa Prize". <https://arablit.org/2016/12/06/mazen-maaroufs-jokes-for-the-gunmen-wins-first-ever-al-multaqa-prize/>. Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026
- Arab News. 2024. "The thorny issue of refugees' right of return can be solved". <https://www.arabnews.com/node/245599>. Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026
- Armanto, A. 2024. "Konflik Sosial dalam Novel Mā Ṭabaqa Lakum karya Ghassan Kanafani: Analisis Sosiologi Sastra". Skripsi. Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Benvenisti, M. 2002. *Sacred landscape: The buried history of the Holy Land since 1948*. California: University of California Press.
- B'Tselem. (2021). *Selfies with prisoners: Israeli soldiers' photos of Palestinian detainees*.
- Creswell, J. W. 2009. *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. California: Sage Publication
- CommaPress. <https://commapress.co.uk/authors/mazen-maarouf>. Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026
- CTV News. 2025. "Israeli leader insists there can be no Palestinian state, ahead of UN vote leaving that door open". <https://www.ctvnews.ca/world/israel-hamas-war/article/israeli-leader-insists-there-can-be-no-palestinian-state-ahead-of-un-vote-leaving-that-door-open/>. Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026
- Descamps, P. 2025. "The deadly battle over demography". *Le Monde Diplomatique*. <https://mondediplo.com/2025/10/04demography-gaza>. Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026
- Eagleton, T. 1996. *Literary Theory: An Introduction*. Blackwell: University of Minnesota Press.
- Elmer 2020. "Mazen Maarouf Between Beirut and Reykjavik". https://channel.louisiana.dk/video/mazen-maarouf-between-beirut-and-reykjavik#togglar_3259. Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026
- Giacaman R, Shannon HS, Saab H, Arya N, Boyce W. Individual and collective exposure to political violence: Palestinian adolescents coping with conflict. *Eur J Public Health*. 2007 Aug;17(4):361-8. doi: 10.1093/eurpub/ckl260.

Epub 2006 Nov 30. PMID: 17142245. Harlow, B. (1987). *Resistance literature*. Methuen.

Hirsch, M. 2012. *The Generation of Postmemory: Writing and Visual Culture After The Holocaust*. New York: Columbia University Press.

INSS. 2025. "National Security Survey Results". <https://www.inss.org.il/publication/inss-survey-november-2025/>. Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026

International Court of Justice. 2004. "Legal consequences of the construction of a wall in the occupied Palestinian territory". <https://www.icj-cij.org/case/131>. Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026

Jerusalem Post. 2025a. "Most Israelis fear Oct. 7-style West Bank invasion, poll finds – exclusive". <https://www.jpost.com/israel-news/article-853692>. Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026

Jerusalem Post. 2025b. "Poll: Most Israelis want war to end, Benjamin Netanyahu to resign". <https://www.jpost.com/israel-news/article-869711>. Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026

Kamala, Ananda. 2024. "Sastra Menjadi Cambuk Perjuangan Rakyat Palestina dalam Cerpen-cerpen Karya Ummu Kauşar Kajian Adab Al-Muqāwamah: Kajian Adab Al-Muqāwamah". *Al-Fathin*. Vol 7. 83-100. 10.32332/al-fathin.v7i01.9182.

Kaplan, E., & Karlsson, M. 2024. "Israel and Iran's shadow war goes public. Council on Foreign Relations". <https://www.cfr.org/in-brief/israel-and-irans-shadow-war-goes-public>. Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026

Kelman, H. C. 2007. "The Israeli-Palestinian peace process and its vicissitudes: Insights from attitude theory". *American Psychologist*, 62(4), 287.

Khalidi, R. 2020. *The Hundred years' War on Palestine: A history of Settler Colonialism and Resistance, 1917-2017*. New York: Metropolitan Books.

Kimmerling, B., & Migdal, J. S. 2003. *The Palestinian people: A history*. London: Harvard University Press.

[Koha.net](https://www.koha.net/). 2025. "Shortly before UN vote, Netanyahu insists on no Palestinian state". <https://www.koha.net/en/bote/pak-para-votimit-ne-okb-netanyahu-kembengul-te-mos-kete-shtet-palestinez>. Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026

Koningsveld. 2025. "Fear of Oct. 7-style attack from Judea and Samaria on the rise, poll shows". <https://www.jns.org/israel-news/fear-of-oct-7-style-attack-from-judea-and-samaria-on-the-rise-poll-shows>. Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026

Ma'rūf, Māzin. 2024. *La 'natu Şabiyyi Kurātu at-Ṭīn*. Lebanon: HachetteAntoine.

- , 2025. *Kutukan Bocah Palestina*. Diterjemahkan oleh A. Zulfah Nur. Jakarta: Penerbit Anagram.
- Memmi, A. 2003. *The colonizer and the colonized*. London: Earthscan Publications.
- Middle East Eye. 2025. "Netanyahu: Israel won't agree to Palestinian state even to secure Saudi deal". <https://www.middleeasteye.net/live-blog/live-blog-update/netanyahu-israel-wont-agree-palestinian-state-even-secure-saudi-deal>. Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026
- Morris, B. 2008. *1948: A History of The First Arab-Israeli War*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Nazir, M. 2014. *Metode Penelitian*. Bogor: Ghalia Indonesia.
- Nizar, A. 2021. "Kondisi Masyarakat Palestina Pasca Perang 1948 dalam Novel al-Mutasyā'il Karya Emile Habibi: Analisis Sosiologi Sastra". Skripsi. Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Pappe, I. 2007. *The Ethnic Cleansing of Palestine*. Oxford: Oneworld Publications.
- PressTV. 2025. "Palestine's Foreign Ministry censures Israeli Knesset vote on West Bank annexation". <https://www.presstv.ir/Detail/2025/07/23/751734/Palestine-West-Bank-al-Quds-Israel-Knesset->. Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026
- Riek, B. M., Mania, E. W., & Gaertner, S. L. 2006. "Intergroup Threat and Outgroup Attitudes: A Meta-Analytic Review". *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 10(4), 336–353. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15327957pspr1004_4
- RT (Russia Today). 2025. "Israel just drew a new map – without saying it out loud". <https://www.rt.com/news/621920-israel-just-drew-new-map/>. Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026
- Renton, J. 2007. *The Zionist masquerade: The birth of the Anglo-Zionist alliance, 1914-1918*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- SAFA News. 2025. "The silent war of numbers: How Israel is losing the demographic battle in Palestine". <https://en.safa.news/post/5869/The-Silent-War-of-Numbers-How-Israel-Is-Losing-the-Demographic-Battle-in-Palestine>. Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026
- Said, E. W. 1992. *The question of Palestine*. New York: Vintage Books.
- Sayigh, Y. 1997. *Armed struggle and the search for state: The Palestinian national movement, 1949-1993*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Segev, T. 2000. *One Palestine, complete: Jews and Arabs under the British Mandate*. New York: Metropolitan Books.
- Shlaim, A. 2014. *The iron wall: Israel and the Arab world*. London: Allen Lane.

- Shobah, S. 2021. "Perjuangan rakyat Palestina melawan Israel sejak akhir 1960-an hingga 1975 dalam novel Ar-Rihlah Al-Akhirah karya Hisyam Syarabi: Analisis sosiologi sastra". Skripsi. Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada
- Sindonews. 2025. "Menteri Israel Ben-Gvir: Tak ada bangsa Palestina, mereka Kumpulan imigran Arab". <https://international.sindonews.com/read/1644745/43/menteri-israel-ben-gvir-tak-ada-bangsa-palestina-mereka-kumpulan-imigran-arab-1763269878> . Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026
- Sindonews. 2025. "Netanyahu berdalih negara Palestina yang sepenuhnya merdeka jadi ancaman bagi Israel". <https://international.sindonews.com/read/1590077/42/netanyahu-berdalih-negara-palestina-yang-sepenuhnya-merdeka-jadi-ancaman-bagi-israel-1751954838>. Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026
- Stephan, W. G., & Stephan, C. W. 2018. *Intergroup relations*. New York: Routledge.
- Stephan, W. G., Ybarra, O., & Rios Morrison, K. 2015. Intergroup threat theory. *Handbook of prejudice, stereotyping, and discrimination*. Psychology Press.
- Stern, J, Bessel van der Kolk. 2023. "The Israeli-Palestinian Conflict and the Psychology of Trauma How Insights From Therapeutic Practice Can Help Build Peace". <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/israel/psychology-israeli-palestinian-conflict-trauma-bessel-van-der-kolk>. Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026
- Sugiyono. 2019. *Metode penelitian kuantitatif, kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Penerbit Alfabeta.
- Sujoko, B. 2021. "Penderitaan pengungsi Palestina dalam novel Umm Saad karya Gassan Kanafani: Analisis sosiologi sastra". Skripsi. Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- The National. 2026. "Israel taking 'rapid steps' to alter demography of West Bank, warns UN". *The National*. <https://www.thenationalnews.com/news/mena/2026/02/11/israel-taking-rapid-steps-to-change-demography-of-west-bank-warns-un/>. Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026
- The Booker Prizes. <https://thebookerprizes.com/the-booker-library/prize-years/international/2019>. Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026
- The Times of Israel. 2022. "Jews now a 47% minority in Israel and the territories, demographer says". Diakses dari <https://www.timesofisrael.com/jews-now-a-47-minority-in-israel-and-the-territories-demographer-says/>
- Times of Israel. 2025. "Netanyahu: 'There will not be a Palestinian state,' even at cost of Saudi normalization". <https://www.timesofisrael.com/netanyahu->

there-will-not-be-a-palestinian-state-even-at-cost-of-ties-with-saudis/.

Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026

Uteuova. 2019. "Memories Of War: An Interview With Booker Nominee Mazen Maarouf". <https://grapevine.is/news/2019/03/22/memories-of-war-an-interview-with-booker-nominee-mazen-maarouf/>. Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026

VOA. 2011. "Turkey-Israel Relations Reach New Low" <https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/menasource/turkey-israel-relations-reach-a-new-low-what-it-means-for-the-middle-east/>. Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026

Watt, I. 1957. *The rise of the novel: Studies in Defoe, Richardson and Fielding*. Berkeley. University of California Press.

Wellek, R., & Warren, A. 1956). *Theory of literature*. New York: Harcourt, Brace & World.

Winter, O. *Existential Threat Scenarios to the State of Israel*. Tel Aviv: Digiprint Zahav Ltd.

WordPress. <https://mazenmaarouf.wordpress.com/biography/>. Diakses pada tanggal 4 April 2026