

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aldrovandi, R. dan Pereira, J. G. (2012), *Teleparallel Gravity: An Introduction*, Springer, Dordrecht.
- Arandi, T. A., Hermanto, A. dan Rosyid, M. F. (2025), 'Reductions of cartan geometry and symmetry breaking in teleparallel gravitational gauge theories', *International Journal of Geometric Methods in Modern Physics* **0**(0), 2550228. <https://doi.org/10.1142/S0219887825502287>.
- Atiyah, M. (2005), 'Einstein and geometry', *Current Science* **89**, 2041--2044.
- Attard, J., François, J., Lazzarini, S. dan Masson, T. (2018), *The Dressing Field Method of Gauge Symmetry Reduction, a Review with Examples*, Springer International Publishing, Cham, pp. 377--415.
- Attard, J., François, J. dan Lazzarini, S. (2016), 'Weyl gravity and Cartan geometry', *Phys. Rev. D* **93**, 085032.
- Attard, J., François, J., Lazzarini, S. dan Masson, T. (2020), 'Cartan connections and Atiyah Lie algebroids', *Journal of Geometry and Physics* **148**, 103541.
- Baez, J. C. dan Huerta, J. (2010), 'The algebra of grand unified theories'.
- Beckers, J., Harnad, J., Perroud, M. dan Winternitz, P. (1978), 'Tensor fields invariant under subgroups of the conformal group of space-time', *Journal of Mathematical Physics* **19**(10), 2126--2153.
- Beekman, A. J., Rademaker, L. dan van Wezel, J. (2019), 'An Introduction to Spontaneous Symmetry Breaking', *SciPost Phys. Lect. Notes* p. 11.
- Bejarano, C., Ferraro, R., Fiorini, F. dan Guzmán, M. J. (2019), 'Reflections on the Covariance of Modified Teleparallel Theories of Gravity', *Universe* **5**(6).
- Bengochea, G. R. dan Ferraro, R. (2009), 'Dark torsion as the cosmic speed-up', *Physical Review D* **79**, 124019.
- Blagojević, M. dan Hehl, F. W. (2013), *Gauge Theories of Gravitation: A Reader with Commentaries*, World Scientific, Singapore.
- Blumenhagen, R. dan Plauschinn, E. (2009), *Introduction to Conformal Field Theory: With Applications to String Theory*, Springer.

- Brading, K. dan Castellani, E. (2003), *Symmetries in Physics: Philosophical Reflections*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Cai, Y.-F., Capozziello, S., Laurentis, M. D. dan Saridakis, E. N. (2016), ‘ $f(T)$  teleparallel gravity and cosmology’, *Reports on Progress in Physics* **79**(10), 106901.
- Capozziello, S., De Falco, V. dan Ferrara, C. (2022), ‘Comparing equivalent gravities: common features and differences’, *The European Physical Journal C* **82**(10), 865.
- Cartan, E. (2007), *The Dynamics of Continuous Media and the Notion of an Affine Connection on Space-Time*, Springer Netherlands, Dordrecht, pp. 2030--2053.
- Castellani, E. dan Ismael, J. (2016), ‘Which Curie’s Principle?’, *Philosophy of Science* **83**(5), 1002--1013.
- Catren, G. (2015), ‘Geometric foundations of Cartan gauge gravity’, *International Journal of Geometric Methods in Modern Physics* **12**(04), 1530002.
- Chen, B. G.-g., Derbes, D., Griffiths, D., Hill, B., Sohn, R. dan Ting, Y.-S. (2018), *Lectures of Sidney Coleman on Quantum Field Theory*, World Scientific.
- Coley, A. A., van den Hoogen, R. J. dan McNutt, D. D. (2022), ‘Symmetric teleparallel geometries’, *Classical and Quantum Gravity* **39**(22), 22LT01.
- Combi, L. dan Romero, G. E. (2018), ‘Is Teleparallel Gravity Really Equivalent to General Relativity?’, *Annalen der Physik* **530**(1), 1700175.
- Drechsler, W. dan Mayer, M. E. (1977), *Fiber Bundle Techniques in Gauge Theories*, Springer-Verlag Berlin, Heidelberg.
- Eckstein, M., Heller, M. dan Szybka, S. (2014), *Mathematical Structures of the Universe*, Copernicus Center Press.
- Fatibene, L. dan Francaviglia, M. (2003), *Natural and Gauge Natural Formalism for Classical Field Theorie: A Geometric Perspective including Spinors and Gauge Theories*, Springer Netherlands.
- Ferraro, R. dan Fiorini, F. (2015), ‘Remnant group of local Lorentz transformations in  $f(T)$  theories’, *Phys. Rev. D* **91**, 064019.
- Fontanini, M., Hugueta, E. dan Le Delliou, M. (2019), ‘Teleparallel gravity equivalent of general relativity as a gauge theory: Translation or Cartan connection?’, *Phys. Rev. D* **99**, 064006.

- Fournel, C., Lazzarini, S. dan Masson, T. (2013), 'Formulation of gauge theories on transitive Lie algebroids', *Journal of Geometry and Physics* **64**, 174--191.
- François, J. (2014), 'Reduction of gauge symmetries: a new geometrical approach'.
- Friederich, S. (2013), 'Gauge symmetry breaking in gauge theories--in search of clarification', *European Journal for Philosophy of Science* **3**(2), 157--182.
- Furey, N. (2025a), 'An algebraic roadmap of particle theories', *Annalen der Physik* **537**(4), 2400322.
- Furey, N. (2025b), 'An algebraic roadmap of particle theories', *Annalen der Physik* **537**(4), 2400323.
- Furey, N. (2025c), 'An algebraic roadmap of particle theories', *Annalen der Physik* **537**(4), 2400324.
- Gell-Mann, M. (1961), 'The Eightfold Way: A Theory of Strong Interaction Symmetry'.
- Georgi, H. dan Glashow, S. L. (1974), 'Unity of all elementary-particle forces', *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **32**, 438--441.
- Golovnev, A. dan Guzmán, M.-J. (2021), 'Lorentz symmetries and primary constraints in covariant teleparallel gravity', *Phys. Rev. D* **104**, 124074.
- Golovnev, A., Koivisto, T. dan Sandstad, M. (2017), 'On the covariance of teleparallel gravity theories', *Classical and Quantum Gravity* **34**(14), 145013.
- Hall, B. C. (2015), *Lie Groups, Lie Algebras, and Representations*, Vol. I, Springer.
- Hamilton, M. J. (2017), *Mathematical Gauge Theory*, Springer Cham, Cham.
- Hayashi, K. dan Shirafuji, T. (1979), 'New general relativity', *Physical Review D* **19**(12), 3524--3553. Addendum: *Phys. Rev. D* **24** (1981) 3311--3314.
- Hehl, F. W., von der Heyde, P., Kerlick, G. D. dan Nester, J. M. (1976), 'General relativity with spin and torsion: Foundations and prospects', *Rev. Mod. Phys.* **48**, 393--416.
- Huguet, E., Le Delliou, M. dan Fontanini, M. (2021), 'Cartan approach to teleparallel equivalent to general relativity: A review', *International Journal of Geometric Methods in Modern Physics* **18**(supp01), 2140004.

- Huguet, E., Le Delliou, M., Fontanini, M. dan Lin, Z.-C. (2021), 'Teleparallel gravity as a gauge theory: Coupling to matter using the Cartan connection', *Phys. Rev. D* **103**, 044061.
- Jadczyk, A. (2012), 'Conformally Compactified Minkowski Space: Myths and Facts', *Prespacetime Journal* **3**(2), 131--140.
- Järv, L., Rünkla, M., Saal, M. dan Vilson, O. (2018), 'Nonmetricity formulation of general relativity and its scalar-tensor extension', *Phys. Rev. D* **97**, 124025.
- Jiménez, J. B., Heisenberg, L. dan Koivisto, T. S. (2019), 'The geometrical trinity of gravity', *Universe* **5**(7).
- Kibble, T. W. B. (1961), 'Lorentz Invariance and the Gravitational Field', *Journal of Mathematical Physics* **2**(2), 212--221.
- Kibble, T. W. B. (2015), 'Spontaneous symmetry breaking in gauge theories', *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society A: Mathematical, Physical and Engineering Sciences* **373**(2032), 20140033.
- Knox, E. (2011), 'Newton–Cartan theory and teleparallel gravity: The force of a formulation', *Studies in History and Philosophy of Science Part B: Studies in History and Philosophy of Modern Physics* **42**(4), 264--275.
- Knox, E. dan Wilson, A. (2021), *The Routledge Companion to Philosophy of Physics*, Routledge, Oxfordshire.
- Kobayashi, S. dan Nomizu, K. (1963), *Foundations of Differential Geometry I*, Vol. I, Interscience Publishers, New York.
- Krasnov, K. (2020), *Formulations of General Relativity: Gravity, Spinors and Differential Forms*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Krasnov, K. dan Percacci, R. (2018), 'Gravity and unification: a review', *Classical and Quantum Gravity* **35**(14), 143001.
- Krššák, M. dan Saridakis, E. N. (2016), 'The covariant formulation of  $f(T)$  gravity', *Classical and Quantum Gravity* **33**(11), 115009.
- Krššák, M., van den Hoogen, R. J., Pereira, J. G., Böhmer, C. G. dan Coley, A. A. (2019), 'Teleparallel theories of gravity: illuminating a fully invariant approach', *Classical and Quantum Gravity* **36**(18), 183001.

- Krřšák, M. (2017), 'Holographic renormalization in teleparallel gravity', *European Physical Journal C* **77**, 44.
- Lehmkuhl, D. (2014), 'Why Einstein did not believe that general relativity geometrizes gravity', *Studies in History and Philosophy of Science Part B: Studies in History and Philosophy of Modern Physics* **46**, 316--326.
- Li, L.-F. (1974), 'Group theory of the spontaneously broken gauge symmetries', *Phys. Rev. D* **9**, 1723--1739.
- Lisi, A. G. (2015), 'Lie Group Cosmology'.
- MacDowell, S. W. dan Mansouri, F. (1977), 'Unified Geometric Theory of Gravity and Supergravity', *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **38**, 739--742.
- Maluf, J. W. (2013), 'The teleparallel equivalent of general relativity', *Annalen der Physik* **525**(5), 339--357.
- Maluf, J. W., Ulhoa, S. C., da Rocha-Neto, J. F. dan Carneiro, F. L. (2020), 'Difficulties of teleparallel theories of gravity with local Lorentz symmetry', *Classical and Quantum Gravity* **37**(6), 067003.
- Marle, C.-M. (2007), *The works of Charles Ehresmann on connections: from Cartan connections to connections on fibre bundles*, Vol. 76, Banach Center Publications, Warszawa, p. 65--86.
- McCabe, G. (2007), *The Structure and Interpretation of the Standard Model*, Elsevier Science, Amsterdam.
- Ne'eman, Y. (1961), 'Derivation of strong interactions from a gauge invariance', *Nuclear Physics* **26**(2), 222--229.
- Nester, J. dan Yo, H.-J. (1999), 'Symmetric teleparallel general relativity', *Chin. J. Phys. (Taipei)* **37**.
- Olver, P. J. (1993), *Applications of Lie Groups to Differential Equations*, Springer, New York.
- O'Raifeartaigh, L. (1997), *The Dawning of Gauge Theory*, Princeton University Press, Princeton.

- Pati, J. C. dan Salam, A. (1974), 'Lepton number as the fourth "color"', *Phys. Rev. D* **10**, 275--289.
- Rickles, D. (2007), *Symmetry, Structure, and Spacetime*, Elsevier Science, Amsterdam.
- Robson, B. A. (2021), *Understanding Gravity: The Generation Model Approach*, World Scientific, Singapore.
- Rovelli, C. (2015), 'Aristotle's Physics: A Physicist's Look', *Journal of the American Philosophical Association* **1**(1), 23--40.
- Rudolph, G. dan Schmidt, M. (2017), *Differential Geometry and Mathematical Physics: Part II. Fibre Bundles, Topology and Gauge Fields*, Springer Netherlands, Dordrecht.
- Sanomiya, T. A. T., Lobo, I. P., Formiga, J. B., Dahia, F. dan Romero, C. (2020), 'Invariant approach to Weyl's unified field theory', *Phys. Rev. D* **102**, 124031.
- Sardanashvily, G. (2016), 'Gauge gravitation theory: Gravity as a higgs field', *International Journal of Geometric Methods in Modern Physics* **13**(06), 1650086.
- Sauer, T. (2006), 'Field equations in teleparallel space-time: Einstein's Fernparallelismus approach toward unified field theory', *Historia Mathematica* **33**, 399--439.
- Scholz, E. (2019), 'E. Cartan's attempt at bridge-building between Einstein and the Cossersats -- or how translational curvature became to be known as torsion', *The European Physical Journal H* **44**(1), 47--75.
- Schottenloher, M. (2008), *A Mathematical Introduction to Conformal Field Theory*, Lecture Notes in Physics 759, 2 edn, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg.
- Shankaranarayanan, S. dan Johnson, J. P. (2022), 'Modified theories of gravity: Why, how and what?', *General Relativity and Gravitation* **54**(44).
- Sharpe, R. W. (1997), *Differential Geometry: Cartan's Generalization of Klein's Erlangen Program*, Springer-Verlag, New York.
- Socolovsky, M. (2012a), 'Fiber Bundles, Connections, General Relativity, and the Einstein-Cartan Theory -- Part I', *Advances in Applied Clifford Algebras* **22**, 837--872.

- Socolovsky, M. (2012*b*), 'Fiber Bundles, Connections, General Relativity, and the Einstein-Cartan Theory – Part II', *Advances in Applied Clifford Algebras* **22**, 873–909.
- Steenrod, N. (1951), *The Topology of Fibre Bundles*, Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- Stefanovich, E. (2018), *Quantum Mechanics*, De Gruyter, Berlin.
- Stelle, K. S. dan West, P. C. (1979), 'de Sitter gauge invariance and the geometry of the Einstein-Cartan theory', *Journal of Physics A: Mathematical and General* **12**(8), L205--L210.
- Stelle, K. S. dan West, P. C. (1980), 'Spontaneously broken de Sitter symmetry and the gravitational holonomy group', *Phys. Rev. D* **21**, 1466--1488.
- Strocchi, F. (2021), *Symmetry Breaking*, Theoretical and Mathematical Physics, Springer Berlin Heidelberg.
- Struyve, W. (2011), 'Gauge invariant accounts of the Higgs mechanism', *Studies in History and Philosophy of Science Part B: Studies in History and Philosophy of Modern Physics* **42**(4), 226--236.
- Tamanini, N. dan Böhmer, C. G. (2012), 'Good and bad tetrads in  $f(T)$  gravity', *Phys. Rev. D* **86**, 044009.
- Trautman, A. (1973), 'On the structure of the Einstein-Cartan equations', *Symp. Math.* **12**, 139--162.
- Utiyama, R. (1956), 'Invariant Theoretical Interpretation of Interaction', *Phys. Rev.* **101**, 1597--1607.
- Vardoulakis, I. (2019), *Cosserat Continuum Mechanics: With Applications to Granular Media*, Springer Cham, Cham.
- Čap, A. dan Slovák, J. (2009), *Parabolic Geometries I: Background and General Theory*, American Mathematical Society, Providence.
- Westman, H. F. dan Zlosnik, T. G. (2013), 'Cartan gravity, matter fields, and the gauge principle', *Annals of Physics* **334**, 157--197.

- Westman, H. F. dan Zlosnik, T. G. (2015), 'An introduction to the physics of Cartan gravity', *Annals of Physics* **361**, 330--376.
- Whitney, H. (1935), 'Sphere-Spaces', *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* **21**(7), 464--468.
- Whitney, H. (1940), 'On the Theory of Sphere-Bundles', *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* **26**(2), 148--153.
- Wiesenfeldt, S. (2008), 'Grand Unified Theories. Block Course of the International Graduate School, GRK 881, Sept. 2008'. [https://www.physicsforums.com/attachments/bielefeld\\_half-pdf.86350/](https://www.physicsforums.com/attachments/bielefeld_half-pdf.86350/).
- Wise, D. K. (2010), 'MacDowell–Mansouri gravity and Cartan geometry', *Classical and Quantum Gravity* **27**(15), 155010.
- Wolf, W. J., Read, J. dan Vigneron, Q. (2024), 'The non-relativistic geometric trinity of gravity', *General Relativity and Gravitation* **56**(10), 126.
- Wu, T. T. dan Yang, C. N. (1975), 'Concept of nonintegrable phase factors and global formulation of gauge fields', *Phys. Rev. D* **12**, 3845--3857.
- Yang, C. N. dan Mills, R. L. (1954), 'Conservation of Isotopic Spin and Isotopic Gauge Invariance', *Phys. Rev.* **96**, 191--195.
- Zardecki, A. (1988), 'Gravity as a gauge theory with Cartan connection', *Journal of Mathematical Physics* **29**(7), 1661--1666.
- Złośnik, T. G. dan Westman, H. F. (2017), 'A first-order approach to conformal gravity', *Classical and Quantum Gravity* **34**(24), 245001.