UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**CYBER WARFARE AND DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY: EVALUATING STATE AND NON-STATE CYBER OPERATIONS TARGETING
DIPLOMATS UNDER INDONESIAN LAW**
Arya Putra Mahendra, Prof. Dr. Heribertus Jaka Triyana, S.H., LL.M., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Deeks, Ashley S. "An International Legal Framework for Cyber Attribution." William & Mary Law Review 59, no. 3 (2018): 821–886.

Hathaway, Oona A., Rebecca Crootof, Philip Levitz, Haley Nix, and Julia Spiegel. "The Law of Cyber Attack." California Law Review 100, no. 4 (2012): 817–885.

Kurbalija, Jovan. An Introduction to Internet Governance. Geneva: DiploFoundation, 2016.

Lin, Herbert S. "Attribution of Malicious Cyber Incidents: From Soup to Nuts." Journal of National Security Law & Policy 6, no. 1 (2013): 65–93.

Paddeu, Federica. "Cyber Operations and Diplomatic Immunity: An Emerging Challenge." British Yearbook of International Law 90, no. 1 (2020): 235–260.

Schmitt, Michael N., ed. Tallinn Manual 2.0 on the International Law Applicable to Cyber Operations. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017.

Stahn, Carsten, and Henning Grosse Ruse-Khan, eds. The Oxford Handbook of International Law and Cyberspace. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2021.

Indonesia. Law No. 34 of 2004 on the Indonesian National Armed Forces, as amended in 2025.

Indonesia. Law No. 11 of 2008 on Electronic Information and Transactions (ITE Law), as amended.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**CYBER WARFARE AND DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY: EVALUATING STATE AND NON-STATE CYBER OPERATIONS TARGETING
DIPLOMATS UNDER INDONESIAN LAW**
Arya Putra Mahendra, Prof. Dr. Heribertus Jaka Triyana, S.H., LL.M., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Indonesia. Law No. 27 of 2022 on Personal Data Protection.

Indonesia. Law No. 37 of 1999 on Foreign Relations.

Indonesia. Presidential Regulation No. 47 of 2023 on National Cybersecurity Policy.

Indonesia. Presidential Regulation No. 53 of 2017 on the Establishment of the National Cyber and Crypto Agency (BSSN).

Indonesia. Presidential Regulation No. 82 of 2022 on the Protection of Vital Information Infrastructure.

United Nations. Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations, 1961. United Nations Treaty Series, vol. 500.

Group of Governmental Experts (UN GGE). Developments in the Field of Information and Telecommunications in the Context of International Security. UN Doc A/70/174, July 2015.

Denza, Eileen. Diplomatic Law: Commentary on the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.

Kurbalija, Jovan. An Introduction to Internet Governance. Geneva: DiploFoundation, 2016.

Schmitt, Michael N., ed. Tallinn Manual 2.0 on the International Law Applicable to Cyber Operations. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**CYBER WARFARE AND DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY: EVALUATING STATE AND NON-STATE CYBER OPERATIONS TARGETING
DIPLOMATS UNDER INDONESIAN LAW**
Arya Putra Mahendra, Prof. Dr. Heribertus Jaka Triyana, S.H., LL.M., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Stahn, Carsten, and Henning Grosse Ruse-Khan, eds. The Oxford Handbook of International Law and Cyberspace. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2021.

Ziolkowski, Katharina, ed. Peacetime Regime for State Activities in Cyberspace: International Law. Tallinn: NATO CCD COE, 2013.

United States Diplomatic and Consular Staff in Tehran (United States of America v. Iran). Judgment. I.C.J. Reports 1980, pp. 3–45.

R (Bancoult) v. Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs (No. 3). [2018] UKSC 3.

Bing, Christopher. “Hackers Spied on Diplomats in Belarus, Researchers Say.” Reuters, August 11, 2023.

Bruton, John. “Why EU Should Consider Going to Court on NSA Spying.” The Irish Times, July 2, 2013.

Cimpanu, Catalin. “Indonesian Intelligence Agency Compromised in Suspected Chinese Hack.” The Record (Recorded Future), September 10, 2021.

Erlanger, Steven. “EU Says It Will Strengthen Security After Hack.” The New York Times, December 19, 2018.

Greenwald, Glenn. “NSA Spied on EU Offices, Computer Networks, Documents Reveal.” The Guardian, June 30, 2013.

Rohmah, Ainur. “Indonesia Hit by Data Breaches Amid Rollout of Personal Data Law.” Nikkei Asia, September 15, 2022.

Sanger, David E., and Steven Erlanger. “Hackers Breach EU Diplomatic Communications Network.” The New York Times, December 18, 2018.

Sulaiman, Yohanes. “Indonesia’s Cybersecurity Challenges: BSSN’s Expanding Role.” ISEAS Perspective, no. 32 (2021): 4–7.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**CYBER WARFARE AND DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY: EVALUATING STATE AND NON-STATE CYBER OPERATIONS TARGETING
DIPLOMATS UNDER INDONESIAN LAW**
Arya Putra Mahendra, Prof. Dr. Heribertus Jaka Triyana, S.H., LL.M., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Widianto, Stanley, and Ananda Teresia. “Hackers Hit Indonesian Govt Data Center in Ransomware Attack.” Reuters, June 26, 2024.

Setiawan, Bintang Hafizh, Hesti Rosdiana, and Reja. “Diplomasi Pertahanan Siber Indonesia: Strategi, Tantangan dan Prospek.” JURRISH – Jurnal Riset Rumpun Ilmu Sosial, Politik dan Humaniora 4, no. 4 (October 2025): 312–323. https://doi.org/10.55606/jurrish.v4i4.6534.