

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adisakwattana, P., Chanhom, L., Chaiyabutr, N., Phuphisut, O., Reamtong, O., & Thawornkuno, C. (2023). Venom-gland transcriptomics of the Malayan pit viper (*Calloselasma rhodostoma*) for identification, classification, and characterization of venom proteins. *Heliyon*, *9*(5), e15476. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2023.e15476>
- Adiwinata, R., & Nelwan, E. J. (2015). Snakebite in Indonesia. *Acta Medica Indonesiana: The Indonesian Journal of Internal Medicine*, *47*(4), 358–365
- Albulescu, L.-O., Hale, M. S., Ainsworth, S., Alsolaiss, J., Crittenden, E., Calvete, J. J., Evans, C., Wilkinson, M. C., Harrison, R. A., Kool, J., & Casewell, N. R. (2020). Preclinical validation of a repurposed metal chelator as an early-intervention therapeutic for hemotoxic snakebite. *Science Translational Medicine*, *12*(542), eaay8314. <https://doi.org/10.1126/scitranslmed.aay8314>
- Albuquerque Barbosa, F. B., Raad, R. D. S., Santos Ibiapina, H. N., Freire Dos Reis, M., Neves, J. C. F., Andrade, R. V., Nascimento, T. P., Valle, F. F., Casewell, N. R., Sachett, J., Sartim, M. A., Monteiro, W., Costa, A. G., & Lima Ferreira, L. C. (2024). Dermatopathological findings of Bothrops atrox snakebites: A case series in the Brazilian Amazon. *PLOS Neglected Tropical Diseases*, *18*(12), e0012704. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pntd.0012704>
- Alcoba, G., Sharma, S. K., Bolon, I., Ochoa, C., Babo Martins, S., Subedi, M., Shah, B., Ghimire, A., Gignoux, E., Luquero, F., Ruiz De Castañeda, R., Ray, N., & Chappuis, F. (2022). Snakebite epidemiology in humans and domestic animals across the Terai region in Nepal: A multicluster random survey. *The Lancet Global Health*, *10*(3), e398–e408. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X\(22\)00028-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X(22)00028-6)
- Alencar, L. R., Martins, M., & Greene, H. W. (2018). Evolutionary History of Vipers. In Wiley, *Encyclopedia of Life Sciences* (1st ed., pp. 1–10). Wiley. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470015902.a0027455>
- Almeida, M. T. D., Freitas-de-Sousa, L. A., Colombini, M., Gimenes, S. N. C., Kitano, E. S., Faquim-Mauro, E. L., Serrano, S. M. T., & Moura-da-Silva, A. M. (2020). Inflammatory Reaction Induced by Two Metalloproteinases Isolated from Bothrops atrox Venom and by Fragments Generated from the Hydrolysis of Basement Membrane Components. *Toxins*, *12*(2), 96. <https://doi.org/10.3390/toxins12020096>
- Alsolaiss, J., Leeming, G., Da Silva, R., Alomran, N., Casewell, N. R., Habib, A. G., Harrison, R. A., & Modahl, C. M. (2024). Investigating Snake-Venom-Induced Dermonecrosis and Inflammation Using an Ex Vivo Human Skin Model. *Toxins*, *16*(6), 276. <https://doi.org/10.3390/toxins16060276>
- Amirrah, I. N., Lokanathan, Y., Zulkiflee, I., Wee, M. F. M. R., Motta, A., & Fauzi, M. B. (2022). A Comprehensive Review on Collagen Type I Development

- of Biomaterials for Tissue Engineering: From Biosynthesis to Bioscaffold. *Biomedicines*, *10*(9), 2307. <https://doi.org/10.3390/biomedicines10092307>
- Anandappa, G., & Chau, I. (2017). Emerging Novel Therapeutic Agents in the Treatment of Patients with Gastroesophageal and Gastric Adenocarcinoma. *Hematology/Oncology Clinics of North America*, *31*(3), 529–544. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hoc.2017.02.001>
- Arias, A. S., Rucavado, A., & Gutiérrez, J. M. (2017). Peptidomimetic hydroxamate metalloproteinase inhibitors abrogate local and systemic toxicity induced by *Echis ocellatus* (saw-scaled) snake venom. *Toxicon*, *132*, 40–49. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.toxicon.2017.04.001>
- Asega, A. F., Menezes, M. C., Trevisan-Silva, D., Cajado-Carvalho, D., Bertholim, L., Oliveira, A. K., Zelanis, A., & Serrano, S. M. T. (2020). Cleavage of proteoglycans, plasma proteins and the platelet-derived growth factor receptor in the hemorrhagic process induced by snake venom metalloproteinases. *Scientific Reports*, *10*(1), 12912. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-020-69396-y>
- Attarde, S., Iyer, A., Khochare, S., Shaligram, U., Vikharankar, M., & Sunagar, K. (2022). The Preclinical Evaluation of a Second-Generation Antivenom for Treating Snake Envenoming in India. *Toxins*, *14*(3), 168. <https://doi.org/10.3390/toxins14030168>
- Ayvazyan, N., Ghukasyan, G., Ghulikyan, L., Kirakosyan, G., Sevoyan, G., Voskanyan, A., & Karabekyan, Z. (2022). The Contribution of Phospholipase A2 and Metalloproteinases to the Synergistic Action of Viper Venom on the Bioenergetic Profile of Vero Cells. *Toxins*, *14*(11), 724. <https://doi.org/10.3390/toxins14110724>
- Baldo, C., Jamora, C., Yamanouye, N., Zorn, T. M., & Moura-da-Silva, A. M. (2010). Mechanisms of Vascular Damage by Hemorrhagic Snake Venom Metalloproteinases: Tissue Distribution and In Situ Hydrolysis. *PLoS Neglected Tropical Diseases*, *4*(6), e727. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pntd.0000727>
- Bartlett, K. E., Hall, S. R., Rasmussen, S. A., Crittenden, E., Dawson, C. A., Albulescu, L.-O., Laprade, W., Harrison, R. A., Saviola, A. J., Modahl, C. M., Jenkins, T. P., Wilkinson, M. C., Gutiérrez, J. M., & Casewell, N. R. (2024). Dermonecrosis caused by a spitting cobra snakebite results from toxin potentiation and is prevented by the repurposed drug varespladib. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *121*(19), e2315597121. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2315597121>
- Bertholim, L., Chaves, A. F. A., Oliveira, A. K., Menezes, M. C., Asega, A. F., Tashima, A. K., Zelanis, A., & Serrano, S. M. T. (2021). Systemic Effects of Hemorrhagic Snake Venom Metalloproteinases: Untargeted Peptidomics to Explore the Pathodegradome of Plasma Proteins. *Toxins*, *13*(11), 764. <https://doi.org/10.3390/toxins13110764>

- Bittenbinder, M. A., Van Thiel, J., Cardoso, F. C., Casewell, N. R., Gutiérrez, J.-M., Kool, J., & Vonk, F. J. (2024). Tissue damaging toxins in snake venoms: Mechanisms of action, pathophysiology and treatment strategies. *Communications Biology*, 7(1), 358. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s42003-024-06019-6>
- Brown, T. M., & Krishnamurthy, K. (2025). Histology, Dermis. In *StatPearls*. StatPearls Publishing. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK535346/>
- Cabral-Pacheco, G. A., Garza-Veloz, I., Castruita-De La Rosa, C., Ramirez-Acuña, J. M., Perez-Romero, B. A., Guerrero-Rodriguez, J. F., Martinez-Avila, N., & Martinez-Fierro, M. L. (2020). The Roles of Matrix Metalloproteinases and Their Inhibitors in Human Diseases. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 21(24), 9739. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms21249739>
- Calabro, K., Curtis, A., Galarneau, J.-R., Krucker, T., & Bigio, I. J. (2011). Gender variations in the optical properties of skin in murine animal models. *Journal of Biomedical Optics*, 16(1), 011008. <https://doi.org/10.1117/1.3525565>
- Calhelha, R. C., Haddad, H., Ribeiro, L., Heleno, S. A., Carocho, M., & Barros, L. (2023). Inflammation: What's There and What's New? *Applied Sciences*, 13(4), 2312. <https://doi.org/10.3390/app13042312>
- Castro, A. C., Escalante, T., Rucavado, A., & Gutiérrez, J. M. (2021). Basement membrane degradation and inflammation play a role in the pulmonary hemorrhage induced by a P-III snake venom metalloproteinase. *Toxicon*, 197, 12–23. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.toxicon.2021.04.012>
- Cedro, R. C. A., Menaldo, D. L., Costa, T. R., Zoccal, K. F., Sartim, M. A., Santos-Filho, N. A., Faccioli, L. H., & Sampaio, S. V. (2018). Cytotoxic and inflammatory potential of a phospholipase A2 from Bothrops jararaca snake venom. *Journal of Venomous Animals and Toxins Including Tropical Diseases*, 24(1), 33. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40409-018-0170-y>
- Chen, Y.-L., Su, L.-L., Liu, H., Zhang, T.-B., Li, G., Sun, L.-C., Lin, D., Jin, T., Zhang, L.-J., & Cao, M.-J. (2025). Synergistic effects of matrix metalloproteinases on the degradation of collagen in abalone (*Haliotis discus hannai*). *Food Chemistry*, 473, 143111. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodchem.2025.143111>
- Cheng, H., Hao, B., Sun, J., & Yin, M. (2020). C-Terminal Cross-Linked Teloepitopes of Type II Collagen as Biomarker for Radiological Knee Osteoarthritis: A Meta-Analysis. *CARTILAGE*, 11(4), 512–520. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1947603518798884>
- Chinnasamy, S., Nagamani, S., & Muthusamy, K. (2015). Zn<sup>2+</sup> ion of the snake venom metalloproteinase (SVMP) plays a critical role in ligand binding: A molecular dynamics simulation study. *RSC Advances*, 5(86), 70566–70576. <https://doi.org/10.1039/C5RA14693C>
- Chowdhury, A., Lewin, M. R., Zdenek, C. N., Carter, R., & Fry, B. G. (2021). The Relative Efficacy of Chemically Diverse Small-Molecule Enzyme-

- Inhibitors Against Anticoagulant Activities of African Spitting Cobra (*Naja Species*) Venoms. *Frontiers in Immunology*, *12*, 752442. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fimmu.2021.752442>
- Citarella, A., Moi, D., Pinzi, L., Bonanni, D., & Rastelli, G. (2021). Hydroxamic Acid Derivatives: From Synthetic Strategies to Medicinal Chemistry Applications. *ACS Omega*, *6*(34), 21843–21849. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acsomega.1c03628>
- Cox, M. J., Hoover, M. F., Lawan, C., & Kumthorn, T. (2012). *The snakes of Thailand*. Chulalongkorn University Museum of National History.
- Da Silva Fernandes Ribas, A., De Godoi, K. S., Sant’Anna, S. S., Da Rocha, M. M. T., & Da Silva, W. D. (2025). Release of Cytokines in the Peritoneal Fluid of C57BL/6 Mice After Bothrops jararaca and Bothrops atrox Venom Injection. *Toxins*, *17*(4), 164. <https://doi.org/10.3390/toxins17040164>
- Dafa, M. H., & Suyanto, S. (2021). Kasus Gigitan Ular di Indonesia. *Jurnal Pengabdian Masyarakat MIPA Dan Pendidikan MIPA*, *5*(1), 47–52. <https://doi.org/10.21831/jpmp.v5i1.29343>
- Das, I., Ahmed, N., & Liat, L. B. (2015). Venomous Terrestrial Snakes of Malaysia: Their Identity and Biology. In P. Gopalakrishnakone, A. Faiz, R. Fernando, C. A. Gnanathanan, A. G. Habib, & C.-C. Yang (Eds.), *Clinical Toxinology in Asia Pacific and Africa* (pp. 53–69). Springer Netherlands. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-6386-9\\_5](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-6386-9_5)
- De Silva, H. A., Ryan, N. M., & De Silva, H. J. (2016). Adverse reactions to snake antivenom, and their prevention and treatment. *British Journal of Clinical Pharmacology*, *81*(3), 446–452. <https://doi.org/10.1111/bcp.12739>
- Debes, G. F., & McGettigan, S. E. (2019). Skin-Associated B Cells in Health and Inflammation. *The Journal of Immunology*, *202*(6), 1659–1666. <https://doi.org/10.4049/jimmunol.1801211>
- Eulálio, M. D. M. C., Bariani, C. D. O., Ferreira E Ferreira, A. A., De Lima, A. N. B., Santana, H. M., Paloschi, M. V., Setúbal, S. D. S., Cruz, L. F., Tavares, K. M., Da Silva, C. P., Silva, M. D. S., Boeno, C. N., Rita, P. H. S., Soares, A. M., Salvador, D. P. M., & Zuliani, J. P. (2025). Histopathological alterations, local hemorrhage and myotoxic effects induced by *Bothrops matogrossensis* venom and an acidic isolated phospholipase A<sub>2</sub>. *Acta Tropica*, *271*, 107891. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.actatropica.2025.107891>
- Fernández C, E. A., & Youssef, P. (2023). Snakebites in the Americas: A Neglected Problem in Public Health. *Current Tropical Medicine Reports*, *11*(1), 19–27. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40475-023-00309-5>
- Freitas-de-Sousa, L. A., Colombini, M., Lopes-Ferreira, M., Serrano, S. M. T., & Moura-da-Silva, A. M. (2017). Insights into the Mechanisms Involved in Strong Hemorrhage and Dermonecrosis Induced by Atroxlysin-Ia, a PI-Class Snake Venom Metalloproteinase. *Toxins*, *9*(8), 239. <https://doi.org/10.3390/toxins9080239>

- Ghosh, S., Mondal, S. K., & Hembram, P. S. (2024). Gross and Histopathological Dermal Changes at Sites of Snakebite – Report from Autopsy Series. *International Journal of Human and Health Sciences (IJHHS)*, 8(2), 132. <https://doi.org/10.31344/ijhhs.v8i2.633>
- Gushiken, L. F. S., Beserra, F. P., Bastos, J. K., Jackson, C. J., & Pellizzon, C. H. (2021). Cutaneous Wound Healing: An Update from Physiopathology to Current Therapies. *Life*, 11(7), 665. <https://doi.org/10.3390/life11070665>
- Gutiérrez, J., Escalante, T., Rucavado, A., Herrera, C., & Fox, J. (2016). A Comprehensive View of the Structural and Functional Alterations of Extracellular Matrix by Snake Venom Metalloproteinases (SVMs): Novel Perspectives on the Pathophysiology of Envenoming. *Toxins*, 8(10), 304. <https://doi.org/10.3390/toxins8100304>
- Gutiérrez, J. M., Escalante, T., Rucavado, A., & Herrera, C. (2016). Hemorrhage Caused by Snake Venom Metalloproteinases: A Journey of Discovery and Understanding. *Toxins*, 8(4), 93. <https://doi.org/10.3390/toxins8040093>
- Guzik, T. J., Skiba, D. S., Touyz, R. M., & Harrison, D. G. (2017). The role of infiltrating immune cells in dysfunctional adipose tissue. *Cardiovascular Research*, 113(9), 1009–1023. <https://doi.org/10.1093/cvr/cvx108>
- H. Toyama, M., R.C. Costa, C., N. Belchor, M., P. Novaes, D., A. De Oliveira, M., Ie, R., Hessel Gaeta, H., & De O. Toyama, D. (2022). Edema Induced by sPLA2 from *Crotalus durissus terrificus* Involves PLC and PKC Signaling, Activation of cPLA2, and Oxidative Stress. In V. Kumar, A. Aguilera Salgado, & S. Shamsadin Athari (Eds.), *Inflammation in the 21st Century*. IntechOpen. <https://doi.org/10.5772/intechopen.80848>
- Haidar, I. K. A., Chowdhury, M. A. W., Miah, M., Hasan, M., Sohan, M. S. R., Noman, M., Rahman, Md. M., Auawal, A., Rudra, S., Islam, Md. R., Uddin, Md. A., Sayeed, A. A., Ghose, A., Islam, M. M., & Reza, M. A. (2024). Toxins profiles, toxicological properties, and histological alteration potentiality of *Trimeresurus erythrurus* venom: In vitro and in vivo experiments. *Journal of King Saud University - Science*, 36(5), 103150. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jksus.2024.103150>
- Hasan, R., Manik, H., Rahman, M. A., Shathi, J. H., Islam, M. T., Biswas, M. S., & Hoque, K. Md. F. (2025). Biochemical and Biological Profiles of Bangladeshi Russell's Viper Snake Venom and Neutralizing Efficacy by Indian VINS Polyvalent Antivenom. *Journal of Toxicology*, 2025(1), 5464388. <https://doi.org/10.1155/jt/5464388>
- Herrera, C., Escalante, T., Voisin, M.-B., Rucavado, A., Morazán, D., Macêdo, J. K. A., Calvete, J. J., Sanz, L., Nourshargh, S., Gutiérrez, J. M., & Fox, J. W. (2015). Tissue Localization and Extracellular Matrix Degradation by PI, PII and PIII Snake Venom Metalloproteinases: Clues on the Mechanisms of Venom-Induced Hemorrhage. *PLOS Neglected Tropical Diseases*, 9(4), e0003731. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pntd.0003731>

- Herrera, C., Macêdo, J. K. A., Feoli, A., Escalante, T., Rucavado, A., Gutiérrez, J. M., & Fox, J. W. (2016). Muscle Tissue Damage Induced by the Venom of *Bothrops asper*: Identification of Early and Late Pathological Events through Proteomic Analysis. *PLOS Neglected Tropical Diseases*, *10*(4), e0004599. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pntd.0004599>
- Herrera, C., Voisin, M.-B., Escalante, T., Rucavado, A., Nourshargh, S., & Gutiérrez, J. M. (2016). Effects of PI and PIII Snake Venom Haemorrhagic Metalloproteinases on the Microvasculature: A Confocal Microscopy Study on the Mouse Cremaster Muscle. *PLOS ONE*, *11*(12), e0168643. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0168643>
- Jayadev, R., & Sherwood, D. R. (2017). Basement membranes. *Current Biology*, *27*(6), R207–R211. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cub.2017.02.006>
- Jenkins, T. P., Sánchez, A., Segura, Á., Vargas, M., Herrera, M., Stewart, T. K., León, G., & Gutiérrez, J. M. (2017). An improved technique for the assessment of venom-induced haemorrhage in a murine model. *Toxicon*, *139*, 87–93. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.toxicon.2017.10.005>
- Kadafi, Kadafi, A. M., Hamidy, A., & Kurniawan, N. (2018). The Morphological Characters of The Malayan Pit Viper *Calloselasma rhodostoma* (Kuhl, 1824): On The Cephalic Scallation and Distribution Status in Indonesia. *The Journal of Experimental Life Sciences*, *8*(3), 193–201. <https://doi.org/10.21776/ub.jels.2018.008.03.10>
- Kandiwa, E., Mushonga, B., Samkange, A., & Fabiano, E. (2018). Quantitative Characterization of the Hemorrhagic, Necrotic, Coagulation-Altering Properties and Edema-Forming Effects of Zebra Snake ( *Naja nigricincta nigricincta* ) Venom. *Journal of Toxicology*, *2018*, 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2018/6940798>
- Kapoor, C., Vaidya, S., Wadhwan, V., Hitesh, Kaur, G., & Pathak, A. (2016). Seesaw of matrix metalloproteinases (MMPs). *Journal of Cancer Research and Therapeutics*, *12*(1), 28. <https://doi.org/10.4103/0973-1482.157337>
- Kapurniotu, A., Gokce, O., & Bernhagen, J. (2019). The Multitasking Potential of Alarmins and Atypical Chemokines. *Frontiers in Medicine*, *6*, 3. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmed.2019.00003>
- Khatibi, M., Almeida, J. R., Gilabadi, S., Ramírez, D., Valenzuela-Hormazábal, P., Patel, K., & Vaiyapuri, S. (2025). Differential Effects of Marimastat and Prinomastat on the Metalloprotease Activity of Various Snake Venoms. *Toxins*, *17*(12), 571. <https://doi.org/10.3390/toxins17120571>
- Khimmaktong, W., Nuanyaem, N., Lorthong, N., Hodgson, W. C., & Chaisakul, J. (2022). Histopathological Changes in the Liver, Heart and Kidneys Following Malayan Pit Viper (*Calloselasma rhodostoma*) Envenoming and the Neutralising Effects of Hemato Polyvalent Snake Antivenom. *Toxins*, *14*(9), 601. <https://doi.org/10.3390/toxins14090601>

- Khourcha, S., Hilal, I., Elbejjaj, I., Karkouri, M., Safi, A., Hmyene, A., & Oukkache, N. (2023). Insight into the Toxicological and Pathophysiological Effects of Moroccan Vipers' Venom: Assessing the Efficacy of Commercial Antivenom for Neutralization. *Tropical Medicine and Infectious Disease*, 8(6), 302. <https://doi.org/10.3390/tropicalmed8060302>
- Kini, R., & Koh, C. (2016). Metalloproteases Affecting Blood Coagulation, Fibrinolysis and Platelet Aggregation from Snake Venoms: Definition and Nomenclature of Interaction Sites. *Toxins*, 8(10), 284. <https://doi.org/10.3390/toxins8100284>
- Kondo, H., Kondo, S., Ikezawa, H., Murata, R., & Ohsaka, A. (1960). STUDIES ON THE QUANTITATIVE METHOD FOR DETERMINATION OF HEMORRHAGIC ACTIVITY OF HABU SNAKE VENOM. *Japanese Journal of Medical Science and Biology*, 13(1–2), 43–51. <https://doi.org/10.7883/yoken1952.13.43>
- Kontogiorgis, C. A., Papaioannou, P., & Hadjipavlou-Litina, D. J. (2012). Matrix Metalloproteinase Inhibitors: A Review on Pharmacophore Mapping and (Q)SARs Results. In Atta-ur-Rahman, A. B. Reitz, & M. Iqbal Choudhary (Eds.), *Frontiers in Medicinal Chemistry—(Volume 4)* (pp. 424–462). BENTHAM SCIENCE PUBLISHERS. <https://doi.org/10.2174/978160805207310904010424>
- Kunalan, S., Othman, I., Syed Hassan, S., & Hodgson, W. C. (2018). Proteomic Characterization of Two Medically Important Malaysian Snake Venoms, *Calloselasma rhodostoma* (Malayan Pit Viper) and *Ophiophagus hannah* (King Cobra). *Toxins*, 10(11), 434. <https://doi.org/10.3390/toxins10110434>
- Laronha, H., Carpinteiro, I., Portugal, J., Azul, A., Polido, M., Petrova, K. T., Salema-Oom, M., & Caldeira, J. (2020). Challenges in Matrix Metalloproteinases Inhibition. *Biomolecules*, 10(5), 717. <https://doi.org/10.3390/biom10050717>
- Layfield, H. J., Williams, H. F., Ravishankar, D., Mehmi, A., Sonavane, M., Salim, A., Vaiyapuri, R., Lakshminarayanan, K., Vallance, T. M., Bicknell, A. B., Trim, S. A., Patel, K., & Vaiyapuri, S. (2020). Repurposing Cancer Drugs Batimastat and Marimastat to Inhibit the Activity of a Group I Metalloprotease from the Venom of the Western Diamondback Rattlesnake, *Crotalus atrox*. *Toxins*, 12(5), 309. <https://doi.org/10.3390/toxins12050309>
- Lee, L. P., Tan, K. Y., & Tan, C. H. (2020). Toxicity and cross-neutralization of snake venoms from two lesser-known arboreal pit vipers in Southeast Asia: *Trimeresurus wiroti* and *Trimeresurus puniceus*. *Toxicon*, 185, 91–96. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.toxicon.2020.06.012>
- Lertsakulbunlue, S., Khimmaktong, W., Khow, O., Chantkran, W., Noiphrom, J., Promruangreang, K., Chanhome, L., & Chaisakul, J. (2024). Snake Venom Pharmacokinetics and Acute Toxic Outcomes Following *Daboia siamensis*

- Envenoming: Experimental and Clinical Correlations. *Toxins*, 17(1), 10. <https://doi.org/10.3390/toxins17010010>
- Liu, J., & Khalil, R. A. (2017). Matrix Metalloproteinase Inhibitors as Investigational and Therapeutic Tools in Unrestrained Tissue Remodeling and Pathological Disorders. In *Progress in Molecular Biology and Translational Science* (Vol. 148, pp. 355–420). Elsevier. <https://doi.org/10.1016/bs.pmbts.2017.04.003>
- Long, C., Liu, M., Tian, H., Li, Y., Wu, F., Mwangi, J., Lu, Q., Mohamed Abd El-Aziz, T., Lai, R., & Shen, C. (2020). Potential Role of Platelet-Activating C-Type Lectin-Like Proteins in Viper Envenomation Induced Thrombotic Microangiopathy Symptom. *Toxins*, 12(12), 749. <https://doi.org/10.3390/toxins12120749>
- Marriott, A. E., Casewell, N. R., Lilley, E., Gutiérrez, J.-M., & Ainsworth, S. (2024). Improving in vivo assays in snake venom and antivenom research: A community discussion. *F1000Research*, 13, 192. <https://doi.org/10.12688/f1000research.148223.1>
- McKenna, M., Allman, M., & Hargest, R. (2024). Surgical anatomy of the skin. *Surgery (Oxford)*, 42(11), 781–787. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mpsur.2024.08.008>
- Muniz, E. G., Noronha, M. D. D. N., Saraiva, M. D. G. G., Monteiro, W. M., & Oliveira, S. S. (2021). Neutralization of hemostatic disorders induced by *Lachesis muta* venom using Brazilian antivenoms. *Toxicon*, 191, 44–47. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.toxicon.2020.12.013>
- Nanjaraj Urs, A. N., Ramakrishnan, C., Joshi, V., Suvilesh, K. N., Veerabasappa Gowda, T., Velmurugan, D., & Vishwanath, B. S. (2015). Progressive Hemorrhage and Myotoxicity Induced by *Echis carinatus* Venom in Murine Model: Neutralization by Inhibitor Cocktail of N,N,N',N'-Tetrakis (2-Pyridylmethyl) Ethane-1,2-Diamine and Silymarin. *PLOS ONE*, 10(8), e0135843. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0135843>
- Nina-Cueva, O., Olazabal-Chambilla, D., Quispe-Arpasi, J., Alzamora-Sánchez, A., Gomes-Helena, M., & Huanchuire-Vega, S. (2020). Caracterización bioquímica del veneno de la serpiente *Bothrops roedingeri* Mertens, 1942, y sus actividades edematógena, hemorrágica y miotóxica. *Biomédica*, 40(4), 682–692. <https://doi.org/10.7705/biomedica.5228>
- Olaoba, O. T., Karina Dos Santos, P., Selistre-de-Araujo, H. S., & Ferreira De Souza, D. H. (2020). Snake Venom Metalloproteinases (SVMPs): A structure-function update. *Toxicon: X*, 7, 100052. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.toxcx.2020.100052>
- Olejarz, W., Łacheta, D., & Kubiak-Tomaszewska, G. (2020). Matrix Metalloproteinases as Biomarkers of Atherosclerotic Plaque Instability. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 21(11), 3946. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms21113946>

- Oliveri, M., Čermáková, E., & Knotek, Z. (2016). The viper fangs: Clinical anatomy, principles of physical examination and therapy (a review). *Acta Veterinaria Brno*, 85(3), 247–250. <https://doi.org/10.2754/avb201685030247>
- Organization, W. H. (2018). *Guidelines for the Management of Snakebites Second Edition*. World Health Organization.
- Paniagua, D., Vergara, I., Boyer, L., & Alagón, A. (2017). Role of Lymphatic System on Snake Venom Absorption. In H. Inagaki, C.-W. Vogel, A. K. Mukherjee, & T. R. Rahmy (Eds.), *Snake Venoms* (pp. 453–474). Springer Netherlands. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-6410-1\\_10](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-6410-1_10)
- Parker-Cote, J., & Meggs, W. J. (2018). The role of the lymphatic system in systemic toxicity of snakebites. *Journal of Pharmacology & Clinical Toxicology*, 6(2), Article 1105. <https://doi.org/10.47739/2333-7079/1105>
- Pijet, B., Konopka, A., Rejmak, E., Stefaniuk, M., Khomiak, D., Bulska, E., Pikul, S., & Kaczmarek, L. (2020). The matrix metalloproteinase inhibitor marimastat inhibits seizures in a model of kainic acid-induced status epilepticus. *Scientific Reports*, 10(1), 21314. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-020-78341-y>
- Rao, S., Reghu, N., Nair, B. G., & Vanuopadath, M. (2024). The Role of Snake Venom Proteins in Inducing Inflammation Post-Envenomation: An Overview on Mechanistic Insights and Treatment Strategies. *Toxins*, 16(12), 519. <https://doi.org/10.3390/toxins16120519>
- Resiere, D., Mehdaoui, H., & Nevriere, R. (2022). Inflammation and Oxidative Stress in Snakebite Envenomation: A Brief Descriptive Review and Clinical Implications. *Toxins*, 14(11), 802. <https://doi.org/10.3390/toxins14110802>
- Reza, F. (2018). Keanekaragaman Ular Pitviper Sumatera (Serpentes: Viperidae: Crotalinae) Berdasarkan Ketinggian di Sumatera Barat. *Journal of Tropical Biodiversity and Biotechnology*, 3(2), 49. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jtbb.35027>
- Rifaie, F., Maharani, T., & Hamidy, A. (2017). Where did Venomous Snakes Strike? A Spatial Statistical Analysis of Snakebite Cases in Bondowoso Regency, Indonesia. *HAYATI Journal of Biosciences*, 24(3), 142–148. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hjb.2017.09.001>
- Rivel, M., Solano, D., Herrera, M., Vargas, M., Villalta, M., Segura, Á., Arias, A. S., León, G., & Gutiérrez, J. M. (2016). Pathogenesis of dermonecrosis induced by venom of the spitting cobra, *Naja nigricollis*: An experimental study in mice. *Toxicon*, 119, 171–179. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.toxicon.2016.06.006>
- Sampat, G. H., Hiremath, K., Dodakallanavar, J., Patil, V. S., Harish, D. R., Biradar, P., Mahadevamurthy, R. K., Barvaliya, M., & Roy, S. (2023). Unraveling snake venom phospholipase A2: An overview of its structure,

- pharmacology, and inhibitors. *Pharmacological Reports*, 75(6), 1454–1473. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s43440-023-00543-8>
- Sanchez, E., Flores-Ortiz, R., Alvarenga, V., & Eble, J. (2017). Direct Fibrinolytic Snake Venom Metalloproteinases Affecting Hemostasis: Structural, Biochemical Features and Therapeutic Potential. *Toxins*, 9(12), 392. <https://doi.org/10.3390/toxins9120392>
- Sathish, K., Shaha, K. K., Patra, A. P., & Rekha, J. S. (2021). Histopathological profile of fatal snake bite autopsy cases in a tertiary care center in South India. *Egyptian Journal of Forensic Sciences*, 11(1), 3. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s41935-021-00218-6>
- Senji Laxme, R. R., Khochare, S., Bhatia, S., Martin, G., & Sunagar, K. (2024). From birth to bite: The evolutionary ecology of India's medically most important snake venoms. *BMC Biology*, 22(1), 161. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12915-024-01960-8>
- Shayegan, M., Altindal, T., Kiefl, E., & Forde, N. R. (2016). Intact Telopeptides Enhance Interactions between Collagens. *Biophysical Journal*, 111(11), 2404–2416. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bpj.2016.10.039>
- Silva, A., & Isbister, G. K. (2020). Current research into snake antivenoms, their mechanisms of action and applications. *Biochemical Society Transactions*, 48(2), 537–546. <https://doi.org/10.1042/BST20190739>
- Smith, C. F., Modahl, C. M., Ceja Galindo, D., Larson, K. Y., Maroney, S. P., Bahrabadi, L., Brandehoff, N. P., Perry, B. W., McCabe, M. C., Petras, D., Lomonte, B., Calvete, J. J., Castoe, T. A., Mackessy, S. P., Hansen, K. C., & Saviola, A. J. (2024). Assessing Target Specificity of the Small Molecule Inhibitor MARIMASTAT to Snake Venom Toxins: A Novel Application of Thermal Proteome Profiling. *Molecular & Cellular Proteomics*, 23(6), 100779. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mcpro.2024.100779>
- Standring, S., Ananad, N., Gray, H., & Gray, H. (Eds.). (2016). *Gray's anatomy: The anatomical basis of clinical practice ; [get full access and more at ExpertConsult.com]* (41. ed). Elsevier.
- Strong, A. L., Bowles, A. C., MacCrimmon, C. P., Lee, S. J., Frazier, T. P., Katz, A. J., Gawronska-Kozak, B., Bunnell, B. A., & Gimble, J. M. (2015). Characterization of a Murine Pressure Ulcer Model to Assess Efficacy of Adipose-derived Stromal Cells: *Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery - Global Open*, 3(3), e334. <https://doi.org/10.1097/GOX.0000000000000260>
- Tan, C. H., Liew, J. L., Tan, K. Y., & Tan, N. H. (2016). Assessing SABU (Serum Anti Bisa Ular), the sole Indonesian antivenom: A proteomic analysis and neutralization efficacy study. *Scientific Reports*, 6(1), 37299. <https://doi.org/10.1038/srep37299>
- Tan, C. H., Tan, K. Y., Ng, T. S., Tan, N. H., & Chong, H. P. (2023). De Novo Venom Gland Transcriptome Assembly and Characterization for *Calloselasma rhodostoma* (Kuhl, 1824), the Malayan Pit Viper from Malaysia:

- Unravelling Toxin Gene Diversity in a Medically Important Basal Crotaline. *Toxins*, 15(5), 315. <https://doi.org/10.3390/toxins15050315>
- Tang, E. L. H., Tan, C. H., Fung, S. Y., & Tan, N. H. (2016a). Venomics of *Calloselasma rhodostoma*, the Malayan pit viper: A complex toxin arsenal unraveled. *Journal of Proteomics*, 148, 44–56. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jprot.2016.07.006>
- Tang, E. L. H., Tan, C. H., Fung, S. Y., & Tan, N. H. (2016b). Venomics of *Calloselasma rhodostoma*, the Malayan pit viper: A complex toxin arsenal unraveled. *Journal of Proteomics*, 148, 44–56. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jprot.2016.07.006>
- Tangtrongchitr, T., Thumtecho, S., Janprasert, J., Sanprasert, K., Tongpoo, A., Tanpudsa, Y., Trakulsrichai, S., Wanankul, W., & Srisuma, S. (2021). Malayan Pit Viper Envenomation and Treatment in Thailand. *Therapeutics and Clinical Risk Management*, Volume 17, 1257–1266. <https://doi.org/10.2147/TCRM.S337199>
- Tasoulis, T., & Isbister, G. (2017). A Review and Database of Snake Venom Proteomes. *Toxins*, 9(9), 290. <https://doi.org/10.3390/toxins9090290>
- Teixeira, C., Fernandes, C. M., Leiguez, E., & Chudzinski-Tavassi, A. M. (2019). Inflammation Induced by Platelet-Activating Viperid Snake Venoms: Perspectives on Thromboinflammation. *Frontiers in Immunology*, 10, 2082. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fimmu.2019.02082>
- Theocharidis, G., & Connelly, J. T. (2019). Minor collagens of the skin with not so minor functions. *Journal of Anatomy*, 235(2), 418–429. <https://doi.org/10.1111/joa.12584>
- Thongtongyong, N., & Chinthamittr, Y. (2020). Sensitivity and specificity of 20-minute whole blood clotting test, prothrombin time, activated partial thromboplastin time tests in diagnosis of defibrination following Malayan pit viper envenoming. *Toxicon*, 185, 188–192. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.toxicon.2020.07.020>
- Tjahjani, S., Widowati, W., Khiong, K., Suhendra, A., & Tjokropranoto, R. (2014). Antioxidant Properties of *Garcinia Mangostana* L (Mangosteen) Rind. *Procedia Chemistry*, 13, 198–203. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.proche.2014.12.027>
- Uko, S. O., Malami, I., Ibrahim, K. G., Lawal, N., Bello, M. B., Abubakar, M. B., & Imam, M. U. (2024). Revolutionizing snakebite care with novel antivenoms: Breakthroughs and barriers. *Heliyon*, 10(3), e25531. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2024.e25531>
- Ullah, A., Masood, R., Ali, I., Ullah, K., Ali, H., Akbar, H., & Betzel, C. (2018). Thrombin-like enzymes from snake venom: Structural characterization and mechanism of action. *International Journal of Biological Macromolecules*, 114, 788–811. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijbiomac.2018.03.164>

- Vitt, L. J., & Caldwell, J. P. (2014). Squamates—Part II. Snakes. In *Herpetology* (pp. 597–628). Elsevier. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-386919-7.00022-8>
- Whittaker, M., Floyd, C. D., Brown, P., & Gearing, A. J. H. (1999). Design and Therapeutic Application of Matrix Metalloproteinase Inhibitors. *Chemical Reviews*, 99(9), 2735–2776. <https://doi.org/10.1021/cr9804543>
- Williams, H. F., Layfield, H. J., Vallance, T., Patel, K., Bicknell, A. B., Trim, S. A., & Vaiyapuri, S. (2019). The Urgent Need to Develop Novel Strategies for the Diagnosis and Treatment of Snakebites. *Toxins*, 11(6), 363. <https://doi.org/10.3390/toxins11060363>
- Wu, S., Zhou, X., Jin, Z., & Cheng, H. (2023). Collagenases and their inhibitors: A review. *Collagen and Leather*, 5(1), 19. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s42825-023-00126-6>
- Xie, C., Albuлесcu, L.-O., Bittenbinder, M. A., Somsen, G. W., Vonk, F. J., Casewell, N. R., & Kool, J. (2020). Neutralizing Effects of Small Molecule Inhibitors and Metal Chelators on Coagulopathic Viperinae Snake Venom Toxins. *Biomedicines*, 8(9), 297. <https://doi.org/10.3390/biomedicines8090297>
- Xie, C., Slagboom, J., Albuлесcu, L.-O., Bruyneel, B., Still, K. B. M., Vonk, F. J., Somsen, G. W., Casewell, N. R., & Kool, J. (2020). Antivenom Neutralization of Coagulopathic Snake Venom Toxins Assessed by Bioactivity Profiling Using Nanofractionation Analytics. *Toxins*, 12(1), 53. <https://doi.org/10.3390/toxins12010053>
- Yamashita, K. M., Alves, A. F., Barbaro, K. C., & Santoro, M. L. (2014). Bothrops jararaca Venom Metalloproteinases Are Essential for Coagulopathy and Increase Plasma Tissue Factor Levels during Envenomation. *PLoS Neglected Tropical Diseases*, 8(5), e2814. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pntd.0002814>
- Young, T. L., Mostovenko, E., Denson, J. L., Begay, J. G., Lucas, S. N., Herbert, G., Zychowski, K., Hunter, R., Salazar, R., Wang, T., Fraser, K., Erdely, A., Ottens, A. K., & Campen, M. J. (2021). Pulmonary delivery of the broad-spectrum matrix metalloproteinase inhibitor marimastat diminishes multiwalled carbon nanotube-induced circulating bioactivity without reducing pulmonary inflammation. *Particle and Fibre Toxicology*, 18(1), 34. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12989-021-00427-w>
- Yudha, D. S., Raihan, A. W., & Al Faqih, M. Y. (2025). Pemetaan Kasus Gigitan Ular di Kabupaten Kulon Progo, Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta menggunakan Analisis Spasial Statistik. *Biota : Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu-Ilmu Hayati*. <https://doi.org/10.24002/biota.v10i1.5331>
- Załuski, D., Cieśła, Ł., & Janeczko, Z. (2015). The Structure–Activity Relationships of Plant Secondary Metabolites with Antimicrobial, Free Radical Scavenging and Inhibitory Activity toward Selected Enzymes. In



*Studies in Natural Products Chemistry* (Vol. 45, pp. 217–249). Elsevier.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-444-63473-3.00007-1>

Zhao, X., Gao, S., Lu, D., Chen, X., Yuan, G., & Wang, H. (2022). Grain yield and soil potassium fertility changes arising from different potassium-bearing materials in rice–wheat rotation. *Nutrient Cycling in Agroecosystems*, 124(1), 117–129. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10705-022-10225-1>

Zuliani, J. P. (2023). Alarmins and inflammatory aspects related to snakebite envenomation. *Toxicon*, 226, 107088.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.toxicon.2023.107088>