

TABLE OF CONTENT

RATIFICATION PAGE	ii
ASSERTION.....	iii
FOREWORD	iv
TABLE OF CONTENT	vi
LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF FIGURES	ix
LIST OF APPENDICES	x
ABSTRACT.....	xii
INTISARI.....	xiii
CHAPTER I	14
INTRODUCTION	14
A. Background	14
B. Problem Formulation.....	18
C. Study Objective	19
D. Research Benefits	19
E. Study Originality	20
CHAPTER II.....	22
LITERATURE REVIEW.....	22
A. Literature Review	22
1. Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD)	22
2. Inflammatory Cell Infiltration and Cytokine Expression.....	24
3. HUC-MSC Exosome Therapy	27
4. Animal Models for CKD Research	32
B. Theoretical Framework	35
C. Conceptual Framework	36
D. Hypothesis.....	36
CHAPTER III	37
RESEARCH METHOD.....	37
A. Study Design	37
B. Study Time and Setting	37
C. Study Population	38
D. Equipment and Materials	39
E. Study Variable.....	41
1. Dependent Variable.....	41
2. Independent Variable	41
3. Controlled Variable.....	41
F. Sample Data and Collection.....	42
1. Treatment and Animal Model for 5/6 Subtotal Nephrectomy	42
2. Measurement of Renal Function and Termination.....	43
3. RNA Extraction.....	43
4. cDNA synthesis.....	44
5. RT-PCR and electrophoresis.....	45
6. Periodic Acid Schiff (PAS) Staining.....	46



G. Operational Definition.....	47
H. Statistical Analysis	48
CHAPTER IV	49
RESEARCH RESULT AND DISCUSSION	49
A. Research Result	49
1. IL-6 mRNA Expression	49
2. Inflammatory Cells Infiltration.....	51
B. Discussion	54
CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS.....	61
A. Conclusions	61
B. Suggestions.....	61
REFERENCES.....	62
APPENDIX	67