

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Albæk, D.H.R., Udholm, S., Ovesen, A.S.L., Karunanithi, Z., Nyboe, C., Hjortdal, V.E., 2020. Pacemaker and conduction disturbances in patients with atrial septal defect. *Cardiol. Young* 30: 980–985. doi:10.1017/S1047951120001365
- Ashworth, M.T., 2019. Development of the Heart, in: *Pathology of Heart Disease in the Fetus, Infant and Child*. Cambridge University Press, pp. 53–74. doi:10.1017/9781316337073.003
- Bonow, R.O., Mann, D.L., Zipes, D.P., Libby, P., 2019. *Braunwald's Heart Disease*, 11th ed. Elsevier.
- Boron, W.F., Boulpaep, E.L., 2017. *Medical Physiology*, 3rd ed. Elsevier, Philadelphia.
- Bradley, E.A., Zaidi, A.N., 2020. Atrial Septal Defect. *Cardiol. Clin.* 38: 317–324. doi:10.1016/j.ccl.2020.04.001
- Brida, M., Chessa, M., Celermajer, D., Li, W., Geva, T., Khairy, P., Griselli, M., Gatzoulis, M.A., Gatzoulis, M.A., 2022. Atrial septal defect in adulthood: a new paradigm for congenital heart disease. *Eur. Heart J.* 43: 2660–2671. doi:10.1093/eurheartj/ehab646
- Buijtendijk, M.F.J., Barnett, P., van den Hoff, M.J.B., 2020. Development of the human heart. *Am. J. Med. Genet. Part C Semin. Med. Genet.* 184: 7–22. doi:10.1002/ajmg.c.31778
- Cochard, L.R., 2023. *Netter's Atlas of Human Embryology*, 6th ed. Elsevier, Philadelphia.
- Correra, A., Mauriello, A., Peppo, M. Di, Andrea, A.D., Russo, V., Esposito, G., Brunetti, N.D., 2025. Atrial Septal Defect and Heart Rhythm Disorders: Physiopathological Linkage and Clinical Perspectives 1–14.
- Costanzo, L.S., 2018. *Physiology*, 6th ed. Elsevier, Philadelphia.
- Dehn, A.M., Pærregaard, M.M., Sellmer, A., Dannesbo, S., Blixenkron-Møller,



- E., Sillesen, A.S., Raja, A.A., Iversen, K.K., Bundgaard, H., Christensen, A.H., Hjortdal, V., 2024. Electrocardiographic Characteristics in 438 Neonates with Atrial Septal Defects. *Pediatr. Cardiol.* 45: 580–587. doi:10.1007/s00246-023-03324-5
- DuBrock, H.M., Germack, H.D., Gauthier-Loiselle, M., Linder, J., Satija, A., Manceur, A.M., Cloutier, M., Lefebvre, P., Panjabi, S., Frantz, R.P., 2024. Economic Burden of Delayed Diagnosis in Patients with Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension (PAH). *Pharmacoeconomics - Open* 8: 133–146. doi:10.1007/s41669-023-00453-8
- Geggel, R.L., 2017. Clinical Detection of Hemodynamically Significant Isolated Secundum Atrial Septal Defect. *J. Pediatr.* 190: 261-264.e1. doi:10.1016/j.jpeds.2017.07.037
- Goldberger, A., Goldberger, Z., Shvilkin, A., 2024. Goldberger's Clinical Electrocardiography: A Simplified Approach, 10th ed. Elsevier.
- Güvenç, R.Ç., Ada, S.K., Güvenç, T.S., Çelik, F.B., Ocaklı, E.P., Ayar, A., Arfaj, A., Güllü, H., Özer, N., Çekmen, M.B., Çalışkan, M., 2024. Neurohormonal activation pattern in patients with atrial septal defect 1–9.
- Hall, J.E., Guyton, A.C., 2016. Textbook of Medical Physiology , 13th ed. Elsevier, Philadelphia.
- Harkness, W., Hicks, M., 2023. Right Bundle Branch Block. *StatPearls [Internet]*.
- Ikeda, T., 2021. Right Bundle Branch Block : Current Considerations 24–30. doi:10.2174/1573403X16666200708111553
- Johnson, S., Sommer, N., Cox-Flaherty, K., Weissmann, N., Ventetuolo, C.E., Maron, B.A., 2023. Pulmonary Hypertension: A Contemporary Review. *Am. J. Respir. Crit. Care Med.* 208: 528–548. doi:10.1164/RCCM.202302-0327SO
- Kaisbain, N., Lim, W.J., Kim, H.S., 2021. Atrial septal defect with Crochetage sign

- presenting with pulmonary artery thrombosis. *BMJ Case Rep.* 14: 3–6.
doi:10.1136/bcr-2021-244180
- Koeppen, B., Stanton, B., 2023. *Berne & Levy Physiology*, 8th ed. Elsevier.
- Le Gloan, L., Legendre, A., Iserin, L., Ladouceur, M., 2018. Pathophysiology and natural history of atrial septal defect. *J. Thorac. Dis.*
doi:10.21037/jtd.2018.02.80
- Lestari, D.L., 2023. Penyakit Jantung Bawaan pada Anak, *Scientific Journal*.
doi:10.56260/sciena.v2i4.100
- Liu, Y., Chen, S., Zühlke, L., Babu-Narayan, S. V., Black, G.C., Choy, M. kit, Li, N., Keavney, B.D., 2020. Global prevalence of congenital heart disease in school-age children: a meta-analysis and systematic review. *BMC Cardiovasc. Disord.* 20. doi:10.1186/s12872-020-01781-x
- Martin, S.S., Shapiro, E.P., Mukherjee, M., 2015. Atrial septal defects – Clinical manifestations, echo assessment, and intervention. *Clin. Med. Insights Cardiol.* 8: 93–98. doi:10.4137/CMC.S15715
- Meng, X., Song, M., Zhang, K., Lu, W., Li, Y., Zhang, C., Zhang, Y., 2024. Congenital heart disease: types, pathophysiology, diagnosis, and treatment options, *MedComm*. doi:10.1002/mco2.631
- Menillo, A.M., Lee, L.S., Pearson-Shaver, A.L., 2023. Atrial Septal Defect [WWW Document]. *StatPearls* [Internet]. URL <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK535440/> (accessed 9.25.24).
- Miura, K., Yagi, R., Miyama, H., Kimura, M., Kanazawa, H., Hashimoto, M., Kobayashi, S., Nakahara, S., Ishikawa, T., Taguchi, I., Sano, M., Sato, K., Fukuda, K., Deo, R.C., MacRae, C.A., Itabashi, Y., Katsumata, Y., Goto, S., 2023. Deep learning-based model detects atrial septal defects from electrocardiography: a cross-sectional multicenter hospital-based study. *eClinicalMedicine* 63: 102141. doi:10.1016/j.eclinm.2023.102141



- Murni, I.K., Wirawan, M.T., Patmasari, L., Sativa, E.R., Arafuri, N., Nugroho, S., Noormanto, 2021. Delayed diagnosis in children with congenital heart disease: a mixed-method study. *BMC Pediatr.* 21: 1–7. doi:10.1186/s12887-021-02667-3
- Muroke, V., Jalanko, M., Haukka, J., Pätilä, T., Hartikainen, J., Tahvanainen, A., Ukkonen, H., Ylitalo, K., Anttila, V., Pihkala, J., Sinisalo, J., 2023. Atrial septal defect patients have an elevated risk for infective endocarditis. *Scand. Cardiovasc. J.* 57. doi:10.1080/14017431.2023.2215490
- Park, M.K., Salamat, M., 2021. Park's Pediatric Cardiology for Practitioners , 7th ed. Elsevier, Philadelphia.
- Pierpont, M.E., Brueckner, M., Chung, W.K., Garg, V., Lacro, R. V., McGuire, A.L., Mital, S., Priest, J.R., Pu, W.T., Roberts, A., Ware, S.M., Gelb, B.D., Russell, M.W., 2018. Genetic Basis for Congenital Heart Disease: Revisited: A Scientific Statement from the American Heart Association. *Circulation.* doi:10.1161/CIR.0000000000000606
- Sadler, T.W., 2019. Langman's Medical Embryology, 14th ed. Wolters Kluwer, Philadelphia.
- Saikia, D., Mahanta, B., 2019. Cardiovascular and respiratory physiology in children. *Indian J. Anaesth.* doi:10.4103/ija.IJA_490_19
- Salavastru, C., Murrell, D.F., Otton, J., 2021. Skin and the Heart. Springer .
- Schram, A.S.L., Sellmer, A., Nyboe, C., Sillesen, M., Hjortdal, V.E., 2022. Increased inflammatory markers in adult patients born with an atrial septal defect. *Front. Cardiovasc. Med.* 9: 1–9. doi:10.3389/fcvm.2022.925314
- Shaddy, R.E., Penny, D., Feltes, T., 2021. Moss & Adams' Heart Disease in Infants, Children, Adolescents: Including the Fetus and Young Adult. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins (LWW).
- Shams, P., Chhabra, L., 2024. Electrical Right and Left Axis Deviation. *StatPearls*



[Internet].

- Sherwood, L., 2016. Human Physiology: From Cells to System, 9th ed.
- Sun, R.R., Liu, M., Lu, L., Zheng, Y., Zhang, P., 2015. Congenital Heart Disease: Causes, Diagnosis, Symptoms, and Treatments. *Cell Biochem. Biophys.* 72: 857–860. doi:10.1007/s12013-015-0551-6
- Tan, C.M.J., Lewandowski, A.J., 2020. The Transitional Heart: From Early Embryonic and Fetal Development to Neonatal Life. *Fetal Diagn. Ther.* 47: 373–386. doi:10.1159/000501906
- Tjan, V.W., Purwandini, D., Purnamasari, C.B., 2020. Pulmonary hypertension in patients with acyanotic congenital heart defects. *Cardiovasc. Cardiomatologic J.* 1: 45–49. doi:10.20473/ccj.v1i2.2020.45-49
- Torres, A.J., 2018. Hemodynamic assessment of atrial septal defects 10: 2882–2889. doi:10.21037/jtd.2018.02.17
- Udholm, S., Nyboe, C., Karunanithi, Z., Christensen, A.I., Redington, A., Nielsen-Kudsk, J.E., Hjortdal, V.E., 2019. Lifelong burden of small unrepaired atrial septal defect: Results from the Danish National Patient Registry. *Int. J. Cardiol.* 283: 101–106. doi:10.1016/j.ijcard.2019.02.024