

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- A'la, A. F. (2022). *Konstruksi Ruang dan Politik Migrasi dalam Novel Al-Hafidhah Al-Amīrikiyyah Karya Inaam Kachachi* [Tesis, Universitas Gadjah Mada]. <https://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/penelitian/detail/211705>
- Achsin, M. Z., & Rosalinda, H. (2021). *Teori-Teori Migrasi Internasional*. Malang, Jawa Timur: UB Press.
- Adhim, S., & Yuliati. (2021). Konflik Terbentuknya Negara Israel pada Tahun 1948-1973. *ASANKA: Journal of Social Science and Education*, 1(2), 61–70. <https://doi.org/10.21154/asanka.v2i1.2429>
- Alhasan, N., & Kanaan, E. (2025). The living conditions of Syrian refugee women in Zaatari camp. *Discover Global Society*, 3(1). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s44282-025-00169-6>
- Aljazeera.com. (2023, Januari 25). *What happened during Egypt's January 25 revolution?* | News. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/1/25/what-happened-during-egypts-january-25-revolution>
- Altabaa, H., & Hamawiya, A. (2019). Kreativitas Kaum Imigran dalam Konteks Historis. *Society*, 7(2), 64–76. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.33019/society.v7i2.85>
- Amnesty.org.au. (2025). *Memperingati 77 tahun Nakba*. <https://www.amnesty.org.au/nakba-day-77th-anniversary-we-must-listen-to-palestinian-voices-and-take-action/>
- Awamleh, Z., & Dorai, K. (2023). *The spatial governance of the Syrian refugee crisis in Jordan: Refugees between urban settlements and encampment policies*. <https://www.cmi.no/publications/file/8909-the-spatial-governance-of-the-syrian-refugee-crisis-in-jordan.pdf>
- Awaru, A. O. T. (2021). *Sosiologi Keluarga*. Media Sains Indonesia. <https://doi.org/10.32388/zxlcjz>
- Bagaskara, F. S. (2023). Ideologi dan Politik Identitas. *Jurnal ICMES*, 7(2), 177–200. <https://doi.org/10.35748/jurnalicmes.v7i2.175>
- Bano, M., & Sakurai, K. (2015). *Shaping Global Islamic Discourses: The Role of Al-Azhar, Al-Medina, and Al-Mustafa*. Edinburgh University Press. [https://books.google.co.id/books/about/Shaping\\_Global\\_Islamic\\_Discourses.html?id=SoFUvgAACAAJ&redir\\_esc=y](https://books.google.co.id/books/about/Shaping_Global_Islamic_Discourses.html?id=SoFUvgAACAAJ&redir_esc=y)
- Belau, M. H., Becher, H., & Kraemer, A. (2021). Impact of Family Separation on Subjective Time Pressure and Mental Health in Refugees from The Middle East and Africa Resettled in North Rhine-Westphalia, Germany: A Cross-Sectional Study. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(21). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18211722>

- Britannica.com. (n.d.). *1948 Arab-Israeli War | Summary, Outcome, Casualties, & Timeline*. Diambil 8 Juli 2025, dari <https://www.britannica.com/event/1948-Arab-Israeli-War>
- Bus, Y. (2018). Deklarasi Balfour, Lahirnya Sebuah Prasangka 100 Tahun: Mengenang Satu Abad Deklarasi Balfour 1917-2017. *Khazanah: Jurnal Sejarah dan Kebudayaan Islam*, 7(14), 15–40. <https://www.rjfahuinib.org/index.php/khazanah/article/view/70>
- Busailah, R. (1981). The Fall of Lydda, 1948: Impressions and Reminiscences. *Arab Studies Quarterly*, 3(2), 123–151. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/41854900>
- Cainkar, L. (2013). Global Arab World Migrations and Diasporas. *The Arab Studies Journal*, 21(1), 126–165.
- Chaouch, S. C. (2022). The Various Representations of the Intellectual in Shahla Ujayli's: *A Sky So Close to Us* (2019). *Jerash Journal for Research & Studies*, 23(2, Part B), 5347. <https://openurl.ebsco.com/contentitem/gcd:163028714?sid=ebsco:plink:crawler&id=ebsco:gcd:163028714>
- Crecelius, D. (1966). Al-Azhar in the Revolution. *Middle East Journal*, 20(1), 31–49. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/4323953>
- Doraï, K. (2018). Conflict and Migration in the Middle East: Syrian Refugees in Jordan and Lebanon. In *Critical Perspectives on Migration in the Twenty-First Century* (hal. 113–126). E-International Relations Publishing. <https://shs.hal.science/halshs-01859269v1>
- Ead, H. A. (2021). The historical context of globalization in Egypt: Foreign professors' migration to the Egyptian university (1908). *International Journal of Education and Learning*, 3(2), 156–164. <https://doi.org/10.31763/ijele.v3i3.255>
- Gul, S. (2015). *The French Catholic Missionaries in Lebanon between 1860 and 1914* [Thesis, Middle East Technical University]. <https://etd.lib.metu.edu.tr/upload/12618780/index.pdf>
- Hasna, J. A. N. (2025). *Perang Teluk II (2003-2011): Invasi Amerika Serikat, Kejatuhan Saddam Hussein, dan Dampaknya terhadap Stabilitas Politik, Sosial, Kesehatan, serta Kebebasan Pers di Irak*. <https://shorten.ly/Pety>
- Herrera, L. (2007). Higher Education in the Arab World. In *Springer International Handbooks of Education* (Vol. 18, hal. 409–421). Springer, Dordrecht. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4020-4012-2\\_20](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4020-4012-2_20)
- Husnah, A. (2019). Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Migrasi Seumur Hidup di Indonesia. *Jurnal Kajian Ekonomi dan Pembangunan*, 1(2), 331–340.
- Idiyansa, I., Safira, S., Ariska, R., Lutfiana, L., & Ling, A. (2020). Dinamika

- Hubungan Ikhwanul Muslimin Suriah Dan Rezim Pemerintahan Hafez Al Assad Tahun 1979-1982. (*PROYEKSI Jurnal Ilmu-Ilmu Sosial dan Humaniora PROYEKSI Jurnal Ilmu-Ilmu Sosial dan Humaniora (e-Journal)*), 25(1), 46. <https://doi.org/10.26418/proyeksi.v25i1.2596>
- Ilyas, E., Revando, M., Prianty, L., & Salihin, A. (2018). Berita Penutupan Perbatasan Bagi Pengungsi Suriah (Analisis Wacana Kritis). *Diwan*, 10(20), 929–947. <https://doi.org/10.15548/diwan.v10i20.158>
- Inggita, P. (2018). *Peran Ikhwanul Muslimin Suriah dalam Bidang Sosial dan Agama Tahun 1945-1982* [Skripsi, UIN Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta]. <https://repository.uinjkt.ac.id/dspace/handle/123456789/39060>
- Irfanullah, G., & Susilowati, A. Y. (2020). Keterlibatan Ikhwanul Muslimin dalam Konflik Suriah (2011-2019). *Tamaddun: Jurnal Sejarah dan Kebudayaan Islam*, 8(1), 127–158.
- Joip.jo. (n.d.). *Dr. Shahla ujayli | JOIP*. Diambil 7 Agustus 2025, dari <https://www.joip.jo/profile/100059.400.200.703.0000-0001-8976-7408/about>
- Kansil, C. S. T., & Julianto. (1985). *Sejarah Perjuangan Pergerakan Kebangsaan Indonesia: Pendidikan Sejarah Perjuangan Bangsa*. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Kaslam. (2021). Dampak Aneksasi Israel Terhadap Eksistensi Negara Palestina (Tinjauan Geografi Politik). *Review of International Relations*, 3(2), 113–128. <https://www.pollux-fid.de/r/base-ftunialaudinmaka:oai:journal.uin-alauddin.ac.id:article/23527>
- Kuhuparuw, S. R., Fretes, C. H. J. de, & Simanjuntak, T. R. (2024). Strategi Diplomasi Kemanusiaan Pemerintah Indonesia Terhadap Refugees Palestina Di Yordania Pada Tahun 2018-2022. *Jurnal Niara*, 17(2), 541–552. <https://doi.org/10.31849/niara.v17i2.23159>
- Maisaroh, S. (2017). Ancaman Hegemoni Global Barat Terhadap Dunia Islam Potret Neo Imperialisme Era Modern. *Proceedings of Annual Conference for Muslim Scholars, Seri 2*, 1007–1016.
- Majaj, L. S. (2008). Arab-American Literature: Origins and Developments. *American Studies Journal*, 52, 1–21. <http://www.asjournal.org/52-2008/arab-american-literature-origins-and-developments/>
- Manna', A. (2013). The Palestinian Nakba and its Continuous Repercussions. *Israel Studies*, 18(2), 86–99. <https://doi.org/10.2979/ISRAELSTUDIES.18.2.86>
- Manshur, F. M. (2025). *Konflik Palestina-Israel: dalam Dunia Sastra dan Dunia Nyata*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada Press University.
- Maulidia, H. (2022). Imigrasi, Diaspora, dan Transnational Migration dalam Kajian Sosiologi Keimigrasian. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kajian Keimigrasian*, 5(1), 45–60. <https://doi.org/10.52617/jikk.v5i1.317>
- Mehchy, Z., & Doko, A. M. (2010). General Overview of Migration into, through

and from Syria. *CARIM AS*, 41, 1–10.  
[http://cadmus.eui.eu/bitstream/handle/1814/17794/CARIM\\_ASN\\_2011\\_41.pdf?sequence=1](http://cadmus.eui.eu/bitstream/handle/1814/17794/CARIM_ASN_2011_41.pdf?sequence=1)

- Mudzakkir, A. (2016). Migrasi Pernikahan: Wacana dan Pengalaman Kawin Campur Perempuan Indonesia di Belanda. *Jurnal Kajian Wilayah*, 7(1), 13–28.
- Murtamadji. (2009). Kegagalan Perang Dingin Antardua Negara Adidaya: Faktor Penyebab dan Implikasinya. *Humanika*, 9(1), 81–92.
- Muttaqin, M. Z. (2018). Ideologi: Faktor Konflik dan Kegagalan Timur Tengah. *Nation State: Journal of International Studies*, 1(1), 207–219. <https://doi.org/10.24076/nsjis.2018v1i2.134>
- Novianti, D. (2024). *Perjuangan Imigran Arab dalam Novel ar-Rajulu al-Kharrābu Karya 'Abd al-'Azīz Barakah Sākin: Analisis Sosiologi Sastra* [Skripsi, Universitas Gadjah Mada]. <https://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/penelitian/detail/245860>
- Nurjannah, E. P., & Fakhrudin, M. (2019). Deklarasi Balfour: Awal Mula Konflik Israel Palestina. *PERIODE: Jurnal Sejarah dan Pendidikan Sejarah*, 1(1), 15–26. <https://doi.org/10.21009/periode.011.2>
- Özkan, B. (2019). Relations between Turkey and Syria in the 1980's and 1990's: Political Islam, Muslim Brotherhood and Intelligence Wars. *Uluslararası İlişkiler*, 16(62), 5–25. <https://doi.org/10.33458/uidergisi.588893>
- Perry, W. L., Darilek, R. E., Rohn, L. L., & Sollinger, J. M. (2015). *Operation Iraqi Freedom: Decisive War, Elusive Peace*. RAND Corporation. <https://doi.org/10.7249/RR1214>
- Priyani. (2007). *Irak Korban Invasi Amerika Serikat Tahun 2003* [Skripsi, Universitas Jember]. <https://repository.unej.ac.id/xmlui/handle/123456789/14183>
- Al-Qibthiyah, S. M. (2024). *Penderitaan Imigran Eritrea dalam Novel Ragwatu Saudā'u Karya Hajī Jābir: Analisis Sosiologi Sastra*. [Skripsi, Universitas Gadjah Mada]. <https://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/penelitian/detail/241331>
- Qualey, M. L. (2019). *Portrait of the Syrian writer Shahla Ujayli: Lessons in empathy*. Qantara.de. <https://qantara.de/en/article/portrait-syrian-writer-shahla-ujayli-lessons-empathy>
- Qutteina, Y., Nasrallah, C., James-Hawkins, L., Nur, A. A., Yount, K. M., Hennink, M., & Abdul Rahim, H. F. (2018). Social Resources and Arab Women's Perinatal Mental Health: A Systematic Review. *Women and Birth*, 31(5), 386–397. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.WOMBI.2017.11.005>
- Rahmadana, M. F. (2020). *Teori-Teori Tentang Wilayah dan Migrasi*. Banyumas, Jawa Tengah: Pena Persada.

<https://digilib.unimed.ac.id/id/eprint/51946/1/Book.pdf>

- Rahmawati, H. A. (2024). *Dampak Perang Saudara Aljazair terhadap Masyarakat Aljazair dalam Novel Bāb Az-Zuwār Karya Muḥammad Ismā'īl: Analisis Sosiologi Sastra* [Skripsi, Universitas Gadjah Mada]. <https://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/penelitian/detail/239657>
- Ratna, N. K. (2004). *Teori, Metode, dan Teknik Penelitian Sastra*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Ridho, M., Yani, Y. M., & Sudirman, A. (2020). Analisis Konflik Arab Spring di Suriah. *JUPIIS: Jurnal Pendidikan Ilmu-ilmu Sosial*, 12(1), 113–122.
- Rimapradesi, Y., & Srifauzi, A. (2025). *Upaya Pemerintah Suriah Menghadapi Kontraksi Pertumbuhan Rumah Tangga Yang Buruk Melalui Perspektif Keamanan Ekonomi Dalam Konsep Keamanan Manusia*. 10(1), 13–25.
- Riyadhrb.com. (n.d.). *Shahla Ujayli - Riyadh Review of Books*. Diambil 6 Agustus 2025, dari <https://riyadhrb.com/book-author/shahla-ujayli-2/>
- Romdiati, H. (2015). Globalisasi Migrasi dan Peran Diaspora: Suatu Kajian Pustaka. *Jurnal Kependudukan Indonesia*, 10(2), 89. <https://doi.org/10.14203/jki.v10i2.69>
- Roring, E. B., Aprillya, H., Lestari, D., & Putri, K. F. (2024). Tragedi Kemanusiaan dalam Perang Amerika Serikat – Irak: Analisis Dampak Invasi Amerika Serikat terhadap Irak Berdasarkan Hukum Internasional. *Jurnal Studi Hukum Modern*, 06(1), 1–22.
- Rosidin, S. (2020). Ikhwanul Muslimin : Pemikiran dan Pergerakan Sosial-Politik Islam Abad 20 di Mesir. *Prosiding Konferensi Ilmiah Mahasiswa Unissula (KIMU)* 3, 178–190.
- Sahide, A., Hadi, S., Setiawati, S. M., & Cipto, B. (2016). The Arab Spring: Membaca Kronologi dan Faktor Penyebabnya. *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional*, 4(2), 118–129. <https://doi.org/10.18196/hi.2015.0072.118-129>
- Sahasrad, H. (2013). Arab Spring: Perubahan Rezim dan Tegangan Hubungan AS -- Dunia Arab Refleksi Sosio-Historis. *Jurnal CMES*, VI, 36–54.
- Salekha, L., & Seprina, R. (2024). Perang Vietnam 1957-1975 Sebagai Bahan Ajar Sejarah. *Jurnal Kajian Ilmiah Interdisiplinier*, 8(5), 2118–7303.
- Samir, & Basyar, M. H. (2021). Kegagalan Demokratisasi di Mesir Pasca-Arab Spring. *Jurnal Penelitian Politik*, 18(2), 159–171. <https://ejournal.politik.lipi.go.id/>
- Sangidu. (2004). *Penelitian Sastra: Pendekatan, Teori, Metode, Teknik, dan Kiat*. Yogyakarta: Seksi Penerbitan Sastra Asia Barat Fakultas Ilmu Budaya UGM.
- Sari, T. P. (2023). *Migrasi Paksa Penduduk Palestina Pasca Nakbah 1948 dalam Novel Maṣā'ir: Kūnsyirtū al-Hūlūkūst wa an-Nakbah Karya Raba'i al-*

- Madhun: Analisis Sastra Poskolonial* [Skripsi, Universitas Gadjah Mada].  
<https://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/penelitian/detail/220059>
- Scholvin, S. (2009). The Three Gulf Wars: Regional and Global Power Politics in The Persian Gulf. *World Affairs: The Journal of International Issues*, 13(3), 78–96. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/48505204?seq=1>
- Sinaga, A. B., & Nizmi, Y. E. (2013). *Dinamika Brain Drain Irak ke Amerika Serikat Pasca Runtuhnya Rezim Saddam Hussein (2003-2012)* (hal. 1–15).  
<http://repository.unri.ac.id:80/handle/123456789/2796>
- Study.com. (n.d.). *Ottoman Empire | Definition, History & Geography - Lesson | Study.com*. Diambil 2 Oktober 2025, dari  
<https://study.com/learn/lesson/ottoman-empire-history-geography.html>
- Sujarwa. (2019). *Model & Paradigma Teori Sosiologi Sastra*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Sumantri, C. S. (2013). Rumah Tangga Migran dan Kesehatan Anak yang Ditinggalkan Analisa Data Sakerti 2007. *Jurnal Kawistara*, 3(1), 94–108.  
<https://doi.org/10.22146/kawistara.3964>
- Syahroni, D. (2016). *Perang Enam Hari* [Skripsi, Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia]. <https://repository.upi.edu/24491/>
- Syakhrani, A. W., Hidayatullah, A., Azhar, M., Zulkifli, M., & Asshadiqi, F. (2022). Sistem Pendidikan Di Negara Amerika Serikat. *Jurnal Ilmu Pendidikan dan Kearifan Lokal (JIPKL)*, 2(1), 27–36.
- Tasnur, I., & Wati, F. W. (2019). Konflik Sunni-Syiah Pasca Arab Spring: Menelusuri Motif Politik Dibalik Perang Berkepanjangan di Suriah. *Jurnal Academia Praja*, 2(02). <https://doi.org/10.36859/jap.v2i02.112>
- Al-‘Ujailī, S. (2015). *Samā`un Qarībatun min Baitinā*. Beirut: Difaf Publishing.  
<https://www.noor-book.com/كتاب-سماء-قريبه-من-بيتنا-pdf>
- Umar, A. R. M., Darmawan, A. B., Sufa, F., & Ndadari, G. L. (2014). Media Sosial dan Revolusi Politik: Memahami Kembali Fenomena “Arab Spring” dalam Perspektif Ruang Publik Transnasional. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik*, 18(2), 130–145. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jsp.13130>
- UNDESA. (2024). *International Migrant Stock 2024*. United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division.  
<https://www.un.org/development/desa/pd/content/international-migrant-stock>
- Watenpugh, K. D., Fricke, A. L., & Siegel, T. (2013). *Uncounted and Unacknowledged: Syrias Refugee University Students and Academics in Jordan*. 1–19. <https://www.iie.org/Research-and-Insights/Publications>
- Widiyanti, M. S. (2019). *Kebijakan Presiden Trump dalam Mengurangi Dana Bantuan The United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in The Near East (UNRWA) Tahun 2018* [Skripsi, Universitas Muhammadiyah

Yogyakarta]. <https://repository.umi.ac.id/handle/123456789/29207>

- Widodo, A. (2015). Kepentingan Suriah Menjalani Hubungan Diplomatik dengan Lebanon (2008). *JOM FISIP*, 2(2), 1–13. <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/32663-ID-kepentingan-suriah-menjalani-hubungan-diplomatik-dengan-lebanon-2008.pdf>
- Wijayanti, N. I. H. (2006). *Intervensi Amerika Serikat terhadap Irak dalam Perang Teluk III Tahun 2003* [Skripsi, Universitas Sebelas Maret]. <https://digilib.uns.ac.id/dokumen/6903/Intervensi-Amerika-Serikat-terhadap-Irak-dalam-Perang-Teluk-III-Tahun-2003>
- Yuliani, R. (2011). *Konflik Arab Israel: Pengusiran Etnis Palestina dan Diaspora Etnis Palestina*. Universitas Islam Negeri Syarif Hidayatullah.
- Yumitro, G. (2017). *Kudeta Mesir dan Konflik Palestina*. Yogyakarta: Gre Publishing. [https://books.google.co.id/books?id=KuZXDwAAQBAJ&printsec=copyright&redir\\_esc=y#v=onepage&q&f=false](https://books.google.co.id/books?id=KuZXDwAAQBAJ&printsec=copyright&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q&f=false)
- Zain, A. R. (2004). *Realitas di Balik Konflik Amerika Serikat-Irak: Analisis terhadap Invasi AS ke Irak* [Tesis, Universitas Indonesia]. <https://lontar.ui.ac.id/detail?id=93120&lokasi=lokal>
- Zohry, A. (2003). The Place of Egypt in the regional migration system as a receiving country. *Revue européenne des migrations internationales*, 19(3), 129–149. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.4000/remi.2664>
- Zong, J. (2015). Profile of Syrian Immigrants in the United States. *Migration Policy Institute Fact Sheet*, November(81). <http://www.migrationpolicy.org/research/profile-syrian-immigrants-united-states>
- Zuhirawati. (2019). Sastra dan Konflik Sosial Pasca Arab Spring Pemerintahan Bashar Assad Dalam Novel Amal fi Sūriā (Telaah Sosiologi Sastra). *Al-Irfan : Journal of Arabic Literature and Islamic Studies*, 2(1), 69–93. <https://doi.org/10.58223/AL-IRFAN.V2I1.495>