

DAFTAR RUJUKAN

- al-‘Alawī, Maqbūl. 2019. *Safar Barlak*. Beirut: Dar al-Saqi.
- al-‘Azmi, T. A. 2015. *Adabu Mā Ba‘da al-Isti‘māri wa Naẓariyyatuhu an-Naqdiyyatu*. (1st ed). Giza: EIN for Human and Social Studies.
- Ashcroft, B., Griffiths, G., & Tiffin, H. 2002. *The Empire Writes Back: Theory and Practice in Postcolonial Literature*. (2nd ed). London and New York: Routledge.
- Ayfouncu, Erhan. 2017. “Fahreddin Pasha: Ottoman Officer Who Defended the Holy Lands with All He Had”. dalam <https://www.dailysabah.com/feature/2017/12/22/fahreddin-pasha-ottoman-officer-who-defended-the-holy-lands-with-all-he-had?> Diakses pada 19 August 2025.
- Bakri, Alia El. 2014. ““ Memories of The Beloved ”: Oral Histories from The 1916-19 Siege of Medina. *International Journal of Middle East Studies*. Vol . 46 Hlm 703-718.
- Bâlî, Aslı. 2016. “Sykes-Picot and Artificial States.” *AJIL Unbound*. Vol. 110. Hlm. 115–119.
- Barlak, Hasan. 2016. “Fahreddin Paşa’nın Hicaz Cephesinde Bayrak Mücadelesi (Haziran 1916 - Ocak 1919)”. *Studies of the Ottoman Domain*. Vol. 6. Hlm. 20–47.
- Biger, Gideon. 2016. “Is the Sykes – Picot Agreement of 1916 Was the Basis for the Political Division of the Middle East.” *Journal of Geography, Politics and Society* . Vol. 6. Hlm. 50–58.
- Çabuk, Mustafa. 2018. “Fakhri Pasha and Defense of Medina According to British Documents.” *International Conference on New Approaches in Social Science and Humanities*. Hlm. 446–453.
- Cleveland, William. L & Bunton, Martin. 2009. *27 American Journal of Islam and Society A History of the Modern Middle East, 4th Ed*. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press.
- Endraswara, Suwardi. 2013. *Metodologi Penelitian Sastra: Epistemologi, Model, Teori, Dan Aplikasi*. Yogyakarta: Center for Academic Publishing Service.
- Fadhli, A. M. “Perlawanan Penduduk Kristen Palestina terhadap Penjajahan Inggris Tahun 1917-1936 Dalam Novel *Sīratu ‘Ainin* Karya Ibrāhīm Naṣrullāh: Analisis Sastra Poskolonial”. Skripsi. Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada.

- Fairchild, Halford H. 1994. "Frantz Fanon's *The Wretched of The Earth* in Contemporary Perspective." *Journal of Black Studies*. Vol. 25. Hlm. 191–199.
- Faruk. 2007. *Belenggu Pasca-Kolonial Hegemoni Dan Resistensi Dalam Sastra Indonesia*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Gandhi, Leela. 1998. *Teori Poskolonial: Upaya Meruntuhkan Hegemoni Barat*. Yogyakarta: Qalam Press.
- , 2001. *Teori Poskolonial: Upaya Meruntuhkan Hegemoni Barat*. Yogyakarta: Qalam.
- Harimisa, N. Gideon., Simbala, Yumi, dan Tangkere, Imelda A. 2025. "Tinjauan Hukum Pemindahan Paksa Warga Sipil Gaza Oleh Israel Berdasarkan Hukum Humaniter". *Jurnal Fakultas Hukum UNSRAT*. Vol. 15. Hlm. 1–13.
- International Labour Organization. "Co29 - Forced Labour Convention, 1930 (No. 29)". dalam https://normlex.ilo.org/dyn/nrmlx_en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100:0::NO::P12100_ILO_CODE:C029. Diakses pada 11 September 2025
- Kataranoovels.com /novelist/2-مقبول-العلوي-. Diakses pada 15 Juni 2025.
- Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia VI. Versi 1.0.0.
- Labadie, Camille. 2021. "Decolonizing Collections: A Legal Perspective on the Restitution of Cultural Artifacts." *ICOFOM Study Series*. Vol. 49. Hlm. 132–146.
- Loevy, Karin. 2016. "Reinventing a Region (1915-22): Visions of the Middle East in Legal and Diplomatic Texts Leading to the Palestine Mandate." *Israel Law Review*. Vol. 49. Hlm. 309–337.
- Loomba, Ania. 2003. *Kolonialisme/Pascakolonialisme*. Diterjemahkan H. Hadikusumo. Yogyakarta: Bentang Pustaka.
- , 2016. *Kolonialisme/Pascakolonialisme*. Diterjemahkan H. Hadikusumo. Yogyakarta: Narasi Pustaka.
- Mahmoud, Ayman A. 2024. "The Ottoman-German Political Stance on the Great Arab Revolt (1908-1918): A Study through the Egyptian Press." *Hong Kong Journal of Social Sciences*. Vol. 63. Hlm. 282–294.
- Mahmoud, Said Ahmed Aboudaif. 2019. "Resistance in Postcolonial Literature with Reference to Sahar Khalifeh's *Wild Thorns*". *International Journal of Language and Literary Studies*. Vol. 1. Hlm. 74–87.

- Mahmudah. 2021. "Representasi Nasionalisme Lebanon dalam Tetralogi *Gādah as-Sammān*: Analisis Sastra Poskolonial". Disertasi (tidak diterbitkan). Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- McLeod, John. 2000. *Beginning Postcolonialism*. New York: Manchester University Press.
- Murphy, David. 2019. "The Arab Revolt, 1916-18 - A Complex Desert Campaign". dalam <https://archive.smallwarsjournal.com/index.php/jrnl/art/arab-revolt-1916-18-complex-desert-campaign?> Diakses pada 23 Juli 2025.
- an-Niyah, Doktor Bubakar. 2024. "al-Bātūs fī Riwayāh 'Safar Barlak' li Maqbūl al-ʿAlawī: Muqāribah Hijājiyah". *Majallah 'Ulūmu al-Lugah al-'Arabiyah wa Adābihā*. Vol. 1. Hlm. 269–297.
- Özyüksel, Murat. 2014. *The Hejaz Railway and The Ottoman Empire (Modernity, Industrialisation and Ottoman Decline)*. London: I.B. Tauris & Co. Ltd.
- Panggalih, L. P. "Orientalisme dalam Novel 'Azrā Dinsyawāi Karya Maḥmūd Ṭāhir Haqqī: Analisis Sastra Poskolonial". Skripsi. Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Ratna, Nyoman Kutha. 2012. *Penelitian Sastra: Teori, Metode, Dan Teknik*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Sari, T. P. "Migrasi Paksa Penduduk Palestina Pasca Nakbah 1948 dalam Novel *Maṣā'ir: Kūnsyirtū al-Hūlūkust wa an-Nakbah* Karya Raba'I Al-Mahdun: Analisis Sastra Poskolonial". Skripsi. Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Slight, John. 2019. "The First World War Continues: Medina, Arabia, January 1919" dalam <https://www.open.edu/openlearn/history-the-arts/history/the-first-world-war-continues-medina-arabia-january-1919> Diakses pada 26 Juli 2025.
- Somanudin. "Resistensi Timur Tengah terhadap Dominasi Barat dalam Novel *Dimā'un Fi Qaṣri Ḥamrā'* Karya Ehab Farouk Housny (Kajian Poskolonial Edward Said)". Thesis. Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Strohmeier, Martin. 2013. "Fakhri (Fahrettin) Paşa and the End of Ottoman Rule in Medina (1916-1919)." *Turkish Historical Review*. Vol. 4. Hlm. 192–223.
- Sükan, Bige. 2024. "I. Dünya Savaşı Sonrası Dönemde SykesPicot Anlaşması Kaynaklı Sorunlar." *Ankara Üniversitesi Türk İnkılap Tarihi Enstitüsü Atatürk Yolu Dergisi*. Vol. 74. Hlm. 199–214.
- Suwondo, Tirta. 2014. "Kajian Wacana Sastra Pascakolonial dan Pembangunan Karakter Bangsa." *JENTERA: Jurnal Kajian Sastra*. Vol. 3. Hlm. 95–105.

Swananda, U. W. "Nasionalisme Aljazair dalam Novel *ad-Dīwānu al-Isbartiy* Karya ‘Abdu al-Wahhāb ‘Aisāwiy: Analisis Sastra Poskolonial". Skripsi. Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada.

Syahroni, Danni. 2016. "Perang Enam Hari (Suatu Kajian Historis Mengenai Kemenangan Militer Israel dalam Menghadapi Aliansi Arab Tahun 1967)". Skripsi. Bandung: Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia.

ul-Hasan, Samee. 2010. "Pakistan Institute of International Affairs The Great War of 1914-1919 and the Middle East". Vol. 63. Hlm. 25–31.

Ünal, Levent. 2014. "Mekke-i Mükerrerme Emirleri,."

Uzaiziah, A. L. "Perlawanan Masyarakat Tunisia terhadap Kolonialisme Prancis dalam Novel *at-Tūtu al-Murru* Karya Muhammad al-‘Arūsī al-Maṭwī: Analisis Sastra Poskolonial". Skripsi. Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada.

Wani, Nasir Hassan. 2024. "Nationalism and the Ottoman-Arab Dynamic: From Cultural Renaissance to Political Revolt." *al-Arfa: Journal of Sharia, Islamic Economics and Law*. Vol. 2. Hlm. 119–130.

Wasti, Tanvir S. 1991. "The Defence of Medina , 1916-19. Middle Eastern Studies". Vol. 27. Hlm. 642–653.