

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Fajriansyah, A., & Arandito, S. (2022). *Kala Panjat Tebing Masuk Kompleks*. Kompas. <https://www.kompas.id/baca/olahraga/2022/11/21/kala-panjat-tebing-masuk-kompleks>
- Fpti. (2025). *Profil Atlet Federasi Panjat Tebing Indonesia*. Fpti. <https://www.fpti.or.id/atlet/mustahgiridho-maulaya/>
- Franco, N. T., Onofre Sánchez, E., & Ahumada López, E. R. (2022). Educational tourism. A theoretical review of the phenomenon Turismo Educativo. Una revisión teórica del fenómeno. *Journal of Administrative Science Biannual Publication*, 4(7), 26–31. <https://repository.uaeh.edu.mx/revistas/index.php/jas/issue/archive> ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0003-3043-5294>, ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-9484-8947>, ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-5233-5983>, email: [http://ernesto_ahumada3144@uaeh.edu.mx](mailto:ernesto_ahumada3144@uaeh.edu.mx)
- Google. (2025). *Taman Wisata Lembah Harau*. Google Maps. www.google.com/maps/search/google+maps+lembah+harau/@-0.0978317,100.6432656,14z/data=!3m1!4b1?entry=ttu&g_ep=EgoyMDI1MDMxOC4wIKXMDSoASAFQAw%3D%3D
- Icoz, O., & Icoz, O. (2020). Tourist Guidance in Sport Tourism. In *Cases on Tour Guide Practices for Alternative Tourism* (pp. 74–95). IGI Global. <https://doi.org/10.4018/978-1-7998-3725-1.ch005>
- Junarsa, E., Syartinilia, & Nurhayati. (2023). Kajian Daya Dukung Atraksi Wisata di Taman Wisata Alam Lembah Harau Sumatera Barat. *Jurnal Lanskap Indonesia*, 15(1), 30–35. <https://doi.org/10.29244/jli.v15i1.41517>
- Kabakchieva, T. (2023). Trading Strategies for The Development of Sports Tourism – Rock Climbing. *Izvestia Journal of the Union of Scientists - Varna. Economic Sciences Series*, 12(2), 191–199. <https://doi.org/10.56065/ijusv-ess/2023.12.2.191>
- Kemendikbud. (2022). *6 Destinasi Wisata Petualangan Indonesia*. Kemendikbud. https://www.indonesia.travel/content/dam/indtravelrevamp/upload-booklet/6-Destinasi-Petualangan-Indonesia_INA.pdf
- Kemendikpora. (2024). *Industri Olahraga : Sumber Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Baru*. *Industri Olahraga : Sumber Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Baru*. <https://deputi3.kemendikpora.go.id/dokumen/44/laporan-indeks-pembangunan-olahraga-2024>
- Listyawati, O. (2022). *Pengembangan Paket Wisata Snorkeling dan Arung Jeram Berbasis Sport Tourism Sebagai Daya Tarik Wisata di Kabupaten Klaten*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.

- Mandelli, G., & Angriman, A. (2016). Scales of Difficulty in Climbing. *Central School of Mountaineering - CAI Italy*.
https://www.theuiaa.org/documents/mountaineering/THESCALESOFDIFFICULTYINCLIMBING_p1b.pdf
- Mbulu, Y. P., Rossi, F. N., Salsabila, A. D., & Bhilhaq, M. S. (2024). Perancangan Paket Wisata di Desa Hambalang Kabupaten Bogor Berbasis Perancangan Paket Wisata di Desa Hambalang Kabupaten Bogor Berbasis Wisata Sport Tourism , Alam , dan Religi. *Jurnal Ilmiah Pariwisata*, 29(1), 89–103. <https://doi.org/10.30647/jip.v29i1.1646>
- Menaker. (2024). *SKKNI di Bidang Jasa Pemanduan Panjat tebing*.
- Nuriata. (2017). *Paket Wisata Penyusunan Produk dan Penghitungan Harga* (D. Nurjamal (ed.); kedua). Alfabeta.
- Prameswari, M. W., Jacob Ganef Pah, & Odang Permana. (2023). Risk Management in Via Ferrata Cliff Climbing Tourism Activities in Mount Mendelem, Pemalang Regency. *International Journal of Sustainable Competitiveness in Tourism*, 2(01), 44–52.
<https://doi.org/10.34013/ijscot.v2i01.1273>
- Qianru, C., & Yuan, L. (2021). Economic driving force: An Analysis of Rock Climbing Tourism in developed countries. *E3S Web of Conferences*, 251.
<https://doi.org/10.1051/e3sconf/202125103033>
- Razaka, R., & Ramli, T. A. (2021). *Perlindungan Keamanan dan Keselamatan Bagi Wisatawan Pada Kegiatan Wisata Panjat Tebing dan Implementasinya Ditinjau dari UU Kepariwisataaan*. 7(1).
<https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.29313/.v7i1.24869>
- Reihani, E., & Khatibzadeh, M. (2021). Marketing Mix in Sport Tourism Context. *Journal of New Studies in Sport Management*, 2(3), 247–255.
<https://doi.org/10.22103/jnssm.2021.17647.1027>
- Rejeki, S., & Hantoro, G.D. (2020) *Perencanaan dan Pengelolaan Perjalanan Wisata*. Rekayasa Sains
- Setiadi, A. R., & Indardi, N. (2022). Analisis Potensi Pariwisata Olahraga Rekreasi Via Ferrata di Taman Rancah Kabupaten Pemalang. *Nutrition Research and Development Journal*, 02(03), 21–33.
<https://journal.unnes.ac.id/sju/index.php/nutrizione/>
- Setiawan, J., Saloom, G., Damanik, D., & Banne, S. (2022). *Metodologi Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan Kombinasi* (A. Munandar (ed.)). CV. Media Sains Indonesia. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/363094958>
- Setkab. (2024). *Menpora Sampaikan Rencana Event Olahraga Internasional di Indonesia Tahun 2025*. Setkab. <https://setkab.go.id/menpora-sampaikan-rencana-event-olahraga-internasional-di-indonesia-tahun-2025/>

- Sugiyono. (2020). *Metode Penelitian Pariwisata* (N. Yuniati (ed.); Pertama). Alfabeta.
- Sulistyawati, E. (2016). *Modul Paket Keahlian Usaha Perjalanan Wisata*. <https://repositori.kemdikbud.go.id/12632/1/1>. UPW KK-A.pdf
- TheCrag. (2025). *Lembah Harau, Sport Climbing*. TheCrag. <https://www.thecrag.com/en/climbing/indonesia/area/1129709211>
- WHO. (2020). Community engagement. *The Palgrave Handbook of Global Sustainability*, 3–3, 2169–2177. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-01949-4_143
- Widiasmoro, S. (2022). *Ini Saatnya Wisata Olahraga Indonesia Berjaya!* Kumparan. <https://kumparan.com/satrio-w/ini-saatnya-wisata-olahraga-indonesia-berjaya-1y6RWwx1hut/1>
- Wisnubroto, K. (2025). *Ajang Olahraga Internasional dan Pelatnas Jalan Terus*. Indonesia.Go.Id. <https://indonesia.go.id/kategori/editorial/9057/ajang-olahraga-internasional-dan-pelatnas-jalan-terus?lang=1>
- Yakin, I. H. (2023). *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif* (U. Supriatna (ed.); Pertama). CV. Aksara Global Akademia. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/374373839>
- Yusman, D., Effendi, N., & Ifdal. (2021). Manajemen Kawasan Wisata Lembah Harau Kabupaten Lima Puluh Kota. *Menara Ilmu*, 15(1), 32–41. <https://jurnal.umsb.ac.id/index.php/menarailmu/article/view/2545/1964>