



## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Acemoglu, D., & Autor, D. (2011). Skills, Tasks and Technologies: Implications for Employment and Earnings. *Handbook of Labor Economics*, 4(Part B), 1043–1171. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0169-7218\(11\)02410-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0169-7218(11)02410-5)
- Adda, J., & Dustmann, C. (2022). Sources of Wage Growth. *Journal of Political Economy*, 131(2). <https://doi.org/10.1086/721657>
- Agusalim, L., Siregar, H., Anggraeni, L., & Mulatsih, S. (2025). Unveiling the Profile of Low-Wage Workers in Indonesia Unveiling the Profile of Low-Wage Workers in Indonesia. *Jurnal Ketenagakerjaan*, 20(1). <https://doi.org/10.47198/naker.v20i1.471>
- Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Aceh. (2024). Keadaan Angkatan Kerja Provinsi Aceh Agustus 2024. Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Aceh.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Aceh Jaya. (2024). Kabupaten Aceh Jaya dalam Angka 2024. Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Aceh Jaya
- Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Aceh Jaya. (2024). Profil Kemiskinan Penduduk di Kabupaten Aceh Jaya. Maret 2024. Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Aceh Jaya.
- Bargain, O., & Kwenda, P. (2011). Earnings Structures, Informal Employment, And Self-Employment: New Evidence From Brazil, Mexico, And South Africa. *Review of Income and Wealth*, 57(s1). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-4991.2011.00454.x>
- Barros, C. P., Proença, I., & Vieira, J. C. (2005). *Low-Wage Employment in Portugal: A Mixed Logit Approach* (Issue 1667). Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA), Bonn.
- Becker, G. S. (1964). *Human Capital*. Columbia University Press.
- Becker, G. S. (1985). Human Capital, Effort, and the Sexual Division of Labor. *Journal of Labor Economics*, 3(1, Part 2), S33–S58.
- Bell, D. N. F., & Blanchflower, D. G. (2018). *Underemployment In The Us And Europe*. National Bureau Of Economic Research. <https://files01.core.ac.uk/download/pdf/237669851.pdf>
- Bergmann, B. R. (1974). Occupational Segregation, Wages and Profits When Employers Discriminate by Race or Sex. *Eastern Economic Journal*, 1(2), 103–110. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/40315472>
- Blau, F. D., & Kahn, L. M. (2017). The Gender Wage Gap: Extent, Trends, and Explanations. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 55(3), 789–865. <https://pubs.aeaweb.org/doi/pdfplus/10.1257/jel.20160995>
- Booth, A. L., Francesconi, M., & Frank, J. (2003). A sticky floors model of promotion, pay, and gender. *European Economic Review*, 47(2), 295–322. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0014-2921\(01\)00197-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0014-2921(01)00197-0)
- Bosch, G. (2004). Towards a New Standard Employment Relationship in Western Europe. *British Journal of Industrial Relations*, 42(4), 617–636. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8543.2004.00333.x>



- Card, D., Kluve, J., & Weber, A. (2017). What Works? A Meta Analysis of Recent Active Labor Market Program Evaluations. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 16(3), 894–931. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jeea/jvx028>
- Cengiz, D., Dube, A., Lindner, A., & Zipperer, B. (2019). *The Effect Of Minimum Wages On Low-Wage Jobs: Evidence From The United States Using A Bunching Estimator*. National Bureau Of Economic Research. <https://www.nber.org/papers/w25434>
- Comola, M., & Mello, L. de. (2009). The Determinants Of Employment And Earnings In Indonesia: A Multinomial Selection Approach. *OECD Economics Department Working Papers*. <https://doi.org/10.1787/224864812153>
- Dickens, W. T., & Katz, L. F. (1987). Inter-Industry Wage Differences and Theories of Wage Determination. *Social Science Research Network*. <https://doi.org/10.3386/w2271>
- Doeringer, P. B., & Piore, M. J. (1970). *Internal Labor Markets and Manpower Analysis*. Routledge.
- Fauziah, V. (2024). *Determinan Pekerja Berpendapatan Rendah (Low Pay Worker) Di Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta (Analisis Data Sakernas Tahun 2022)*.
- Fields, G. (2005). *A Guide to Multisector Labor Market Models*. World Bank. <https://documents1.worldbank.org/curated/en/885211468350159689/pdf/325470PAPER0Mu1r0labor0mks0SP00505.pdf>
- Fisher, G. B. (1935). *The clash of progress and security*. Macmillan And Co., Limited
- Gammarano, R. (2019). *The working poor or how a job is no guarantee of decent living conditions*. International Labour Organization.
- Grimshaw, D. (2011). *What do we know about low-wage work and low-wage workers?* International Labour Organization .
- Gujarati, D. N., & Porter, D. C. (2009). *Basic econometrics* (5th ed.). McGraw-Hill/Irwin.
- Hagner, D. (2000). Primary and Secondary Labor Markets. *Rehabilitation Counseling Bulletin*, 44(1), 22–29. <https://doi.org/10.1177/003435520004400104>
- Hosmer, D. W., & Lemeshow, S. (2000). *Applied Logistic Regression* (Second Edition). Wiley-Interscience Publication.
- Hosmer, D., Lemeshow, S., & Sturdivant, R. X. (2013). *Applied Logistic Regression* (Third Edition). John Wiley and Sons, Cop.
- ILO. (2019). *Women and men in the informal economy : a statistical picture*. International Labour Office.
- ILO. (2022). *World Employment and Social Outlook Trends 2022*. International Labour Organization.
- ILO. (2023). *Work Statistics - 19th ICLS (WORK database) - ILOSTAT*.
- Jacobs, M. (2003). *Low-Wage Women: The Demographic Determinants of their Wages*. <https://sites.duke.edu/djepapers/files/2016/08/Jacobs.pdf>
- Kalb, G., & Meekes, J. (2019). *The Characteristics of Individuals Experiencing Low Wage Growth and Consequences of Low Wage Growth*.



- Kuznets, S. S. (1966). *Modern economic growth: rate, structure, and spread*. New Haven, Yale University Press.
- Leuven, E., & Oosterbeek, H. (2011). Overeducation and Mismatch in the Labor Market. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.1771245>
- Lewis, W. A. (1954). *Economic development with unlimited supplies of labour*. University Of Manchester.
- Long, S. and Freese, J. (2014) *Regression Models for Categorical Dependent Variables Using Stata*. 3rd Edition, Stata Press, College Station.
- Lucifora, C., & Salverda, W. (2011). Low Pay. In B. Nolan, W. Salverda, & T. M. Smeeding (Eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Economic Inequality*. Oxford University Press.
- Maitre, B., Nolan, B., & Whelan, C. T. (2011). Low Pay, In-Work Poverty And Economic Vulnerability: A Comparative Analysis Using Eu-Silc\*. *The Manchester School*, 80(1), 99–116. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9957.2011.02230.x>
- Marshall, A. (1890). *Principles of economics*. Macmillan and Company
- Mcknight, A., Stewart, K., Himmelweit, S. M., & Palillo, M. (2016). *Low pay and in-work poverty: preventative measures and preventative approaches Evidence Review*. European Commission .
- Menard, S. W. (2002). *Applied logistic regression analysis*. Sage Publications.
- Mincer, J. (1974). *Schooling, Experience, and Earnings*. National Bureau Of Economic Research. <https://www.nber.org/books-and-chapters/schooling-experience-and-earnings>
- Myrdal, G. (1968). *An Asian Drama. An Inquiry into the Poverty of Nations*. Pantheon Books.
- Nicholson, W., & Snyder, C. (2017). *Microeconomic theory: Basic principles and extensions*. Cengage Learning.
- Novianti, L., Masbar, R., & Nasir, M. (2020). What Determines the Poverty of Paid Workers in Indonesia? *East African Scholars Journal of Economics, Business and Management*, 3(1). <https://doi.org/10.36349/easjebm.2020.v03i01.009>
- Oakley, A. (1972). *Sex, Gender and Society*. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.
- OECD. (2018). OECD Employment Outlook 2018. In *OECD Employment Outlook*. OECD. [https://doi.org/10.1787/empl\\_outlook-2018-en](https://doi.org/10.1787/empl_outlook-2018-en)
- Perry, G., Maloney, W. F., & Arias, O. S. (2007). *Informality : exit and exclusion, building effective and legitimate institutions*. The World Bank.
- Psacharopoulos, G., & Patrinos, H. A. (2018). Returns To Investment in Education: A Decennial Review of the Global Literature. *Education Economics*, 26(5), 445–458. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09645292.2018.1484426>
- Putri, M. A., Bachtiar, N., & Sari, P. M. (2023). Breaking stereotypes: Factors driving precarious employees generation Y and Z in Indonesia. *International Journal of Management and Economics*, 5(2), 45–51.
- Rothenberg, A. D., Gaduh, A., Burger, N. E., Chazali, C., Tjandraningsih, I., Radikun, R., Sutera, C., & Weiland, S. (2016). Rethinking Indonesia's



- Informal Sector. *World Development*, 80, 96–113.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2015.11.005>
- Setyanti, A. M., Syafitri, W., Finuliyah, F., & Khoiruddin, M. A. (2024). Employed Yet Still Poor: A Microdata Analysis of Working Poverty in Indonesia. *Jurnal Ketenagakerjaan*, 19(3), 281–294.  
<https://doi.org/10.47198/jnaker.v19i3.403>
- Shaheed, Z. (1994). Minimum Wages and Low Pay: An ILO Perspective. *International Journal of Manpower*, 15(2/3), 49–61.  
<https://doi.org/10.1108/01437729410059332>
- Timmer, C. P. (2009). *A World Without Agriculture*. A E I Press.
- Udall, A. T., & Sinclair, S. (1982). The “luxury unemployment” hypothesis: A review of recent evidence. *World Development*, 10(1), 49–62.  
[https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750x\(82\)90079-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750x(82)90079-1)
- Varian, H. R. (2017). *Microeconomic analysis*. Viva Books.
- Wachter, M. L. (1974). Primary and Secondary Labor Markets: A Critique of the Dual Approach. *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 1974(3), 637.  
<https://doi.org/10.2307/2534250>
- Wooldridge, J. M. (2020). *Introductory Econometrics: a modern approach*. (7th ed.). Cengage Learning.
- Yunus, S., Zainal, S., Jalil, F., & Khalsiah. (2020). What Makes Farmers in Aceh Still in Poverty? *Talent Development & Excellence*, 12(1), 2121–2129.