Analisis Risiko Kerentanan Kesejahteraan Kelas Menengah: Studi Kasus di Kabupaten Sleman, Daerah
Istimewa Yogyakarta (DIY)
Laurentius Demas Abhista Daniswara, Alfath Bagus Panuntun El Nur Indonesia, S.I.P., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Aamann, I., & Liveng, A. (2025). Applying a Psychosocial Framework to Explore Class as Lived, Experienced, and Felt. Suggestions for an Updated Conceptualization of Class and Social Position. *Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research*, *26*(1). https://doi.org/10.17169/FQS-26.1.4214

Abdal, Hafizh, A., Maharani, A., & Qori, A. (2021). Kebijakan Publik sebagai Keputusan Moral. *Jurnal Dialektika: Jurnal Ilmu Sosial*, *19*(1), 13–22. https://doi.org/10.63309/DIALEKTIKA.V19I1.59

Afrida, N., & Habibulloh, L. (2023). Urgensi Pemenuhan Hak Warga Negara Menurut Perspektif Welfare State di Indonesia. *JOURNAL OF ADMINISTRATIVE AND SOCIAL SCIENCE*, *4*(1), 11–22. https://doi.org/10.55606/JASS.V4I1.108

Almahmudi, N. (2019). Konsep Kesejahteraan dan Implementasinya dalam Perspektif Hukum Islam. *Khuluqiyya: Jurnal Kajian Hukum Dan Studi Islam*, 1–19. https://doi.org/10.56593/KHULUQIYYA.V1I2.35

Alvarez, K., van Leeuwen, E., Montenegro-Montenegro, E., & van Vugt, M. (2018). Empowering the Poor: A Field Study of the Social Psychological Consequences of Receiving Autonomy or Dependency Aid in Panama. *British Journal of Social Psychology*, *57*(2), 327–345. https://doi.org/10.1111/BJSO.12234

Appazov, A. A., Adambekova, A. A., & Simanavičienė, Ž. (2025). Socio-Economic Aspects of Middle-Class Identification: Criteria and Challenges. *ECONOMIC Series of the Bulletin of the L.N.Gumilyov ENU*, *2*, 101–122. https://doi.org/10.32523/2789-4320-2025-2-101-122

Apriansyah, M., Nabilah, K., Kalihza, I., Najwan, M., Fawwazatha, N., Alfarano, M., & Agung, R. (2024). Kesejahteraan Psikologis pada Mahasiswa Tingkat Akhir Ditinjau dari Perbedaan Gender. *Journal of Psychology and Social Sciences*, *2*(3), 119–127. https://doi.org/10.61994/JPSS.V2I3.725

Ariansyah, D., Sagita, M., Julia, R., & Sarmila, S. (2025). Analisis Faktor Penyebab Ketidakmerataan Penyaluran Bansos kepada Masyarakat Miskin. *Socius: Jurnal Penelitian Ilmu-Ilmu Sosial*, *2*(10). https://doi.org/10.5281/ZENODO.15482268

Arikunto, S. (2013). *Prosedur Penelitian*. https://www.scribd.com/document/756557803/Suharsimi-Arikunto-Prosedur-Penelitian

Astutiningsih, S., Budiani, S. R., Giyarsih, S. R., & Marwasta, D. (2024). Partisipasi Kerja

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Analisis Risiko Kerentanan Kesejahteraan Kelas Menengah: Studi Kasus di Kabupaten Sleman, Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta (DIY)
Laurentius Demas Abhista Daniswara, Alfath Bagus Panuntun El Nur Indonesia, S.I.P., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Perempuan dalam Sektor Informal di Kawasan Pinggiran Kota Yogyakarta (Studi Kasus Dusun Tambakbayan, Kabupaten Sleman, DI Yogyakarta). *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial Dan Humaniora*, *13*(1), 83–92. https://doi.org/10.23887/JISH.V13I1.72652

Ayu, R., & Nurani, G. (2023). Peran Kepuasan Kerja terhadap Kesejahteraan Subjektif pada Karyawan Borong & Harian. *Jurnal Psikologi Teori Dan Terapan*, *14*(1), 12–22. https://doi.org/10.26740/JPTT.V14N1.P12-22

Azizah, W. I., Mahmudah, Z., & Kriswibowo, A. (2020). Political Will Pemerintah Kabupaten Jombang terhadap Penanggulangan Kemiskinan di Masyarakat Desa. *Jurnal Sosial Ekonomi Dan Politik (JSEP)*, *1*(1). https://doi.org/10.1111/J.1747-1346.2010.00253.X.MADE

Bakti, I., & Situmorang, N. (2024). Konsumsi, Arena Perjuangan Kelas, dan Dominasi Budaya: Tinjauan atas Pemikiran Pierre Bourdieu. *Journal of Political Sphere*, *5*(2), 113–125. https://doi.org/10.24815/JPS.V5I2.43316

Bappeda Kabupaten Sleman. (2021). *RPJMD – Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Daerah Kabupaten Sleman*. https://bappeda.slemankab.go.id/produk-bappeda/perencanaan-daerah/rpjmd

Birdsall, N. (2016). *Middle-Class Heroes: The Best Guarantee of Good Governance*. https://www.cgdev.org/publication/ft/middle-class-heroes-best-guarantee-good-governance

Biswas, S., & Nautiyal, S. (2023). A Review of Socio-Economic Vulnerability: The Emergence of its Theoretical Concepts, Models and Methodologies. *Natural Hazards Research*, *3*(3), 563–571. https://doi.org/10.1016/J.NHRES.2023.05.005

BPS. (2024). *Kelas Menengah Indonesia Krusial sebagai Bantalan Ekonomi Nasional - Berita dan Siaran Pers - Badan Pusat Statistik Indonesia*. Badan Pusat Statistik. https://www.bps.go.id/id/news/2024/10/25/622/kelas-menengah-indonesia-krusial-sebagai-bantalan-ekonomi-nasional.html?utm_source=chatgpt.com

BPS Kabupaten Sleman. (2024). *Jumlah Penduduk Menurut Kecamatan dan Jenis Kelamin di Kabupaten Sleman (Jiwa), 2024*. https://slemankab.bps.go.id/id/statistics-table/2/ODAjMg==/jumlah-penduduk-menurut-kecamatan-dan-jenis-kelamin-di-kabupaten-sleman.html

BPS Kabupaten Sleman. (2025). *Kabupaten Sleman dalam Angka 2025 - Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Sleman*. https://slemankab.bps.go.id/id/publication/2025/02/28/21e5926251fcec7ef0c20445/kabupaten-sleman-dalam-angka-2025.html

Analisis Risiko Kerentanan Kesejahteraan Kelas Menengah: Studi Kasus di Kabupaten Sleman, Daerah
Istimewa Yogyakarta (DIY)
Laurentius Demas Abhista Daniswara, Alfath Bagus Panuntun El Nur Indonesia, S.I.P., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Brotherhood, L., Herskovic, B., & Ramos, J. (2023). Income-Based Affirmative Action in College Admissions. *The Economic Journal*, *133*(653), 1810–1845. https://doi.org/10.1093/EJ/UEAD016

Carlson, S., & Barglowski, K. (2024). Theorizing Transnational Class Formation: Novel Approaches to the Study of Transnational Inequalities and Class-Making. *Global Networks*, *24*(3). https://doi.org/10.1111/GLOB.12491

Cavalhieri, K., Willyard, A., & Phillippi, J. (2023). The Effects of Different Types of Classism on Psychological Outcomes: Preliminary Findings. *International Journal for the Advancement of Counseling*, *45*(3), 1. https://doi.org/10.1007/S10447-023-09511-6

Chen, X., & Li, G. (2023). Middle Class Vulnerability in China: Measurement and Determinants. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, *15*(8). https://doi.org/10.3390/SU15086717

Chumo, I., Kabaria, C., Steege, R., Filha, N., Shankland, A., Elsey, H., Phillips-Howard, P. A., & Mberu, B. (2025). Addressing the Near Absence of Formal Governance in Service Provision: Governance Practices Thriving in Informal Settlements. *Discover Public Health 2025 22:1*, *22*(1), 428-. https://doi.org/10.1186/S12982-025-00805-1

Creswell, J., & Creswell, J. D. (2018). Research Design Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches. Fifth Edition. In 2017 SAGE Publications (Ed.), *Sage*.

Dakira. (2023). *Peta Kabupaten Sleman Yogyakarta Terbaru Gambar HD Lengkap*. https://peta-hd.com/peta-kabupaten-sleman/

Damayanti, S., Maslacha, S., Solicha, A., Mas'udah, S., & Sulaiman, S. (2025). Vulnerable and Neglected: Middle Class Exclusion in Indonesia's Socio-economic Policy Dynamics. *Masyarakat, Kebudayaan Dan Politik*, *38*(3), 231–246. https://doi.org/10.20473/MKP.V38I32025.231-246

Darmawan, A. (2025). *Mayoritas Penduduk Kabupaten Sleman pada 2024 Adalah Usia Produktif*. Databoks. https://databoks.katadata.co.id/demografi/statistik/49ef281d9042b04/mayoritas-penduduk-kabupaten-sleman-pada-2024-adalah-usia-produktif?utm_source=chatgpt.com

Dartanto, T., Moeis, F., & Otsubo, S. (2020). Intragenerational Economic Mobility in Indonesia: A Transition from Poverty to the Middle Class in 1993–2014. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, *56*(2), 193–224. https://doi.org/10.1080/00074918.2019.1657795;ISSUE:ISSUE:DOI

Devi, M. (2018). Struktur Ekonomi dan Disparitas Wilayah Kabupaten Sleman. *KURVATEK*,

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
Analisis Risiko Kerentanan Kesejahteraan Kelas Menengah: Studi Kasus di Kabupaten Sleman, Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta (DIY)
Laurentius Demas Abhista Daniswara, Alfath Bagus Panuntun El Nur Indonesia, S.I.P., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

3(1), 91–99. https://doi.org/10.33579/KRVTK.V3I1.742

Dewantoro, F. (2024). Analisis Risiko Kerentanan Pekerja Informal di Indonesia Tahun 2022. *Jurnal Ecodemica : Jurnal Ekonomi Manajemen Dan Bisnis*, *8*(1), 9–17. https://doi.org/10.31294/ECO.V8I1.21205

Diego, V.-C., Bridget, H., Camilo, P., Jorge, G., Marco, S., David, V., Paula, M., & Esteban, Á. (2023). *Re-thinking Social Protection: From Poverty Alleviation to Building Resilience in Middle-Income Households*. https://doi.org/10.18235/0004969

Djakiyah, D., Rosmanidar, E., & Ramli, F. (2024). Pengaruh Pendapatan dan Kebutuhan terhadap Pola Konsumsi Masyarakat pada Kecamatan Alam Barajo Kota Jambi. *Jurnal Pendidikan Tambusai*, *8*(1), 6741–6752. https://doi.org/10.31004/JPTAM.V8I1.13419

Dubois, V. (2020). Lower Classes and Public Institutions: A research Program. *ResearchGate*. https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.13235.04648

Elenbaas, L., McGuire, L., Ackerman, A., Kneeskern, E., Kinnard, L., Farooq, A., Law, F., Makanju, D., Ebert, K., & Mistry, R. S. (2024). Social Class Group Identity, Intergroup Attitudes, and Views on Social Mobility and Inequality in the U.K. and the U.S. *Social Issues and Policy Review*, *25*(1), e12431. https://doi.org/10.1111/ASAP.12431

Elmakki, O. (2025). From Relief to Resilience: The Dual Role of Humanitarian Assistance in Alleviating Poverty and Fostering Sustainable Development. *International Journal of Research and Innovation in Social Science*, *VIII*(XII), 1952–1978. https://doi.org/10.47772/IJRISS.2024.8120166

Eriksen, S. H. (2022). Is My Vulnerability so Different from Your's? A Call for Compassionate Climate Change Research. *Progress in Human Geography*, *46*(6), 1279–1297. https://doi.org/10.1177/03091325221083221

Faissner, M., Werning, A., Winkelkötter, M., Foullois, H., Löhr, M., & Gather, J. (2023). Situational Vulnerability Within Mental Healthcare – A Qualitative Analysis of Ethical Challenges During the COVID-19 Pandemic. *BMC Medical Ethics*, *24*(1). https://doi.org/10.1186/S12910-023-00910-3

Ferreira, M., Almeida, F., Soro, J., Herter, M., Pinto, D., & Silva, C. (2021). On the Relation Between Over-Indebtedness and Well-Being: An Analysis of the Mechanisms Influencing Health, Sleep, Life Satisfaction, and Emotional Well-Being. *Frontiers in Psychology*, *12*, 591875. https://doi.org/10.3389/FPSYG.2021.591875

Fineman, M. (2017). Vulnerability and Inevitable Inequality. *Oslo Law Review*, *4*(3), 133–149. https://doi.org/10.18261/ISSN.2387-3299-2017-03-02

Fitrawaty, Maipita, I., & Hermawan, W. (2020). *Peran Kelas Menengah Pada Perekonomian*

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
Analisis Risiko Kerentanan Kesejahteraan Kelas Menengah: Studi Kasus di Kabupaten Sleman, Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta (DIY)
Laurentius Demas Abhista Daniswara, Alfath Bagus Panuntun El Nur Indonesia, S.I.P., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Indonesia.

Gilodi, A., Albert, I., & Nienaber, B. (2022). Vulnerability in the Context of Migration: a Critical Overview and a New Conceptual Model. *Human Arenas 2022 7:3*, *7*(3), 620–640. https://doi.org/10.1007/S42087-022-00288-5

Gould, M. (2016). Marx and Weber and the Logic of Historical Explanation: The Rise of Machine Capitalism. *Journal of Classical Sociology*, *16*(4), 321–348. https://doi.org/10.1177/1468795X16656271

Gyanwali, G. (2025). Increasing Middle-Class and Its Socio-Economic Impacts on South Asia. *Journal of Islamic Economics Perspectives*, *7*(1), 67–85. https://doi.org/10.35719/VJ84RH81

Haan, M., & Schreiner, R. (2025). The Intergenerational Transmission of Welfare Dependency. *The Economic Journal*, *135*(669), 1609–1640. https://doi.org/10.1093/EJ/UEAF004

Hamid, A. (2024). Tantangan dan Peluang dalam Perlindungan Hukum bagi Pekerja Sektor Informal dalam Pembangunan Ketenagakerjaan di Indonesia. *Pancasila Law Review*, *1*(2), 2024. https://journal.univpancasila.ac.id/index.php/PancLRev/article/view/7916

Huntington, S. (1991). The Third Wave Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century. In *UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA PRESS*. https://dokumen.pub/the-third-wave-080612346x-9780806123462.html

Ijaz, E. (2023). The Social Construction of Reality: How Our Perceptions Shape Our Understanding of the World. *Policy Journal of Social Science Review*, *1*(2), 57–65. https://doi.org/10.63075/PJSSR.V1I2.7

Indania, F., Prasetyo, W., & Putra, H. (2024). Pengelolaan Keuangan Rumah Tangga untuk Meningkatkan Keharmonisan dan Kesejahterahan Keluarga. *AKUNTABILITAS: Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu-Ilmu Ekonomi*, *16*(1), 25–39. https://doi.org/10.35457/AKUNTABILITAS.V16I1.3590

Indonesia, A., Anugrah, B., & Khoiriya, A. (2024). Mewujudkan Perlindungan Sosial untuk Kelas Menengah Realizing Social Protection for Middle Class The Case Study of Urban and Sub-Urban Middle Class in Indonesia. *Salus Cultura: Jurnal Pembangunan Manusia Dan Kebudayaan*, *4*(1), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.55480/saluscultura.v4i1.209

Indonesia, A., Haryanto, H., Pratiyudha, P., & Wulandari, T. (2025). Middle Class Project: A Social Policy Roadmap for the Indonesian. *Journal of Governance and Public Policy*, *12*(3), 312–328. https://doi.org/10.18196/JGPP.V12I3.25088

Indriani, N., Rahmawati, T., & Huda, A. (2024). Peranan Negara dalam Mewujudkan Kesejahteraan Masyarakat: Studi Kasus Implementasi Program Pasar Murah di Jawa

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
Analisis Risiko Kerentanan Kesejahteraan Kelas Menengah: Studi Kasus di Kabupaten Sleman, Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta (DIY)
Laurentius Demas Abhista Daniswara, Alfath Bagus Panuntun El Nur Indonesia, S.I.P., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Timur. *Jurnal Suara Politik*, *3*(1). https://doi.org/10.31869/jsp.v3i1.4929

Jarness, V. (2018). Viewpoints and Points of View: Situating Symbolic Boundary Drawing in Social Space. *European Societies*, *20*(3), 503–524. https://doi.org/10.1080/14616696.2017.1371317

Jati, W. (2015). Less Cash Society: Menakar Mode Konsumerisme Baru Kelas Menengah Indonesia. *Jurnal Sosioteknologi*, *14*(2), 102–112. https://doi.org/10.5614/SOSTEK.ITBJ.2015.14.2.1

Jetten, J., Wang, Z., Steffens, N., Mols, F., Peters, K., & Verkuyten, M. (2017). A Social Identity Analysis of Responses to Economic Inequality. *Current Opinion in Psychology*, *18*, 1–5. https://doi.org/10.1016/J.COPSYC.2017.05.011

Jin, L., Hu, W., & Lyu, H. (2025). Subjective Social Class and Subjective Well-Being: The Promotive and Protective Role of Future Time Perspective. *Personality and Individual Differences*, *240*, 113158. https://doi.org/10.1016/J.PAID.2025.113158

Kantola, A., & Kuusela, H. (2023). Vanguard Fantasies: The Wealthy Upper Classes as Politically Spirited Wealth Elite Establishment. *Sociological Review*, *72*(2), 359–377. https://doi.org/10.1177/00380261231212779

Kapelner, Z. (2021). Structural Injustice and the Duties of the Privileged. *Social Theory and Practice*, *47*(2), 247–264. https://doi.org/10.5840/SOCTHEORPRACT202148120

Klinken, G., & Berenschot, W. (2014). In Search of Middle Indonesia: middle classes in provincial towns. *In Search of Middle Indonesia: Middle Classes in Provincial Towns*, *292*, 1–242. https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004263437

Kristian, I. (2023). Kebijakan Publik dan Tantangan Implementasi di Indonesia. *Jurnal Dialektika: Jurnal Ilmu Sosial*, *21*(2), 88–98. https://doi.org/10.63309/DIALEKTIKA.V21I2.155

Kumaat, B., Jocom, S., Kathiandagho, T., Lolowang, T., & Loho, A. (2024). Hubungan Pendapatan dan Pola Konsumsi Masyarakat Perdesaan dan Perkotaan di Sulawesi Utara. *Journal Publicuho*, *7*(2), 1019–1028. https://doi.org/10.35817/PUBLICUHO.V7I2.482

Kuntjorowati, E., Andari, S., Prayoga, R., Yusuf, H., Soegiharto, S., Fatimah, S., Listyawati, A., Yuniarti, L., Suryani, & Hakim, F. (2024). Effectiveness of Strengthening Social Protection and Security Programs in Alleviating Poverty in Rural Areas through Multi-sector Partnerships. *Heliyon*, *10*(23), e40485. https://doi.org/10.1016/J.HELIYON.2024.E40485

Kuran, C., Morsut, C., Kruke, B., Krüger, M., Segnestam, L., Orru, K., Nævestad, T., Airola,

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
Analisis Risiko Kerentanan Kesejahteraan Kelas Menengah: Studi Kasus di Kabupaten Sleman, Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta (DIY)
Laurentius Demas Abhista Daniswara, Alfath Bagus Panuntun El Nur Indonesia, S.I.P., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

M., Keränen, J., Gabel, F., Hansson, S., & Torpan, S. (2020). Vulnerability and Vulnerable Groups from an Intersectionality Perspective. *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction*, *50*, 101826. https://doi.org/10.1016/J.IJDRR.2020.101826

Lentz, C. (2020). Doing Being Middle-class in the Global South: Comparative Perspectives and Conceptual Challenges. *Africa*, *90*(3), 439–469. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0001972020000029

Li, K., Yu, F., Zhang, Y., & Guo, Y. (2023a). The Effects of Subjective Social Class on Subjective Well-Being and Mental Health: A Moderated Mediation Model. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, *20*(5). https://doi.org/10.3390/IJERPH20054200

Li, K., Yu, F., Zhang, Y., & Guo, Y. (2023b). The Effects of Subjective Social Class on Subjective Well-Being and Mental Health: A Moderated Mediation Model. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health 2023, Vol. 20, 20*(5). https://doi.org/10.3390/IJERPH20054200

Li, S., & Shan, J. (2022). Adaptive Geometric Interval Classifier. *ISPRS International Journal of Geo-Information 2022, Vol. 11, 11*(8). https://doi.org/10.3390/IJGI11080430

Liu, X., Wang, Z., Zhang, C., Zhang, C., Peng, L., & Xu, H. (2024). Effects of Income on Subjective Well-Being in the Elderly: Complete Mediation Roles of Self-Rated Health and Psychological Capital. *Inquiry : A Journal of Medical Care Organization, Provision and Financing*, *61*. https://doi.org/10.1177/00469580241284967

Lopez, V., & Whitehead, D. (2013). *Sampling Data and Data Collection in Qualitative Research*. ResearchGate. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/255950308_Sampling_data_and_data_collection_in_qualitative_research#fullTextFileContent

Lotz, M. (2016). Vulnerability and Resilience: A Critical Nexus. *Theoretical Medicine and Bioethics*, *37*(1), 45–59. https://doi.org/10.1007/S11017-016-9355-Y

Lucas, K., Chris, G., & Laura, V. (2015). Toward a Psychological Study of Class Consciousness: Development and Validation of a Social Psychological Model. *Journal of Social and Political Psychology*, *3*(2), 253–290. https://doi.org/10.5964/JSPP.V3I2.492

Luna, F. (2018). Identifying and Evaluating Layers of Vulnerability – a Way Forward. *Developing World Bioethics*, *19*(2), 86–95. https://doi.org/10.1111/DEWB.12206

Mackenzie, C. (2020). Vulnerability, Insecurity and the Pathologies of Trust and Distrust. *International Journal of Philosophical Studies*, *28*(5), 624–643.

Analisis Risiko Kerentanan Kesejahteraan Kelas Menengah: Studi Kasus di Kabupaten Sleman, Daerah
Istimewa Yogyakarta (DIY)
Laurentius Demas Abhista Daniswara, Alfath Bagus Panuntun El Nur Indonesia, S.I.P., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

https://doi.org/10.1080/09672559.2020.1846985

Mackenzie, C., Rogers, W., & Dodds, S. (2013). *Vulnerability: New Essays in Ethics and Feminist Philosophy* (C. Mackenzie, W. Rogers, & S. Dodds (eds.)). Oxford University Press. https://doi.org/10.1093/ACPROF:OSO/9780199316649.001.0001

Madya, S. (2024). Jaminan Sosial Pekerja Informal: Studi Webnografi. *Jurnal Jamsostek*, *2*(2), 118–140. https://doi.org/10.61626/JAMSOSTEK.V2I2.27

Mahayani, N. (2024). Implementasi Kebijakan Sosial di Masyarakat Marginal: Studi Literatur tentang Hambatan dan Strategi Adaptasi. *GOVERNANCE: Jurnal Ilmiah Kajian Politik Lokal Dan Pembangunan*, *11*(2), 181–188. https://doi.org/10.56015/GJIKPLP.V11I2.352

Mahendra, K. (2024). *Gaduh PPN 12 Persen: Segini Pendapatan Kelas Menengah Beserta 6 Cirinya*. https://www.tempo.co/ekonomi/gaduh-ppn-12-persen-segini-pendapatan-kelas-menengah-beserta-6-cirinya-1173891

Mamminanga, I., Yusuf, Y., & Marzuki, S. (2025). Analisis Kepuasan Masyarakat dalam Pelayanan Publik pada Kantor Dinas Kependudukan dan Pencatatan Sipil Kabupaten Wajo. *Studi Administrasi Publik Dan Ilmu Komunikasi*, *2*(1), 37–42. https://doi.org/10.62383/STUDI.V2I1.92

Marquez, J., Humphrey, N., Black, L., Cutts, M., & Khanna, D. (2023). Gender and Sexual Identity-based Inequalities in Adolescent Wellbeing: Findings from the #BeeWell Study. *BMC Public Health*, *23*(1), 2211. https://doi.org/10.1186/S12889-023-16992-Y

Martin, A. (2023). The Moral Implications of Human and Animal Vulnerability. In *The Moral Implications of Human and Animal Vulnerability*. Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-25078-1

Maulana, A., Wargo, W., Munib, A., & Kurniawan, K. (2025, May 31). *Makna Kesejahteraan dalam Pandangan Masyarakat Marjinal: Studi Etnografi di Kawasan Urban Miskin*. Jurnal Al-Mujaddid. https://e-jurnal.iims.ac.id/index.php/JALHu/article/view/179

Maunah, B. (2015). Stratifikasi Sosial dan Perjuangan Kelas dalam Perspektif Sosiologi Pendidikan. *Ta'allum: Jurnal Pendidikan Islam*, *3*(1). https://doi.org/10.21274/TAALUM.2015.3.01.19-38

Melinda, F. (2025). Pentingnya Ketahanan Ekonomi Keluarga terhadap Kesejahteraan Keluarga. *JurnalPembelajaran, Kurikulum Dan Teknologi Pendidikan*, *1*(1), 27–34. http://artmediapub.id/index.php/JPKTP/article/view/107/59

Mendola, D., & Pera, A. (2022). Vulnerability of refugees: Some reflections on definitions and measurement practices. *International Migration*, *60*(5), 108–121.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
Analisis Risiko Kerentanan Kesejahteraan Kelas Menengah: Studi Kasus di Kabupaten Sleman, Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta (DIY)
Laurentius Demas Abhista Daniswara, Alfath Bagus Panuntun El Nur Indonesia, S.I.P., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

https://doi.org/10.1111/IMIG.12942

Midões, C., & Seré, M. (2021). Living with Reduced Income: An Analysis of Household Financial Vulnerability Under COVID-19. *Social Indicators Research 2021 161:1*, *161*(1), 125–149. https://doi.org/10.1007/S11205-021-02811-7

Miswanto, A. (2022). Rekognisi dan Redistribusi dalam Pencapaian Keadilan Sosial: Analisis Komparatif terhadap Model Teoritis Nancy Fraser dan Axel Honneth. *Supremasi Hukum: Jurnal Kajian Ilmu Hukum*, *11*(2), 141–160. https://doi.org/10.14421/SH.V11I2.2748

Molander, A., & Torsvik, G. (2022). In their Own Best Interest. Is there a Paternalistic Case for Welfare Conditionality? *Journal of Social Policy*, *51*(1), 191–208. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047279420000768

Morris, K. (2023). Vulnerability, Care Ethics and the Protection of Socioeconomic Rights via Article 3 ECHR. *Human Rights Law Review*, *23*(4), 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1093/HRLR/NGAD028

Mulyaningsih, T., Miranti, R., Dong, S., & Suryandari, R. (2025). Why are Low-Income Eligible Students Reluctant to Apply for Financial Aid? An Empirical Study from Central Java, Indonesia. *Asia Pacific Education Review*, *26*(1), 247–261. https://doi.org/10.1007/S12564-024-09973-2

Mumtaz, Z., & Roelen, K. (2025). Winners and Losers: Class Dynamics and Social Protection in Pakistan. *International Journal of Social Welfare*, *34*(2), e12700. https://doi.org/10.1111/IJSW.12700;REQUESTEDJOURNAL:JOURNAL:14682397;WGROUP:STRING:PUBLICATION

Nguyen, N. H., & Nguyen, T. T. T. (2022). Assuring Social Equity and Improving Income from an Assessment of Government's Supports in a Pandemic and Migrant Workers' Integration in Vietnam. *Economies*, *10*(4). https://doi.org/10.3390/ECONOMIES10040094

Nikijuluw, J. (2023). Saving Behavior of Clove Farmer Households in the Form of Commodities (Case Study in Negeri Ullath Maluku Indonesia). *Jurnal Multidisiplin Madani (MUDIMA)*, *3*(9). https://doi.org/10.55927/mudima.v3i9.4829

Nizar, M. (2015). Kelas Menengah (Middle Class) dan Implikasinya bagi Perekonomian Indonesia. In *Nagakusuma Media Kreatif*. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/279406954_Kelas_Menengah_Middle_Class_dan_Implikasinya

Noor, M. (2021). Novelty/Kebaruan dalam Karya Tulis Ilmiah Skripsi/Tesis/Disertasi.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
Analisis Risiko Kerentanan Kesejahteraan Kelas Menengah: Studi Kasus di Kabupaten Sleman, Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta (DIY)
Laurentius Demas Abhista Daniswara, Alfath Bagus Panuntun El Nur Indonesia, S.I.P., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

MIMBAR ADMINISTRASI FISIP UNTAG Semarang, *18*(1), 14. https://doi.org/10.56444/MIA.V18I1.2164

OECD. (2019). Under Pressure: The Squeezed Middle Class. In *Under Pressure: The Squeezed Middle Class*. OECD. https://doi.org/10.1787/689AFED1-EN

Okpara, U. T., Stringer, L. C., & Dougill, A. J. (2016). Perspectives on Contextual Vulnerability in Discourses of Climate Conflict. *Earth System Dynamics*, *7*(1), 89–102. https://doi.org/10.5194/ESD-7-89-2016

Otar, E., Salikzhanov, R., Akhmetova, A., Issakhanova, A., & Mukhambetova, K. (2024). Former Soviet Union Middle Class: How Entrepreneurs are Shaping a New Stratum and Pattern of Socio-economic Behavior. *Journal of Innovation and Entrepreneurship 2023 13:1*, *13*(1), 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1186/S13731-023-00356-2

Ott, M. (2024). A Middle-class Nation? The Middle Class and its Moral Boundaries in Post-dictatorial Uruguay. *Dialectical Anthropology 2024*, 1–17. https://doi.org/10.1007/S10624-024-09746-8

Oyekola, I., & Oyeyipo, E. (2020). *Social Stratification. In Introductory Sociology.* https://www.researchgate.net/publication/343416684_Social_Stratification

Paola, L., Nocentini, A., & Lionetti, F. (2022). Environmental Sensitivity Increases Susceptibility to Resilient Contexts in Adults with Childhood Experiences of Neglect. *Current Psychology 2022 42:33*, *42*(33), 28961–28970. https://doi.org/10.1007/S12144-022-04001-1

Perseveranda. (2025). Pekerja Sektor Informal sebagai Determinan Jebakan Kemiskinan di Nusa Tenggara Timur. *Ekopem: Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan*, *7*(3), 47–64. https://doi.org/10.32938/JEP.V7I3.10320

Peter, B., & Virmantas, K. (2023). *The Vulnerability Aspect of Happiness: The European Middle Class Perspective*. https://publications.jrc.ec.europa.eu/repository/handle/JRC132978

Pradana, R. (2022). Problematika Pemulihan Ekonomi Nasional Pasca Pandemi dengan Pemberlakuan Kenaikan Tarif Pajak Pertambahan Nilai. *JAPHTN-HAN*, *1*(2), 250–259. https://doi.org/10.55292/JAPHTNHAN.V1I2.33

Purwanto, A., & Taftazani, B. (2018). Pengaruh Jumlah Tanggungan terhadap Tingkat Kesejahteraan Ekonomi Keluarga Pekerja K3L Universitas Padjadjaran. *Focus : Jurnal Pekerjaan Sosial*, *1*(2), 33. https://doi.org/10.24198/FOCUS.V1I2.18255

Rahanubun, M., Seba, R., & Fretes, C. (2025). Dampak Regulasi Nasional terhadap Kesejahteraan Masyarakat di Kepulauan Maluku. *Jurnal Hukum Lex Generalis*, *6*(8).

Analisis Risiko Kerentanan Kesejahteraan Kelas Menengah: Studi Kasus di Kabupaten Sleman, Daerah
Istimewa Yogyakarta (DIY)
Laurentius Demas Abhista Daniswara, Alfath Bagus Panuntun El Nur Indonesia, S.I.P., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

https://doi.org/10.56370/JHLG.V6I8.1579

Rajab, B., & Indrawardana, I. (2024). Pembentukan Modal Sosial dan Kepentingan Ekonomi-Politik Negara. *Responsive: Jurnal Pemikiran Dan Penelitian Administrasi, Sosial, Humaniora Dan Kebijakan Publik*, *7*(4), 267–282. https://jurnal.unpad.ac.id/responsive/article/view/61491

Rezki, J., Riefky, T., Maizar, F., Adriansyah, M., & Fitriani, D. (2024). Indonesia Economic Outlook Q3 2024 - The Vulnerability of the Economic Growth Engine. *Lembaga Penyelidikan Ekonomi Dan Masyarakat - Fakultas Ekonomi Dan Bisnis - Universitas Indonesia.* https://en.lpem.org/indonesia-economic-outlook-q3-2024-rentannya-mesin-pertumbuhan-ekonomi/

Ridgeway, C., & Markus, H. (2022). The Significance of Status: What It Is and How It Shapes Inequality. *RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences*, *8*(7), 1–25. https://doi.org/10.7758/RSF.2022.8.7.01

Rougier, E., Clément, M., Combarnous, F., & Darbon, D. (2025). "You Can't Always Get What You Want": Middle-Class Expectations and Incomplete Social Contracts in the Global South. *Kyklos*, *78*(4), 1463–1478. https://doi.org/10.1111/KYKL.70000;SUBPAGE:STRING:FULL

Rumah Politik Kesejahteraan. (2024). *Kelas Menengah Indonesia Makin Terjepit*. https://rpk-indonesia.org/jurnalrpk/jurnal-rpk-vol-7-kelas-menengah.pdf

Ruslanjari, D., Permana, R. S., & Wardhana, F. (2020). Kondisi Kerentanan dan Ketahanan Masyarakat Terhadap Bencana Tanah Longsor di Desa Pagerharjo, Kecamatan Samigaluh, Kabupaten Kulonprogo, Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Ketahanan Nasional*, *26*(1), 23. https://doi.org/10.22146/JKN.54415

Rutledge, P., & Hogg, J. (2020). In-Depth Interviews. *The International Encyclopedia of Media Psychology*, 1–7. https://doi.org/10.1002/9781119011071.IEMP0019

Santoso, R. (2025). Affordability of Houses for Middle-Income People (MBM) in Greater Bandung Through Price to Income Ratio (PIR) Analysis. *Jurnal Indonesia Sosial Sains*, *6*(6), 1949–1959. https://doi.org/10.59141/JISS.V6I6.1753

Saputra, D., Rahmayuni, S., & Febriyanti, D. (2022). Pengaruh Financial Attitude, Financial Knowledge dan Income terhadap Financial Behavior pada Kalangan Ibu Rumah Tangga Kelurahan Gunung Bahagia Balikpapan. *Kompartemen : Jurnal Ilmiah Akuntansi*, *20*(2), 254–268. https://doi.org/10.30595/KOMPARTEMEN.V20I2.13602

Satarudin, S., Suprianto, S., & Sujadi, S. (2021). Survey Pekerja Sektor informal dan Sektor Formal Era Revolusi Industri di Kota Mataram. *Journal of Economics and Business*,

Analisis Risiko Kerentanan Kesejahteraan Kelas Menengah: Studi Kasus di Kabupaten Sleman, Daerah
Istimewa Yogyakarta (DIY)
Laurentius Demas Abhista Daniswara, Alfath Bagus Panuntun El Nur Indonesia, S.I.P., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

7(2), 175–194. https://doi.org/10.29303/EKONOBIS.V7I2.74

Satici, S. A. (2016). Psychological Vulnerability, Resilience, and Subjective Well-being: The Mediating Role of Hope. *Personality and Individual Differences*, *102*, 68–73. https://doi.org/10.1016/J.PAID.2016.06.057

Savitri, M. (2024). Keseimbangan Kerja-Kehidupan Berpengaruh pada Kesejahteraan Psikologis Pekerja. *BULLET : Jurnal Multidisiplin Ilmu*, *3*(3), 420–431. https://www.neliti.com/publications/592378/

Scheel, I., Scheel, A., & Fretheim, A. (2020). The Moral Perils of Conditional Cash Transfer Programmes and Their Significance for Policy: A Meta-ethnography of the Ethical Debate. *Health Policy and Planning*, *35*(6), 718–734. https://doi.org/10.1093/HEAPOL/CZAA014

Schofield, L., Takriti, R., & Atkinson, S. (2023). Higher Education, Social Mobility and Social Class: Importance of Habitus and Capitals when Analysing Student Choice and Transitions. *International Journal of Educational and Life Transitions*, *2*(1), 6–6. https://doi.org/10.5334/IJELT.45

Schotte, S., Zizzamia, R., & Leibbrandt, M. (2017). *Social Stratification, Life Chances and Vulnerability to Poverty in South Africa*. 48. http://opensaldru.uct.ac.za/bitstream/handle/11090/883/2017_208_Saldruwp.pdf?sequence=1

Sesanti, A. D. (2016). *Jogja-ku (dune ora) didol : manunggaling penguasa dan pengusaha dalam kebijakan pembangunan hotel di Yogyakarta*. 146.

Setyawati, N., & Santiago, F. (2025). Socioeconomic Influences and Limited Choice of Health Care Services: A Study of the BPJS System in Indonesia. *JHSS (JOURNAL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL STUDIES)*, *9*(1), 042–047. https://doi.org/10.33751/JHSS.V9I1.11732

Setyoko, A. (2025). Menilik sebab Akibat Perubahan Penggunaan Lahan di Kabupaten Sleman. *Jurnal Kajian Ruang*, *5*(1), 18–40. https://jurnal.unissula.ac.id/index.php/kr/article/view/44154

Siagian, C., Lubis, P., & Wijaya, S. (2025). Dampak Penurunan Kelas Menengah terhadap Konsumsi Rumah Tangga dan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi. *Musytari : Jurnal Manajemen, Akuntansi, Dan Ekonomi*, *13*(11), 11–20. https://doi.org/10.8734/MUSYTARI.V13I11.10083

Sidik, F. (2015). Menggali Potensi Lokal Mewujudkan Kemandirian Desa. *JKAP (Jurnal Kebijakan Dan Administrasi Publik)*, *19*(2), 115–131.

Analisis Risiko Kerentanan Kesejahteraan Kelas Menengah: Studi Kasus di Kabupaten Sleman, Daerah
Istimewa Yogyakarta (DIY)
Laurentius Demas Abhista Daniswara, Alfath Bagus Panuntun El Nur Indonesia, S.I.P., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

https://journal.ugm.ac.id/jkap/article/view/7962

Stampini, M., Robles, M., Sáenz, M., Ibarrarán, P., & Medellín, N. (2016). Poverty, Vulnerability, and the Middle Class in Latin America. *Latin American Economic Review 2016 25:1*, *25*(1), 4-. https://doi.org/10.1007/S40503-016-0034-1

Suhaimi, I., Giyarsih, S., Marwasta, D., & Budiani, S. (2024). Pengaruh Sosial Ekonomi terhadap Perumahan Layak Huni di Wilayah Pinggiran Perkotaan (Studi Kasus di Dusun Tambakbayan, Desa Caturtunggal, Sleman, di Yogyakarta). *Jurnal Wilayah Dan Lingkungan*, *12*(2), 193–205. https://doi.org/10.14710/JWL.12.2.193-205

Sukirno, S. (2015). Kebijakan Afirmatif Pengakuan dan Perlindungan Hak-hak Masyarakat Hukum Adat. *Masalah-Masalah Hukum*, *44*(3), 326–335. https://doi.org/10.14710/MMH.44.3.2015.326-335

Sultana, N., Rahman, M., & Khanam, R. (2022). Informal Sector Employment and Economic Growth: Evidence from Developing Countries in SDG Perspective. *Sustainability 2022, Vol. 14, Page 11989*, *14*(19), 11989. https://doi.org/10.3390/SU141911989

Sulung, U., & Muspawi, M. (2024). Memahami Sumber Data Penelitian : Primer, Sekunder, dan Tersier. *EDU RESEARCH*, *5*(3), 110–116. https://doi.org/10.47827/JER.V5I3.238

Sumargo, B., & Simanjuntak, N. (2019). Deprivasi Utama Kemiskinan Multidimensi Antarprovinsi di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Pembangunan Indonesia*, *19*(2), 2. https://doi.org/10.21002/jepi.2019.10

Sumarni. (2024). Kebijakan Affirmative Action: Partisipasi dan Tantangan Perempuan dalam Pemilu. *Masyarakat Indonesia*, *50*(1), 1–11. https://doi.org/10.55981/JMI.2024.8666

Sunarti, E., Istighfarani, S., & Wulandari. (2024). Kesejahteraan Subjektif Keluarga Nasabah Bank Emok: Pengaruh Pengetahuan Riba, Tekanan Ekonomi, Keputusan Berutang, dan Investasi Resiliensi. *Jurnal Ilmu Keluarga Dan Konsumen*, *17*(2), 103–119. https://doi.org/10.24156/JIKK.2024.17.2.103

Syahwanes, A., Saepudin, E., Madina, L., Azzahra, S., & Muslimah, I. (2025). Evaluasi Dampak PKH terhadap Pengurangan Kemiskinan dan Peningkatan Akses Layanan Sosial bagi Keluarga Miskin. Analisis Mencakup Efektivitas Pemberian Bantuan Sosial terhadap Peningkatan Kesejahteraan Masyarakat. *Ekopedia: Jurnal Ilmiah Ekonomi*, *1*(2), 176–183. https://doi.org/10.63822/J6S5V471

Triwijayati, A., & Pradipta, D. (2018). Kelas Sosial vs Pendapatan: Eksplorasi Faktor Penentu Pembelian Consumer Goods dan Jasa. *Jurnal Ekonomi*, *23*(2). https://doi.org/10.24912/JE.V23I2.365

Tulus, R., & Ramadan, B. (2021). Typology and Peri-Urban Development of Yogyakarta City

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
Analisis Risiko Kerentanan Kesejahteraan Kelas Menengah: Studi Kasus di Kabupaten Sleman, Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta (DIY)
Laurentius Demas Abhista Daniswara, Alfath Bagus Panuntun El Nur Indonesia, S.I.P., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

and Surrounding. *International Journal of Engineering Technology and Natural Sciences*, *3*(2), 74–81. https://doi.org/10.46923/IJETS.V3I2.138

Tzagkarakis, S. I. (2023). Conceptualization and Practical Dimensions of Social Welfare: Fundamental Perspectives and New Challenges. *Studia Środkowoeuropejskie i Bałkanistyczne*, *32*, 185–199. https://doi.org/10.4467/2543733XSSB.23.011.18437

Umar, M., Hamidi, M., Joshi, J., Bahri, F., & Ramazalena, R. (2025). Social Assistance Policy in Indonesia: Corruption, Politicization, and Governance Challenges. *Jurnal Sosiologi Dialektika Sosial*, *11*(2), 99–118. https://doi.org/10.29103/JSDS.V11I2.24299

Wacquant, L. J. D. (2018). Making class: The middle class(es) in social theory and social structure. *Bringing Class Back In: Contemporary and Historical Perspectives*, 39–64. https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429033612-4/MAKING-CLASS-MIDDLE-CLASS-ES-SOCIAL-THEORY-SOCIAL-STRUCTURE-L

Wahbi, A., Syahrudi, S., & Prasetio, A. (2020). Pengaruh Pendapatan terhadap Kesejahteraan Keluarga pada Industri Konveksi di Kampung Bulak Timur Depok Jawa Barat. *Referensi : Jurnal Ilmu Manajemen Dan Akuntansi*, *8*(1), 52–60. https://doi.org/10.33366/REF.V8I1.1562

Weiss, D., & Kuball, T. (2025). Stepping Up and Stepping Down: The Dynamic Nature of Social Status Across the Lifespan. *Journal of Adult Development 2025*, 1–16. https://doi.org/10.1007/S10804-025-09532-Y

Wicaksono, E., Nugroho, S. S., & Woroutami, A. D. (2020). Pola Konsumsi dan Beban PPN Kelas Menengah Indonesia. *Kajian Ekonomi Dan Keuangan*, *4*(1), 1–16. https://doi.org/10.31685/KEK.V4I1.506

World Bank. (2019). Aspiring Indonesia—Expanding the Middle Class. In *Aspiring Indonesia—Expanding the Middle Class*. World Bank, Washington, DC. https://doi.org/10.1596/33237

Xu, Q. (2020). "Mixed" Subjective Class Identity: A New Interpretation of Chinese Class Identity. *Journal of Chinese Sociology*, *7*(1), 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1186/S40711-020-00122-X/TABLES/7

Youngmevittaya, W. (2020). Is the Modern Middle Class the Proletariat?: Marx's Concept of the Proletariat Class. *Thammasat Review*, *23*(2), 47–72. https://doi.org/10.14456/tureview.2020.11

Yulfa, R., Puspitawati, H., & Muflikhati, I. (2022). Tekanan Ekonomi, Coping Ekonomi, Dukungan Sosial, dan Kesejahteraan Perempuan Kepala Keluarga. *Jurnal Ilmu Keluarga Dan Konsumen*, *15*(1), 14–26. https://doi.org/10.24156/JIKK.2022.15.1.14

Analisis Risiko Kerentanan Kesejahteraan Kelas Menengah: Studi Kasus di Kabupaten Sleman, Daerah
Istimewa Yogyakarta (DIY)
Laurentius Demas Abhista Daniswara, Alfath Bagus Panuntun El Nur Indonesia, S.I.P., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2026 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Zaidah, A., & Parozak, M. (2025). Mobilitas Sosial dan Ketimpangan: Kajian tentang Akses Pendidikan sebagai Instrumen Perubahan Status. *SEIKAT: Jurnal Ilmu Sosial, Politik Dan Hukum*, *4*(5), 486–492. https://doi.org/10.55681/SEIKAT.V4I5.1654

Zhang, G., Jiang, L., Xing, L., & Cheung, W. (2025). Financial Insecurity among Side-Hustlers: the Roles of Sense of Control, Perceived Financial Stigma, and Side-Hustle Security. *Journal of Business and Psychology 2025*, 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1007/S10869-025-10046-3

Zhang, H. (2018). A Review of Class Concepts from the Perspective of Cultural Sociology -In Comparison with Aristotle, Weber and Mao. *Shanghai Culture Journal (《上海文化》杂志)*.

https://www.academia.edu/105468549/A_Review_of_Class_Concepts_from_the_Perspective_of_Cultural_Sociology_In_Comparison_with_Aristotle_Weber_and_Mao

Zhou, D., Zhang, Q., & Li, J. (2024). Impact of Informal Employment on Individuals' Psychological Well-being: Microevidence from China. *International Journal of Mental Health Systems*, *18*, 29. https://doi.org/10.1186/s13033-024-00648-4

Zhu, D. (2016). Understanding Middle Class Consumers from the Justification of Taste: A Case Study of Beijing. *The Journal of Chinese Sociology 2016 3:1*, *3*(1), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1186/S40711-016-0035-0