

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER.....	i
APPROVAL SHEET.....	iii
STATEMENT LETTER.....	iv
PREFACE.....	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	viii
LIST OF TABLES.....	x
LIST OF FIGURES.....	xi
LIST OF APPENDIX.....	xii
ABSTRACT.....	xiii
INTISARI.....	xiv
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	1
I.1. Research Background.....	1
I.2. Research Questions.....	5
I.3. Research Objectives.....	5
I.4. Research Benefits.....	5
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW.....	7
II.1. Literature Review.....	7
II.1.1. Kulat Pelawan Mushroom.....	7
II.1.2. Sequential Extraction Method Application on Plant Samples.....	8
II.1.3. Kulat Pelawan Extract as an Antimicrobial Agent.....	9
II.1.4. <i>Escherichia coli</i>	10
II.1.5. <i>Aspergillus niger</i>	12
II.1.6. Antibacterial Gram Negative Inhibition Mechanism.....	13
II.1.7. Antifungal Inhibition Mechanism.....	16
II.1.8. Ciprofloxacin.....	18
II.1.9. Nystatin.....	19
II.1.10. Kirby-Bauer Disk Diffusion Method.....	19
II.1.11. Broth Microdilution Method.....	20
II.1.12. Previous Studies on Antibacterial and Antifungal Activity of Kulat Pelawan Mushroom Extract and Other Plant Extracts.....	20
II.2. Hypothesis.....	22
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD.....	23
III.1. Equipments and Materials.....	23
III.1.1. Equipments.....	23
III.1.2. Materials.....	23
III.2. Research Stages.....	24

III.2.1. Preparation of Kulat Pelawan Mushroom Extraction.....	24
III.2.2. Kulat Pelawan Mushroom Extraction.....	24
III.2.3. Media Preparation.....	25
III.2.4. Kulat Pelawan Extract Samples Preparation.....	25
III.2.5. <i>Escherichia coli</i> Culture Preparation.....	26
III.2.6. Bacterial Cell Count using Spectrophotometer.....	26
III.2.7. Antibacterial Test of Kulat Pelawan Extract.....	27
III.2.8. Determination of Minimum Inhibitory Concentration (MIC) and Minimum Bactericidal Concentration (MBC) from Kulat Pelawan Extract.....	28
III.2.9. <i>Aspergillus niger</i> Culture Preparation.....	29
III.2.10. Fungi Cell Count using Hemocytometer.....	29
III.2.11. Antifungal Test of Kulat Pelawan Extract.....	30
III.2.12. Determination of Minimum Inhibitory Concentration (MIC) and Minimum Fungicidal Concentration (MFC) from Kulat Pelawan Extract.....	31
CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION.....	33
IV.1. Kulat Pelawan Extraction.....	33
IV.2. Antibacterial Activity of Kulat Pelawan Extracts.....	35
IV.3. Minimum Inhibitory Concentration (MIC) and Minimum Bactericidal Concentration (MBC) of Kulat Pelawan Extracts.....	37
IV.4. Antifungal Activity of Kulat Pelawan Extracts.....	40
IV.5. Minimum Inhibitory Concentration (MIC) and Minimum Fungicidal Concentration (MFC) of Kulat Pelawan Extracts.....	42
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION.....	47
V.1. Conclusions.....	47
V.2. Recommendations.....	47
REFERENCES.....	49
APPENDIX.....	63