

## DAFTAR RUJUKAN

- Al-Alwan, T. A., Mandeel, Q. A., & Al-Sarhani, L. (2017). "Traditional plant-based foods and beverages in Bahrain." *Journal of Ethnic Foods*, 4(4), 274–283. Diunduh pada tanggal 15 Desember 2025 dari <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jef.2017.10.003>
- al-Basyīr, Šabāḥ ‘Abd al-Riḍā Isyūd. (2024). "Haikaliyyatu Qašīdati an-Našri ‘inda asy-Syā‘ir Qāsim Ḥaddād." *Al-Mukhtar Journal of Social Sciences*, 6(1), 184–195. Diunduh pada tanggal 10 Januari 2026 dari <https://doi.org/10.54172/fls2sn91>
- Brown, R. A. (2023). *Islam and Capitalism in the Making of Modern Bahrain*. Oxford University Press. Diunduh pada tanggal 10 November 2025 dari <https://global.oup.com/academic/product/islam-and-capitalism-in-the-making-of-modern-bahrain-9780192874672>
- Carter, R. (2005). "The History and Prehistory of Pearling in the Persian Gulf." *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient*, 48(2), 139–209. Diunduh pada tanggal 05 Desember 2025 dari <https://doi.org/10.1163/1568520054127149>.
- Crystal, J. (1990). *Oil and politics in the Gulf: Rulers and merchants in Kuwait and Qatar (Updated ed)*. Cambridge University Press. Diunduh pada tanggal 12 Agustus 2025 dari <https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/oil-and-politics-in-the-gulf/cambridge-middle-east-library/1033CA21C3275AB13A16136B8CA1866A>
- Daga, G. (2023). "(Re)presenting Oman: A Discourse-Historical Analysis of Sultan Qaboos bin Said’s (non-)alignments (1970-2020)." University of Trento. Diunduh pada tanggal 10 Januari dari [https://iris.unitn.it/retrieve/handle/11572/384029/660239/Daga%20Giulia\\_PhD%20Thesis.pdf](https://iris.unitn.it/retrieve/handle/11572/384029/660239/Daga%20Giulia_PhD%20Thesis.pdf)
- Fīdūḥ, ‘Abd al-Qādir. (2021). "Dalālah al-Idmār wilāwa‘i as-Šūrah al-Muhammasyah fī Syi‘ir ‘Alī asy-Syarqāwī." *Jāmi‘ah Qaṭar*. Diunduh pada tanggal 15 April 2025 dari <https://asjp.cerist.dz/en/article/211630>
- Fuccaro, N. (2009). *Histories of City and State in the Persian Gulf: Manama since 1800*. Cambridge University Press. Diunduh pada tanggal 20 Oktober 2025 dari <https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/histories-of-city-and-state-in-the-persian-gulf/AC8D29B1CE915080BC6FEC7497EDD48B>
- Foucault, Michel. (1978). *Security, territory, population: Lectures at the Collège de France, 1977-78*. The Collège De France. Diunduh pada tanggal 20 Oktober 2025 dari <https://mirror.explodie.org/Foucault-Security-Territory-Population.pdf>

- Gause, F. G. (with Internet Archive). (1994). *Oil monarchies: Domestic and security challenges in the Arab Gulf states*. New York : Council on Foreign Relations Press. Diunduh pada tanggal 05 Desember dari <http://archive.org/details/oilmonarchiesdom00gaus>
- Gengler, J. (2015). *Group Conflict and Political Mobilization in Bahrain and the Arab Gulf: Rethinking the Rentier State*. Indiana University Press. Diunduh pada tanggal 22 November 2025 dari <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt16gz6qn>
- Higgins, J. (2004). *Literature, marxism and cultural materialism* (Repr.). Routledge. Diunduh pada tanggal 31 Agustus 2025 dari <https://www.routledge.com/Raymond-Williams-Literature-Marxism-and-Cultural-Materialism/Higgins/p/book/9780415023450>
- Hightower, V. P. (2013). *Pearls and the Southern Persian/Arabian Gulf: A Lesson in Sustainability*. *Environmental History*, 18(1), 44–59. Diunduh pada tanggal 31 Agustus 2025 dari <https://doi.org/10.1093/envhis/ems113>
- Holes, Clive-. (2005). "Dialect, culture, and society in eastern Arabia. | Colorado." (Vol. 1). *Leiden ; Boston : Brill*. Diunduh pada tanggal 22 Oktober 2025 <https://cmc.marmot.org/EbscoAcademicCMC/ocn235944587?searchId=707543062&recordIndex=20&page=1>
- Hourani, G. F., & Carswell, J. (1995). *Arab seafaring in the Indian Ocean in ancient and early medieval times* (Expanded ed). Princeton University Press. Diunduh pada tanggal 14 November 2025 dari <https://dokumen.pub/arab-seafaring-in-the-indian-ocean-in-ancient-and-early-medieval-times>.
- Ibn Manẓūr, Lisān al-‘Arab The Arabic Lexicon*. (t.t.). Diambil pada tanggal 24 Desember 2025, dari <https://arabiclexicon.hawramani.com/ibn-manzur-lisan-al-arab/>
- Al-Jassim, S. M. (1990). *Nationals' Participation in the Workforce of the United Arab Emirates: Reality and Ambition*. – Gulf Studies Project [University of Exeter]. Diunduh pada tanggal 20 Desember dari <https://gulfstudiesproject.com/thesis/the-imperatives-of-area-studies-in-the-gulf-region-4/>
- Jones, M. O. (2015). *Methods of Repression in Bahrain during the 20th and 21st Century: From the Civil List to Social Media*. Durham University. Diunduh pada tanggal 16 September 2025 dari [http://etheses.dur.ac.uk/11554/1/PhD\\_FINALY.pdf?DDD35+](http://etheses.dur.ac.uk/11554/1/PhD_FINALY.pdf?DDD35+)
- Julien. (2025, Mei 18). "Discover Bahrain's National Tree: The Date Palm (Phoenix dactylifera)." *ExplorationJunkie*. Diunduh pada tanggal 17 Desember dari <https://www.explorationjunkie.com/bahrain-national-tree/>

- Jurjani, Abdul Qahir (t.t.). *Dalā'iu al-'Ujaz Fi al-Quran: Asari Dar Nahi al-Fanni Balagati (Farsi Tarjuma o Talkhees)*. Diambil 24 Desember 2025, dari <http://archive.org/details/DalaailUl-EjazFil>  
QuranAsariDarNahvOFannEBalaghatSheikhAbdulQahirJurjaniFarsiTarjumaOTalkhees
- Karl Marx. (2022). *The German Ideology Karl Marx, Frederick Engels*. Foreign Languages Press. Diunduh pada tanggal 28 September 2025 dari <https://foreignlanguages.press>
- Khalaf, A. (Ed.). (2006). *Constitutional reform and political participation in the Gulf*. Gulf Research Center. Diunduh pada tanggal 28 September 2025 dari <https://lucris.lub.lu.se/ws/files/5457394/625360.pdf>
- Al-Khayri, J. M. (2015). "Date Palm Genetic Resources and Utilization" (Vol. 1). *Springer Nature Link*. Diunduh pada tanggal 05 Desember dari <http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-94-017-9694-1>
- Khuri, Fuad. . I. (1983). *Tribe and State in Bahrain: The Transformation of Social and Political Authority in an Arab State*. *American Ethnologist*, 10(1), 213–214. Diunduh pada tanggal 28 September 2025 dari <https://doi.org/10.1525/ae.1983.10.1.02a00490>
- Klandermans, B. (1997). *The social psychology of protest*. Blackwell Publishers. Diunduh pada tanggal 28 September 2025 dari <https://www.scirp.org/reference/referencespapers?referenceid=204684>
- Lawson, F. H. (2019). *Bahrain: The Modernization Of Autocracy*. Routledge. Diunduh pada tanggal 02 September 2025 dari <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429035760>
- Lorimer J. G. (1915). *Gazetteer Of The Persian Gulf Oman And Central Arabia* Calcutta. Diakses pada tanggal 20 September 2025 dari <http://archive.org/details/in.ernet.dli.2015.206962>
- Macherey, P. (with Internet Archive). (1978). *A theory of literary production*. London ; Boston : Routledge & Kegan Paul. Dikases pada tanggal 23 November 2025 dari <http://archive.org/details/theoryofliterary0000mach>
- Mamlakati al-Bahrain. (2008). Ustratu al-Udabā`i Taḥṭafī bi al-Yaumi al-`Ālamī li asy-Syi`ri Akhbār Khafīfah Ṣaḥīfat al-Wasaṭ al-Bahrainiyyah. Diunduh pada tanggal 25 Desember 2025 dari <https://www.alwasatnews.com/news/285227.html>
- Matthiesen, T. (2013). *Sectarian Gulf: Bahrain, Saudi Arabia, and the Arab spring that wasn't*. Stanford briefs. Diunduh pada tanggal 18 Oktober 2025 dari

<https://dokumen.pub/sectarian-gulf-bahrain-saudi-arabia-and-the-arab-spring-that-wasnt-9780804787222.html>

- Muni, L. L. (2020). "Faktor Berbuahnya Pohon Kurma (Phoenix Dactylifera) Di Kampus 2 Uin Sunan Gunung Djati Bandung." *Bio Educatio : (The Journal of Science and Biology Education)*, 5(1). Diunduh pada tanggal 05 Agustus 2025 dari <https://doi.org/10.31949/be.v5i1.1893>
- Naldi, D. R., Mahfuzh, H., Hamit, Z., & Arrasyid, I. (2023). "Sejarah Bangsa Arab Pra Islam." *Journal of Islamic Studies*. Vol.7 no,2. Diunduh padatanggal 28 November 2025 dari <https://doi.org/10.15575/hm.v7i2.30915>
- Onley, J. (2009). "Britain and the Gulf Shaikhdoms, 1820-1971: The Politics of Protection." *SSRN Electronic Journal*. Diunduh pada tanggal 17 November 2025 dari <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2825942>
- Oren, E. D. (2011). *Sea Peoples and Their World: A Reassessment*. University of Pennsylvania Press, Inc. Diunduh pada tanggal 21 September 2025 dari <https://dokumen.pub/the-sea-peoples-and-their-world-a-reassessment-9781934536438.html>
- Potts, D. T. (1999). *The Arabian Gulf in antiquity. 1: From prehistory to the fall of the Achaemenid empire / D. T. Potts* (Repr). Clarendon Press. Diunduh pada tanggal 21 September 2025 dari <https://dokumen.pub/the-arabian-gulf-in-antiquity-vol-1-9780198143901.html>
- Purnamawati, Z. (2020). "Nasionalisme Sebagai Ideologi Perjuangan Rakyat Yaman Dalam Puisi-Puisi Abdullah Al-Baradduni: Kajian Kritik Materialisme Terry Eagleton." Tesis. Yogyakarta: Fakultas Ilmu Budaya. Universitas Gadjah Mada. Yogyakarta
- Rahmawaningsih, Yuli Altri. (2013). " Struktur Ideologi dalam Antologi Puisi *al-Qasā'id as-Siyāsiyyah* Karya Nizār Qabbānī: Kajian Materialisme Eagleton" Tesis. Yogyakarta: Fakultas Ilmu Budaya. Universitas Gadjah Mada. Yogyakarta
- Al-Rasheed, M. (2008). *A history of Saudi Arabia* (7. printing). Cambridge Univ. Press. Diunduh pada tanggal 21 Oktober 2025 dari <https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/history-of-saudi-arabia/1C499DA74EC7147305236A70C1F7C7DB>
- Al-Rumaihi, M. G. (1973). "Social and political change in Bahrain since the First World War". Tesis. [Doctoral, Durham University]. Diunduh pada tanggal 17 November 2025 dari <https://etheses.dur.ac.uk/7942/>
- as-Sādah. (2003). "Dalālah al-Idmār wa Lā Wā'ī aṣ-Ṣūrah al-Muhammashah fi Namādhija Mukhtārah min Qaṣā'idi Kitābi asy-Syīn li-'Alī asy-Syarqāwī."

Buḥūs wa Maqālāt. *Majallat al-Ādāb wa al-Lughāt*.  
Vol. 9, No. 1. Kulliyat al-Ādāb wa al-Lughāt. Diunduh pada tanggal 20  
Agustus 2025 dari <https://ojs.univ-bba.dz/index.php/JLL/article/view/54>

asy-Syarqāwī, 'Alī. (2023) *Zurqah Asyhal*. Maktabah Nūn.  
Diakses pada tanggal 06 Mei 2025 dari  
[http://www.jehat.com/ar/KetabAljeha/books/Pages/a\\_sharqawai.html](http://www.jehat.com/ar/KetabAljeha/books/Pages/a_sharqawai.html)

Sadiki, L. (2015). *Routledge handbook of the Arab Spring: Rethinking democratization*. Routledge. Diunduh pada tanggal 11 Agustus 2025 dari  
<https://www.routledge.com/Routledge-Handbook-of-the-Arab-Spring-Rethinking-Democratization/Sadiki/p/book/9780415790932>

Scott, J. C. (Ed.). (1990). *Domination and the arts of resistance: Hidden transcripts*. Yale University Press. Diunduh pada tanggal 05 Desember 2025 dari  
[https://monoskop.org/images/0/0f/Scott\\_James\\_C\\_Domination\\_and\\_the\\_Arts\\_of\\_Resistance\\_Hidden\\_Transcripts\\_1990.pdf](https://monoskop.org/images/0/0f/Scott_James_C_Domination_and_the_Arts_of_Resistance_Hidden_Transcripts_1990.pdf)

Al-Shehabi, O. H. (2019). *Contested Modernity: Sectarianism, Nationalism, and Colonialism in Bahrain*. Oneworld Publications. Diunduh pada tanggal 05  
Agustus 2025 dari <https://www.bloomsbury.com/au/9781786072917/>

Shehabi, A., & Jones, M. O. (2015). *Bahrain's uprising-resistance-and-repression-in-the-gulf-9781783604340-9781783604333-9781350218581-9781783604357\_compress* (first). Zed Books. Diunduh pada tanggal 05  
Desember 2025 dari. [www.zedbooks.co.uk](http://www.zedbooks.co.uk)

Sheriff, A. (2010). *Dhow culture of the Indian Ocean: Cosmopolitanism, commerce and Islam*. Columbia University Press. Diakses pada tanggal 13 Desember  
2025 dari <https://archive.org/details/dhowcultureofind0000sher>

Shubbar, F., Boussaa, D., & Madandola, M. (2025). "Cultural heritage tourism as a catalyst of urban regeneration: The case of the historic city of Manama, Bahrain." *Journal of Tourism and Cultural Change*, 23(6), 619–661. Diunduh pada tanggal 05 September 2025 dari  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14766825.2025.2565594>

Tarrow, S. G., & Tarrow, S. G. (2011). *Power in movement: Social movements and contentious politics* (Revised and updated 3. ed). Cambridge Univ. Press. Diunduh pada tanggal 20 Desember 2025 dari <https://voidnetwork.gr/wp-content/uploads/2016/09/Power-in-Movement.-Social-movements-and-contentious-politics-by-Sidney-Tarrow.pdf>

*UN Bahrain*. (2022, April). United Nations in Bahrain. Diunduh pada tanggal 11  
September 2025 dari <https://bahrain.un.org/sites/default/files/2023-06/CRR-EN%20Final%20Jun%2019%20%281%29.pdf>

Zulfa, Rafika Fidelity. (2024). "Diaspora Lebanon di Amerika dalam Antologi Puisi  
*Agānī ad-Darwīsī*: Kritik Sastra Materialistik Terry Eagleton". Tesis.  
Yogyakarta: Fakultas Ilmu Budaya. Universitas Gadjah Mada.