

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 1	4
Introduction	4
1.1 Background of the Study The Sister Province Partnership	4
1.2 Research Question	10
1.3 Research Purpose	11
1.3.1 Finding What Has Been Done	11
1.3.2 Evaluating the Sister Province Program from 2021 to 2024	11
1.3.3 Finding What Is Still Lacking.....	12
1.3.4 Finding What Can Be Improved and How	12
Chapter 2	13
Literature Review.....	13
2.1 Introduction to Sister Province Programs	13
2.2 Paradiplomacy	15
2.2.1 Paradiplomacy as Policy.....	16
2.3 The Role of Cultural Exchange – Importance in international relations and sub-national partnerships.....	18
2.4 Definition Issues in Existing Literature on the Yogyakarta Kyoto Sister Province Partnership.....	19
2.5 McConnell’s Multidimensional Framework of Policy Success	20
2.6 Justification for the usage of McConnell's Multidimensional Framework of Policy Success	23
2.7 Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) for Programmatic Policy Success	25
2.8 Research Framework – Theoretical foundation for evaluating Sister City	28
Chapter 3	29
Methodology	29
3.1 Research Approach.....	29
3.2 Data Sources.....	30
3.3 Data Collection Methods.....	31
3.4 Data Analysis	32

Chapter 4	34
Discussion and Findings	34
4.1 Overview of the Yogyakarta–Kyoto Sister Province Program (2021–2024)	34
4.2 Implementation of Arts and Cultural Exchange Activities	37
4.2.2 MoU Contents and Commitments	40
4.2.3 The 2023 Reaffirmation of the Friendly Relations Agreement	42
4.3 Evaluation through McConnell’s Three Realms of Policy Success.....	43
4.3.1 Process Realm.....	44
4.3.2 Programmatic Realm	46
4.3.3. Political Realm.....	47
4.4 Evaluation through McConnell’s Five Spheres of Policy Success	48
4.4.1 Process Realm.....	48
4.4.2 Programmatic Realm	49
4.4.3 Political Realm.....	50
4.4.4 Overall Placement.....	50
4.5 Comparative Reflections with Other Sister Province Programs	51
Chapter 5 Conclusion.....	56
5.1 Conclusion.....	56
5.2 Theoretical Applications	57
5.3 Practical Applications.....	59
5.4 Recommendations for Future Policy and Practice	61
5.5 Limitations of the Research.....	63
5.6 Suggestions for Future Research.....	64
References	66