

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abbasi-Shavazi, M. J., & Jones, G. W. (2018). Population dynamics and human capital in Muslim countries. *Vienna Yearbook of Population Research*, 16(1), 57–81. Vienna Institute of Demography, Austrian Academy of Sciences. <https://doi.org/10.1553/populationyearbook2018s057>.
- Adelman, I., & Morris, C. T. (1973). *Economic growth and social equity in developing countries*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Afiruddin. (2021). Tafsir Surah Al-Hasyr ayat 7: Perintah untuk mendistribusikan harta kekayaan. *Tafsiralquran.id*. <https://tafsiralquran.id/tafsir-surah-al-hasyr-ayat-7-perintah-mendistribusikan-harta-kekayaan>.
- Afsar, R. (1999). Rural-urban dichotomy and convergence: Emerging realities in Bangladesh. *Environment and Urbanization*, 11(1), 235–246.
- Aghion, P., & Howitt, P. (1998). *Endogenous Growth Theory*. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.
- Agustina, A., & Flath, D. (2020). Agglomeration and location decision of foreign direct investment (FDI) in Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi dan Kebijakan Publik*, 10(2), 87–98. <https://doi.org/10.22212/jekp.v10i2.1477>
- Ahmed, S. T. (2024). Export-led growth in Bangladesh: A functional impact analysis of export performance and its contribution. *Journal of Production Operations Management and Economics*, 4(42), 18–27. <https://doi.org/10.55529/jpome.42.18.27>
- Alamanda, A. (2021). The Effect of Economic Growth on Income Inequality: Panel Data Analysis From Fifty Countries. *Info Artha*, 5(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.31092/jia.v5i1.1176>
- Alesina, A., & Rodrik, D. (1994). Distributive politics and economic growth. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 109(2), 465–490. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2118470>.
- Ali, E., & Talukder, D. (2010). Agricultural trade liberalisation and economic growth in developing countries: Analysis of distributional consequences. *Estey Centre Journal of International Law and Trade Policy*, 11(2), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.22004/ag.econ.93447>.
- Ali, A. K., & Asfaw, D. M. (2023). Nexus between inflation, income inequality, and economic growth in Ethiopia. *PLoS ONE*, 18(11 November), 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0294454>
- Amali, F. N., & Syafri. (2023). Analisis Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Ketimpangan 33 Provinsi Di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi Trisakti*, 3(1), 815–820. <https://doi.org/10.25105/jet.v3i1.15424>

- Arellano, M., & Bond, S. (1991). Some tests of specification for panel data. *The Review of Economic Studies*, 58(2), 277–297.
- Alston, M. (2000). Rural poverty. *Australian Social Work*, 53(1), 29–34.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/03124070008415554>
- Augustia, A. D., Karimullah, M. R., Tsani, A. F., & P. (2023). Mengurai benang kusut kesenjangan sosial ekonomi: Strategi menuju masyarakat yang adil dan sejahtera. *Jurnal Ekonomi, Manajemen dan Akuntansi Sekolah Tinggi Ilmu Ekonomi Enam-Enam Kendari*, 1(2), 401–407.
<https://doi.org/10.572349/neraca.v1i2.163>.
- Anandita, D. (2010). *The impact of foreign direct investment inflows on income inequality: Case of Indonesia* [Master's thesis, Universitas Gadjah Mada]. Repository UGM. <https://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/penelitian/detail/47819>.
- Ananian, S., & Dellaferrera, G. (2024). Employment and wage disparities between rural and urban areas. *Social Indicators Research Series*. Springer.
<https://doi.org/10.54394/lnzt9066>.
- Anasta, A., & Sylviana, W. (2024). Analysis of Income Inequality in ASEAN Countries. *Jurnal Ilmu Ekonomi Terapan*, 9(1), 64–78.
<https://doi.org/10.20473/jiet.v9i1.53554>
- Andriani, D., & Yustini, T. (2021). Anticipating the demographic bonus from the perspective of human capital in Indonesia. *International Journal of Research in Business & Social Science*, 10(6), 141–152.
<https://doi.org/10.20525/ijrbs.v10i6.1377>.
- Arafah, M., & Khoirudin, R. (2022). Analisis Ketimpangan Distribusi Pendapatan Kabupaten/Kota di Provinsi Bali. *JIEP: Jurnal Ilmu Ekonomi Dan Pembangunan*, 5(2), 628. <https://doi.org/10.20527/jiep.v5i2.6408>
- Ardic, O. P., Heimann, M., & Mylenko, N. (2011). *Access to financial services and the financial inclusion agenda around the world: A cross-country analysis with a new data set* (Policy Research Working Paper No. 5537). The World Bank. <http://www.cgap.org/financialindicators>
- Arfandi, R. Z. (2022). *Analisis pembagian manfaat atas program bantuan sosial di Indonesia tahun 2018* [Undergraduate thesis, Universitas Trisakti].
<https://doi.org/10.25105/me.v30i1.10304>
- Arif, M., & Wicaksani, R. A. (2017). Ketimpangan Pendapatan Propinsi Jawa Timur dan Faktor- faktor yang Mempengaruhinya. *University Research Colloquium*, 323–328.
- Arsyad, L. (2010). *Ekonomi pembangunan* (Edisi ke-5). Yogyakarta: UPP STIM YKPN.
- Baltagi, B. H. (2008). *Econometric analysis of panel data* (4th ed.). Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons.

- Baltagi, B. H. (2021). *Econometric analysis of panel data* (6th ed.). Cham, Switzerland: Springer. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-53953-5>
- Barro, R. J. (2000). Inequality and growth in a panel of countries. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 5(1), 5–32. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1009850119329>.
- Barro, R. J. (1999). *Inequality and growth in a panel of countries* (NBER Working Paper No. 7038). National Bureau of Economic Research. <https://www.nber.org/papers/w7038>.
- Becker, G. S., Glaeser, E. L., & Murphy, K. M. (1999). Population and economic growth. *American Economic Review*, 89(2), 145–149. <https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.89.2.145>
- Beihai, U., & Akhtar, M. (2023). Macroeconomic factors and poverty in Pakistan: Exploring their impact on rural-urban migration. *Global Journal of Humanities and Social Sciences*, 2(1), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.55640/gjhss-social-312>
- Beik, I. S., & Arsyianti, I. D. (2016). *Ekonomi pembangunan syariah* (Edisi revisi). Jakarta: Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Berisha, E., Gupta, R., & Meszaros, J. (2020). The impact of macroeconomic factors on income inequality: Evidence from the BRICS. *Economic Modelling*, 91, 559–567. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econmod.2019.12.007>
- Kinuthia, B. K. (2011). Markets vs. government: Foreign direct investment and industrialization in Malaysia. *Economía Mexicana*, 20(2), 409–443.
- Bhagwati, J. (2004). *In defense of globalization*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Borensztein, E., De Gregorio, J., & Lee, J. W. (1998). How does foreign direct investment affect economic growth? *Journal of International Economics*, 45(1), 115–135. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0022-1996\(97\)00033-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0022-1996(97)00033-0).
- Borensztein, E., De Gregorio, J., & Lee, J. W. (1998). How does foreign direct investment affect economic growth? *Journal of International Economics*. *Journal of International Economics*, 45(1), 115–135.
- Branco, A., & Collantes, F. (2024). *Population growth, composition and educational levels*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Buhaerah, P. (2017). Influence of financialization on income inequality in ASEAN: Data panel analysis. *Buletin Ekonomi Moneter dan Perbankan*, 19(3), 335–352. <https://doi.org/10.21098/bemp.v19i3.669>
- Burki, A. A., Memon, R., & Mir, K. (2015). *Multiple inequalities and policies to mitigate inequality traps in Pakistan*. Oxfam Research Report. Lahore University of Management Sciences (LUMS).
- Causa, O., Soldani, E., & Luu, N. (2022). *A cost-of-living squeeze? Distributional*

implications of rising inflation (OECD Working Papers No. 1744). OECD Publishing.

- Cerdeiro, D., & Komaromi, A. (2017). *The effect of trade on income and inequality: A cross-sectional approach*. International Monetary Fund.
- Damanik, A. M., Zulgani, Z., & Rosmeli, R. (2018). Faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi ketimpangan pendapatan melalui pertumbuhan ekonomi di Provinsi Jambi. *E-Jurnal Perspektif Ekonomi Dan Pembangunan Daerah*, 7(1), 15–25. <https://doi.org/10.22437/pdpd.v7i1.4533>
- David Bloom, D. Canning, D., & Sevilla, J. (2003). *The demographic dividend: A new perspective on the economic consequences of population change*. Santa Monica, CA: RAND Corporation.
- De Mello, L. R. (1997). Foreign direct investment in developing countries and growth: A selective survey. *Journal of Development Studies*, 34(1), 1–34. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00220389708422501>
- Developing Eight Organization. (2021). *D-8 to boost trade cooperation with decennial roadmap*. <https://developing8.org/news/d-8-to-boost-trade-cooperation-with-decennial-roadmap/>
- Dewanto, K. (2025). Wamendag dorong perluasan PTA D-8 menuju kerja sama komprehensif. *ANTARA News*. <https://www.antaranews.com/berita/5286979/wamendag-dorong-perluasan-pta-d-8-menuju-kerja-sama-komprehensif>.
- Dewi, A. P., Hasri, D. A., & Sanjani, M. R. (2021). Faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi ketimpangan wilayah di Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Barat. *Jurnal Ekonomi dan Bisnis Indonesia*, 6(1), 28–38. <https://www.neliti.com/publications/563417/faktor-faktor-yang-mempengaruhi-ketimpangan-wilayah-di-provinsi-nusa-tenggara-ba>.
- Dollar, D., & Kraay, A. (2004). Trade, growth, and poverty. *Economic Journal*, 114(493), F22–F49. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0297.2004.00219.x>
- Easterly, W., & Fischer, S. (2001). Inflation and the poor. *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking*, 33(2), 160–178. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2673879>
- Easterly, W. (2007). Inequality does cause underdevelopment: Insights from a new instrument. *Journal of Development Economics*, 84(2), 755–776. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2006.11.002>
- Ersoz, T., Tenbelli, R., & Ersoz, F. (2021). Visual analysis of Turkey's textile sector with Gephi complex network. In *Proceedings of the 11th International Symposium on Intelligent Manufacturing and Service Systems (IMSS'21)*. Zenodo. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.16411310>
- Estrin, S., & Bevan, A. A. (2004). Foreign direct investment in transition economies. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 32(4), 775–787.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2004.08.00>

- Fauziana, H., Wardhana, A. K., & Rusgianto, S. (2022). The Effect of Education, Income, Unemployment, and Poverty toward the Gini Ratio in Member of OIC Countries. *Daengku: Journal of Humanities and Social Sciences Innovation*, 2(2), 181–191. <https://doi.org/10.35877/454ri.daengku874>
- Fawaz, F. (2023). The relationship between economic growth and income inequality in economies in transition. *Problems of Economic Transition*, 65(5–6), 379–400. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10611991.2022.2147339>
- Figini, P., & Görg, H. (2011). Does foreign direct investment affect wage inequality? An empirical investigation. *Journal of Economic Surveys*, 25(5), 1455–1475. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9701.2011.01397.x>
- Fikriyyah, F. (2020). Distribusi Kekayaan dalam Perspektif Al Quran Surah Al Hasyr ayat 7. *Ulumul Qur'an*, 2, 5.
- Firdaus, M. (2020). *Aplikasi ekonometrika dengan E-Views, Stata dan R*. Bogor: PT IPB Press..
- Gao, M. (2018). *Kuznets Inverted U Theory Applied to Analyzing Big Income Gap between China 's Urban and Rural Areas 2 The Causes Concerning About China 's Expansion Of The Urban-Rural Income Gap*. 62(Iafsm), 78–85.
- Goh, S. K., Wong, K. N., Ayupp, K., & Lai, Y. W. (2023). Income Inequality, Income Growth and Government Redistribution in Malaysia: What Do We Know in the Long Run? *Malaysian Journal of Economic Studies*, 60(1), 69–87. <https://doi.org/10.22452/MJES.vol60no1.4>
- Gujarati, D. N., & Porter, D. C. (2009). *Basic econometrics* (5th ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill
- Gujarati, D. N. (2003). *Basic econometrics* (4th ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Hansen, L. P. (1982). Large sample properties of generalized method of moments estimators. *Econometrica*, 50(4), 1029–1054. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1912775>.
- Hayat, N., Hussain, A., & Yousaf, H. (2016). *Food Demand in Pakistan : ER ER*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1391561415621826>
- Harris, J. R., & Todaro, M. P. (1970). Migration, unemployment and development: A two-sector analysis. *The American Economic Review*, 60(1), 126–142.
- Hillbom, E., Bolt, J., de Haas, M., & Tadei, F. (2024). Income inequality and export-oriented commercialization in colonial Africa: Evidence from six countries. *Economic History Review*, 77(3), 975–1004. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ehr.13304>
- Ilyas, M., & Siddiqi, M. W. (2010). The impact of revenue gap on economic

growth: A case study of Pakistan. *World Academy of Science, Engineering and Technology*, 67, 182–187.

- Kamaludin, A. S. (2023). *Rural transformation and poverty reduction in rural area. Journal of Regional and Rural Development Planning (Jurnal Perencanaan Pembangunan Wilayah dan Perdesaan)*, 7(1), 1–14. <http://dx.doi.org/10.29244/jp2wd.2023.7.1.1-14>
- Karaalp-Orhan, H. S. (2020). Regional disparities in Turkey: A socio-economic analysis. *European Journal of Sustainable Development*, 9(3), 103–115. <https://doi.org/10.14207/ejsd.2020.v9n3p103>
- Karountzos, P., Giannakopoulos, N. T., Sakas, D. P., Efthalitsidou, K. I., & Migkos, S. P. (2024). Gini's odyssey in Greece: Econometric analysis of income inequality, GDP, and unemployment through economic phases (pre-crisis, crisis, memoranda, and post-memoranda). *International Journal of Financial Studies*, 12(4), 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijfs12040129>
- Krugman, P., Obstfeld, M., & Melitz, M. (2012). *International economics: Theory and policy* (9th ed.). Pearson Education..
- Kelley, A. C., & Schmidt, R. M. (2005). Evolution of recent economic-demographic modeling: A synthesis. *Journal of Population Economics*, 18(4), 403–437. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00148-005-0222-9>
- Kemal, M. (2009). *Urbanization and labor market informality in developing countries* (MPRA Paper No. 18247). Munich Personal RePEc Archive. <https://mpra.ub.uni-muenchen.de/18247/>
- Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia. (2025, December 19). *Indonesia akan pimpin D-8*. Retrieved February 25, 2026, from <https://kemlu.go.id/berita/indonesia-akan-pimpin-d-8?type=publication>
- Kennedy, P. (2008). *A guide to econometrics* (6th ed.). Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Khairunnisa, D., Winanda, P., & Pangaribuan, L. R. (2025). *Pertumbuhan penduduk dan kaitannya dengan pembangunan ekonomi. Jurnal Manajemen dan Ekonomi Kreatif*, 3(1), 222–228. <https://doi.org/10.59024/jumek.v3i1.532>
- Krugman, P. R., & Obstfeld, M. (2018). *International economics: Theory and policy* (11th ed.). Harlow, UK: Pearson Education Limited.
- Kurniawan, A., & Puspitaningtyas, Z. (2016). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif*. Yogyakarta: Pandiva Buku.
- Kuznets, S. (1955). Economic growth and income inequality. *American Economic Review*, 45(1), 1–28.
- Liang, S. (2024). International trade and urban–rural income inequality in China. *Applied Economics Letters*, 31(13), 1243–1246.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2023.2178622>

- Lind, D. A., Marchal, W. G., Wathen, S. A., & Hartarto, R. B. (2014). *Teknik-teknik statistika dalam bisnis dan ekonomi* (Edisi ke-1). Jakarta: Salemba Empat.
- Lipton, M. (1977). *Why poor people stay poor: Urban bias in world development*. London: Harvard University Press.
- Lou, F. (2024). The urban–rural income gap, urbanization, the upgrading of industrial structure, and agricultural labor productivity. *Scientific and Social Research*, 6(6), 80–85. <https://doi.org/10.26689/ssr.v6i6.7181>
- Madany, N., & Rais, Z. (2022). Regresi data panel dan aplikasinya dalam kinerja keuangan terhadap pertumbuhan laba perusahaan IDX LQ45 Bursa Efek Indonesia. *VARIANSI: Journal of Statistics and Its Application on Teaching and Research*, 4(2), 79–94. <https://doi.org/10.35580/variansium28>
- Mankiw, N. G. (2016). *Principles of macroeconomics* (8th ed.). Boston, MA: Cengage Learning.
- Mankiw, N. G. (2006). *Makroekonomi* (Edisi ke-6). Jakarta: Erlangga..
- Moshiri, S., & Hayati, S. (2017). *Natural Resources , Institutions Quality , and Economic Growth ; A Cross-Country Analysis*. 21(3), 661–693.
- Noman, A., Atahar, M., & Fatema, R. N. (2025). *From farm to table: regulating price instability in Bangladesh ' s agricultural food supply chain*. 16, 308–326. <https://doi.org/10.1163/18696945-bja00008>
- Norhadi. (2018). *Distribusi dalam Islam*. Pengadilan Agama Sampit. <https://pa-sampit.go.id/distribusi-dalam-islam/>
- Nur, S., Harun, A., & Laksito, G. S. (2022). The impact of number of employees, palm production and export of oil palm on Malaysia economic growth. *International Journal of Finance, Economics and Business*, 1(3), 198–210. <https://doi.org/10.56225/ijfeb.v1i3.59>
- Nurfadila, M. R., & Intan, P. K. (2023). Identifikasi faktor-faktor pengaruh indeks Gini ratio menggunakan regresi logistik ordinal. *Jurnal Ilmiah Matematika dan Terapan*, 20(1), 38–46. <https://doi.org/10.22487/2540766x.2023.v20.i1.16258>
- OECD. (2021). *Economic surveys: Turkey*. OECD Publishing.
- Developing Eight Organization. (2023). *D-8 member states agree to rejig tourism sector to enhance cooperation*. <https://developing8.org/news/d-8-member-states-agree-to-rejig-tourism-sector-to-enhance-cooperation/>
- Pan-Long Tsai. (1995). Foreign direct investment and income inequality: Further evidence. *World Development*, 23(3), 469–483. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X\(95\)00136-Z](https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X(95)00136-Z)

- Panizza, U. (1999). Income Inequality and Economic Growth: Evidence from American Data. *IADB Working Paper*, 31.
- Piero Ferr. (2022). *Income distribution, growth and unemployment: A complex dynamic approach*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing..
- Pujadi, A. (2022). Inflasi: Teori dan kebijakan. *Jurnal Manajemen Diversitas*, 2(2), 73–77.
- Qingfang, Z. (1995). The urban-rural gap and social problems in the countryside. *Chinese Law & Government*, 28(1), 81–101.
<https://doi.org/10.2753/CLG0009-4609280181>
- Rahma, N. (2021). *Faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi kesenjangan desa-kota di negara-negara anggota OKI* [Thesis sarjana, Universitas Gadjah Mada]. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Rahmawati, A. D., Puta, D. R., Zamzani, M. R., Suhendra, I., & Anwar, C. J. (2023). The response of income inequality to monetary policy shock in Indonesia: A VECM approach. *EKONOMIKA45: Jurnal Ilmiah Manajemen, Ekonomi Bisnis, Kewirausahaan*, 11(1), 300–313.
<https://doi.org/10.30640/ekonomika45.v11i1.1867>
- Regina. Y. (2024). *Dampak inflasi terhadap daya beli masyarakat di Indonesia*. Kompasiana.
<https://www.kompasiana.com/reginayuniar40561/6603f66fde948f1c590681b2>
- Royuela, V., & Cuadrado-Roura, J. R. (2012). Unemployment and long-run economic growth: The role of income inequality and urbanisation. *Investigaciones Regionales – Journal of Regional Research*, 24, 153–173.
- Sahn, D. E., & Younger, S. D. (2000). Expenditure incidence in Africa: Microeconomic evidence. *World Bank Economic Review*, 14(2), 329–347.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-5890.2000.tb00027>
- Shahbaz, M., & Butt, M. S. (2011). *Devaluation and income inequality: Evidence from Pakistan* (MPRA Paper No. 35522). Munich Personal RePEc Archive.
<https://mpra.ub.uni-muenchen.de/35522/>
- Shi, L., Zhu, C., Tang, D., & Boamah, V. (2022). The impact of FDI on China's urban–rural income gap. *Sustainability*, 14(20), 13047.
<https://doi.org/10.3390/su142013047>
- Silaban, P. S. M. J., Sianturi, A., & Sembiring, J. P. (2024). Analisis faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi ketimpangan pendapatan masyarakat di Sumatera Utara. *Niagawan*, 13(1), 66–75. <https://doi.org/10.24114/niaga.v13i1.55999>
- Siregar, Z., Nasution, Z., Rujiman, & Purwoko, A. (2024). *Strategies for sustainable development: Leveraging demographic factors in Indonesia's regions*. *Journal of Ecohumanism*, 3(3), 2052–2063.

<https://doi.org/10.62754/joe.v3i3.3472>

Sukirno, S. (2015). *Ekonomi pembangunan: Proses, masalah dan dasar kebijakan* (Edisi ke-2). Jakarta: Kencana.

Sunny, F. A., Zuhui, H., Fu, L.-L., & Karimanzira, T. T. P. (2021). *Sustainable rural development: Initiatives in ameliorating key drivers of rural economy and associated challenges in achieving SDGs in Bangladesh*. *International Journal of Business Studies and Innovation*, 1(2), 140–163.
<https://doi.org/10.35745/ijbsi2021v01.02.0014>

Suparman, S., Sutomo, M., Anwar, C., & Olilingo, F. Z. (2024). Impact of the agricultural sector on unemployment, inequality and rural poverty: A panel regression analysis in Indonesian provinces. *International Journal of Economics and Financial Issues*, 14(6), 250–256.
<https://doi.org/10.32479/ijefi.16305>

Tabash, M. I., Elsantil, Y., Hamadi, A., & Drachal, K. (2024). Globalization and income inequality in developing economies: A comprehensive analysis. *Economies*, 12(1), 23. <https://doi.org/10.3390/economies12010023>

Thi, T. T. H., Gam, H. T., Le, D. T., Oanh, K. T. M., Mau, N. T., & Dang, B. T. (2023). The impact of foreign direct investment on income inequality in developing countries: The Bayesian approach. *Journal of Economic and Social Policy*, 24(1), 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.18196/jesp.v24i1.18164>

Todaro, M. P., & Smith, S. C. (2006). *Pembangunan ekonomi* (Edisi ke-9). Jakarta: Erlangga.

Todaro, M. P., & Smith, S. C. (2015). *Economic development* (12th ed.). Harlow, UK: Pearson Education Limited.

Talukder, D. (2014). Agricultural trade liberalisation, inequality and poverty in Bangladesh. *Journal of Economics and Development Studies*, 2(2), 47–78.

Usanto, Z. Z. A., Laut, L. T., & Hutajulu, D. M. (2023). Analisis faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi ketimpangan pendapatan di kabupaten/kota Provinsi Banten tahun 2012–2021. Dalam *Prosiding Webinar dan Call for Paper Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Tidar 2023* (hlm. 382–391). Universitas Tidar.

UNCTAD. (2021). *World investment report 2021: Investing in sustainable recovery*. United Nations Conference on Trade and Development.
<https://unctad.org/publication/world-investment-report-2021>

Wahyuni, S., & Andriyani, D. (2022). Pengaruh inflasi, jumlah penduduk, dan pertumbuhan ekonomi terhadap ketimpangan pendapatan di Provinsi Aceh. *Jurnal Ekonomi Regional Unimal*, 5(1), 39–??.
<https://doi.org/10.29103/jeru.v5i1.7919>

Williamson, J. G. (1965). Regional inequality and the process of national