

TABLE OF CONTENTS

THESIS APPROVAL	i
PLAGIARISM-FREE STATEMENT	ii
FOREWORD	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iv
LIST OF PICTURES	vi
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS	vii
GLOSSARY	viii
ABSTRACT	xiv
INTISARI	xv
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. Research Background	1
1.2. Research Question	5
1.3. Research Objectives	5
1.4. Literature Review	6
1.5. Theoretical Framework	11
1.6. Research Methods	12
1.7. Data Analysis	14
1.8. Thesis Structure	26
CHAPTER II: THE CONCEPT AND PRACTICE OF RELIGIOUS SACRED SPACE AND PILGRIMAGE	16
2.1. The Diversity of Definitions of Sacred Places in Religion	16
2.2. Classification of Sacred Space in Religion	22
2.3. The Difference Between Pilgrims and Tourists in the Context of Traveling to Pilgrimage Sites	23
2.4. Pilgrimage in Hinduism.....	30
CHAPTER III: THE CONSTRUCTION PROCESS OF PURA PAKIS AS ONE OF THE CENTRES OF THE ARYA KEPAKISAN ANCESTORS	33



3.1. Oral Tradition and <i>Babad</i> as a Blueprint for the Building of Pura Pakis.....	33
3.2. Arya Kepakisan Clan's Role in the Building of Pura Pakis	37
3.3. The Building of Pura Kawitan of Arya Kepakisan in Pakis, Kunjang, Kediri, East Java	41
3.4. The Role of Rituals in Establishing the Sacredness of Pura Arya Pakis	45
3.5. The Role of Pilgrimage in Constructing Identity of Arya Kepakisan Clan	48
CHAPTER IV: SOCIO-ECONOMIC AND INTER-RELIGIOUS IMPACTS OF TIRTA YATRA AT PURA ARYA KEPAKISAN ON THE COMMUNITY OF PAKIS VILLAGE	54
4.1. Pura Pakis as a Newly Established Site of Interreligious Interaction	55
4.2. The Implementation of Community-Based Tourism: From Concept to Practice in Pakis Village	61
4.3. The Impact of Annual and Routine Pilgrimage on the Socio-Economy and Inter-religious Identity at Pura Pakis.....	65
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION	71
BIBLIOGRAPHY	73
LIST OF INFORMANTS	77