DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Abdullah A, Peeters A, de Court, Stoelwinder J. The magnitude of association between overweight and obesity and the risk of diabetes: a meta-analysis of prospective cohort studies. Diabetes Res Clin Pract. 2010;89:309–19.

Afonso LA, Cordeiro TI, Carestiato FN, Ornellas AA, Alves G, Cavalcanti SMB. High risk human papillomavirus infection of the foreskin in asymptomatic men and patients with phimosis. J Urol. 2016;195(6):1784–9. doi:10.1016/j.juro.2015.12.096.

Alemany L, Saunier M, Tinoco L, Quirós B, Alvarado-Cabrero I, Alejo M, et al. Large contribution of human papillomavirus in vaginal neoplastic lesions: a worldwide study in 597 samples. Eur J Cancer. 2014;50(16):2846–54. doi:10.1016/j.ejca.2014.07.018.

Alemany L, Cubilla A, Halec G, et al. Role of human papillomavirus in penile carcinomas worldwide. *Eur Urol*. 2016;69(5):953–961. doi: 10.1016/j.eururo.2015.12.007

Antohe M, Nedelcu RI, Nichita L, Popp CG, Cioplea M, Brinzea A, et al. Tumor infiltrating lymphocytes: The regulator of melanoma evolution (Review). Oncol Lett. 2019;17(5):4155–61. doi:10.3892/ol.2019.9940.

Backes DM, Kurman RJ, Pimenta JM, Smith JS. Systematic review of human papillomavirus prevalence in invasive penile cancer. *Cancer Causes Control*. 2009;20(4):449–57. doi:10.1007/s10552-008-9264-9

Barnes KT, McDowell BD, Button A, Smith BJ, Lynch CF, Gupta A. Obesity is associated with increased risk of invasive penile cancer. BMC Urol. 2016;16:42.

Bleeker MC, Heideman DA, Snijders PJ, Horenblas S, Dillner J, Meijer CJ. Penile cancer: epidemiology, pathogenesis and prevention. *World J Urol*. 2009;27(2):141–150. doi: 10.1007/s00345-009-0315-3

Brito JAR, Lima LL, Oliveira LLS, et al. A comprehensive analysis of penile cancer in the region with the highest worldwide incidence: The Maranhão study. BMC Cancer. 2022;22(1):1–10.

Burchell AN, Tellier PP, Hanley J, Coutlée F, Franco EL. Human papillomavirus infections among couples in new sexual relationships. Epidemiology. 2010;21(1):31-7. doi:10.1097/EDE.0b013e3181c1e70b.

Casalegno JS, Le Bail Carval K, Eibach D, Valdeyron ML, Lamblin G, et al. High risk HPV contamination of endocavity vaginal ultrasound probes: An underestimated route of nosocomial infection? PLoS One. 2012;7(10):e48137. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0048137.

Calmon MF, Mota MTdO, Babeto É, Candido NM, Girol AP, Mendiburu CF, et al. (2013) Overexpression of ANXA1 in Penile Carcinomas Positive for High-Risk HPVs. PLoS ONE 8(1): e53260. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0053260

Chang CY, Park H, Malone DC, Wang CY, Wilson DL, Yeh YM, et al. Immune checkpoint inhibitors and immune-related adverse events in patients with

advanced melanoma: A systematic review and network meta-analysis. JAMA Netw Open. 2020;3(3):e201611. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2020.1611.

Chaux A, Cubilla AL. Diagnostic problems in precancerous lesions and early squamous cell carcinoma of the penis. *Semin Diagn Pathol*. 2012;29(2):72–82. doi: 10.1053/j.semdp.2012.01.002

Cosper PF, Bradley S, Luo L, Kimple RJ. Biology of HPV mediated carcinogenesis and tumor progression. Semin Radiat Oncol. 2021;31(4):265-73. doi:10.1016/j.semradonc.2021.02.006.

Cubilla AL. *The role of pathologic prognostic factors in squamous cell carcinoma of the penis.* Indian J Urol. 2006;22(3):220–229.

Cubilla AL, et al. *Pathology of penile squamous cell carcinoma and its variants.* Urologic Oncology. 2013;31(6):705–717.

Cuschieri KS, Cubie HA, Whitley MW, Gilkison G, Arends MJ, Graham C, McGoogan E. Persistent high risk HPV infection associated with development of cervical neoplasia in a prospective population study. J Clin Pathol. 2005;58(9):946–50. doi:10.1136/jcp.2004.022863.

Daling JR, Madeleine MM, Johnson LG, et al. Penile cancer: Importance of circumcision, human papillomavirus and smoking in situ and invasive disease. Int J Cancer. 2005;116:606-16.

De Souza WS, Da Silva GF, Da Silva RCM, De Souza AS. Survival analysis of penile cancer patients treated at a tertiary oncology hospital. Cien Saude Colet. 2018;23(8):2479-86.

De Villiers EM, Fauquet C, Broker TR, Bernard HU, zur Hausen H. Classification of papillomaviruses. Virology. 2004;324(1):17–27. doi:10.1016/j.virol.2004.03.033.

Djajadiningrat RS, Jordanova ES, van Werkhoven E, et al. Human papillomavirus prevalence in invasive penile cancer and association with clinical outcome. *J Urol*. 2015;193(2):526–531. doi: 10.1016/j.juro.2014.08.091

Downes MRReview of in situ and invasive penile squamous cell carcinoma and associated non-neoplastic dermatological conditionsJournal of Clinical Pathology 2015;68:333-340.

Dunne EF, Nielson CM, Stone KM, et al. Prevalence of HPV infection among men: A systematic review of the literature. J Infect Dis. 2006;194:1044-57.

Elder JS, Koutsky LA. Human papillomavirus and genital warts. Pediatr Clin North Am. 2013;60(6):1303–11. doi:10.1016/j.pcl.2013.08.004.

Favorito LA, Nardi A, Ronalsa M, et al. Epidemiologic study on penile cancer in Brazil. Int Braz J Urol. 2008;34:587-93.

Gipson BJ, Robbins HA, Fakhry C, D'Souza G. Sensitivity and specificity of oral HPV detection for HPV-positive head and neck cancer. Oral Oncol. 2018 Feb;77:52-56. doi: 10.1016/j.oraloncology.2017.12.008. Epub 2017 Dec 22. PMID: 29362127; PMCID: PMC5788034

Gipson BJ, Robbins HA, Fakhry C, D'Souza G. Sensitivity and specificity of oral HPV detection for HPV-positive head and neck cancer. Oral Oncol. 2018;77:52-6. doi:10.1016/j.oraloncology.2017.12.008.

Graham SV. The human papillomavirus replication cycle, and its links to cancer progression: A review. J Gen Virol. 2006;87(5):1207–22. doi:10.1099/vir.0.81803-0.

Faraji F, Rettig EM, Tsai HL, El Asmar M, Fung N, Eisele DW, Fakhry C. The prevalence of human papillomavirus in oropharyngeal cancer is increasing regardless of sex or race. Cancer. 2019;125(5):761–9. doi:10.1002/cncr.31841.

Halec G, Wentzensen N, Pirog EC, Waterboer T. Human papillomavirus 16 is an aetiological factor of scrotal cancer. Br J Cancer. 2014;111(1):146–9. doi:10.1038/bjc.2014.177.

Hansen BT, Orumaa M, Lie AK, Brennhovd B, Nygård M. Trends in incidence, mortality and survival of penile squamous cell carcinoma in Norway 1956-2015. Int J Cancer. 2018 Apr 15;142(8):1586-1593. doi: 10.1002/ijc.31194. Epub 2017 Dec 15. PMID: 29205336; PMCID: PMC5838782.

Hansen BT, Orumaa M, Lie AK, Brennhovd B, Nygård M. Trends in incidence, mortality and survival of penile squamous cell carcinoma in Norway 1956-2015. Int J Cancer. 2018;142(8):1586-93. http://doi.org/10.1002/ijc.31194 PMid:29205336

Hellberg D, Valentin J, Eklund T, et al. Penile cancer: Is there an epidemiological role for smoking and sexual behaviour? BMJ Clin Res Ed. 1987;295:1306-8.

Hintzen F, Molijn A, Eckhardt L, Massuger LFAG, Quint W, Bult P, et al. Vulvar cancer: Two pathways with different localization and prognosis. Gynecol Oncol. 2018;149(2):310-7. doi:10.1016/j.ygyno.2018.03.003.

Hirji I, Andersson SW, Guo Z, Hammar N, Gomez-Caminero A. Incidence of genital infection among patients with type 2 diabetes in the UK General Practice Research Database. J Diabetes Complications. 2012;26:501–5.

International Agency for Research on Cancer. ICD-O-3 Online: International Classification of Diseases for Oncology [Internet]. Lyon: IARC. Available from: https://iccp-portal.org/resources/icd-o-3-online-international-classification-diseases-oncology.

Lestari DPO, Riasa INP, Niramayah PKI, Armerinayanti NW, Cahyawati PN, Sari K, et al. The burden of penile cancer in Bali compared to other provinces in Indonesia. Open Access Maced J Med Sci. 2021;9(E):1273–8. doi:10.3889/oamjms.2021.7472.

Madsen BS, van den Brule AJ, Jensen HL, et al. Risk factors for squamous cell carcinoma of the penis: population-based case-control study in Denmark. Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev. 2008;17(10):2683–91.

Martínez-Bailón C, Mantilla-Morales A, Méndez-Matías G, Alvarado-Cabrero I. Human papillomavirus genotypes and P16INK4A expression in squamous penile carcinoma in Mexican patients. Infect Agents Cancer. 2019;14:41.

Mauny MP. Ekspresi mRNA gen PDL-1, PD-1 dan imunoterapi pada kanker kandung kemih. Ekspresi mRNA gen PDL-1, PD-1 dan imunoterapi pada kanker kandung kemih. 2017;1–30.

Mescher AL. Junqueira's Basic Histology: Text and Atlas. 17th ed. New York: McGraw Hill; 2021.

Menon S, Moch H, Berney DM, Cree IA, Srigley JR, Tsuzuki T, et al. WHO 2022 classification of penile and scrotal cancers: updates and evolution. Histopathology. 2023 Mar;82(4):508–20. doi:10.1111/his.14824.

Nareswari A, Bhadra P, Mardiana, Kusuma H, Ellistasari E. Gender differences in sociodemographic characteristics and risk factors among condyloma acuminata patients in Dr. Moewardi General Hospital Surakarta. In: Proceedings of the 23rd Regional Conference of Dermatology (RCD 2018). SCITEPRESS; 2021. p. 214–8. doi:10.5220/0008154202140218.

Nicolau SM, Camargo CG, Stávale JN, et al. Human papillomavirus DNA detection in male sexual partners of women with genital human papillomavirus infection. Urology. 2005;65(2):251–5.

Nielson CM, Harris RB, Dunne EF, Abrahamsen M, Papenfuss MR, Giuliano AR. Factors associated with acquisition and clearance of human papillomavirus infection in a cohort of US men: a prospective study. J Infect Dis. 2009;199(3):362–71.

Olesen TB, Sand FL, Rasmussen CL, Albieri V, Toft BG, Norrild B, Munk C, Kjær SK. Prevalence of human papillomavirus DNA and p16INK4a in penile cancer and penile intraepithelial neoplasia: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Lancet Oncol. 2019 Jan;20(1):145-158. doi: 10.1016/S1470-2045(18)30682-X. Epub 2018 Dec 17. PMID: 30573285.

Pal A, Kundu R. Human papillomavirus E6 and E7: the cervical cancer hallmarks and targets for therapy. Front Microbiol. 2020;11:580287. doi:10.3389/fmicb.2020.580287.

Reinholdt K, Munk C, Thomsen LT, et al. Increased incidence of genital warts among women and men with type 1 diabetes compared with the general population: results from a nationwide registry-based cohort study. Acta Diabetol. 2022;59:105–12.

Romero FR, Romero AW, Almeida RM, Oliveira FC Jr, Filho RT Jr. Prevalence and risk factors for penile lesions/anomalies in a cohort of Brazilian men ≥40 years of age. Int Braz J Urol. 2013;39(1):55–62.

Sarier M. Association between Human Papillomavirus and Urological Cancers: An Update. In: Urological Cancer [Internet]. IntechOpen; 2021 [cited 2025 Jul 20]. Available from: https://doi.org/10.5772/intechopen.101508

Schiller JT, Lowy DR. Understanding and learning from the success of prophylactic human papillomavirus vaccines. Nat Rev Microbiol. 2012;10(10):681–92. doi:10.1038/nrmicro2872.

Silverberg MJ, Leyden WA, Warton EM, Engels EA. Risk of anal cancer in HIV-infected and HIV-uninfected individuals in the United States. Clin Infect Dis. 2012;54(7):1026–34.

Stecca, C.E., Alt, M., Jiang, D.M. et al. Recent Advances in the Management of Penile Cancer: A Contemporary Review of the Literature. Oncol Ther 9, 21–39 (2021). https://doi.org/10.1007/s40487-020-00135-z

Stein AP, Saha S, D'Souza G. Prevalence of human papillomavirus in oropharyngeal cancer: a systematic review. Cancer J. 2015;21(3):138–46. doi:10.1097/PPO.0000000000000115.

Sudenga SL, Ingles DJ, Pierce Campbell CM, et al. Genital Human Papillomavirus Infection Progression to External Genital Lesions: The HIM Study. Eur Urol 2016;69:166-73.

Suresh A, Suresh P, Biswas R, Rajanbabu A, Sreedhar S, Biswas L. Prevalence of high-risk HPV and its genotypes: implications in the choice of

prophylactic HPV vaccine. J Med Virol. 2021 Aug;93(8):5188–92. doi:10.1002/jmv.27015.

Tseng H-F, Morgenstern H, Mack T, et al. Risk factors for penile cancer: results of a population-based case-control study in Los Angeles County (United States). Cancer Causes Control. 2001;12(3):267–77.

Tounkara FK, Téguété I, Guédou FA, Goma-Matsétsé E, Koné A, Béhanzin L, et al. (2020) Human papillomavirus genotype distribution and factors associated among female sex workers in West Africa. PLoS ONE 15(11): e0242711. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0242711

Van Doorslaer K, Li Z, Xirasagar S, Maes P, Kaminsky D, Liou D, et al. The Papillomavirus Episteme: a major update to the papillomavirus sequence database. Nucleic Acids Res. 2017;45(D1):D499–506. doi:10.1093/nar/gkw879.

Walboomers JMM, Jacobs MV, Manos MM, Bosch FX, Kummer JA, Shah KV, et al. Human papillomavirus is a necessary cause of invasive cervical cancer worldwide. J Pathol. 1999;189(1):12–9. doi:10.1002/(SICI)1096-9896(199909)189:1<12::AID-PATH431>3.0.CO;2-F.

Wang JW, Roden RBS. Virus-like particles for the prevention of human papillomavirus-associated malignancies. Expert Rev Vaccines. 2013;12(2):129–41. doi:10.1586/erv.12.151.

Wang XL, Wang HW, Hillemanns P, Hamblin MR. Distinctive features of foreskin condylomata acuminata associated with diabetes mellitus. Acta Derm Venereol. 2008;88(6):578–83.

Williams VM, Filippova M, Filippov V, Duerksen-Hughes PJ. Human papillomavirus type 16 E6 induces oxidative stress and DNA damage. J Virol. 2011;85(17):9576–83. doi:10.1128/JVI.00693-11.

World Cancer Research Fund, American Institute for Cancer Research. Diet, nutrition, physical activity and cancer: a global perspective. The Third Expert Report. 2018.

World Health Organization. WHO classification of tumours: pathology and genetics of the urinary system and male genital organs. Moch H, Humphrey PA, Reuter VE, Ulbright TM, editors. Lyon: IARC Press; 2022.

Yousefi Z, Aria H, Ghaedrahmati F, Bakhtiari T, Azizi M, Bastan R, et al. An update on human papilloma virus vaccines: history, types, protection, and efficacy. Front Immunol. 2022 Jan 27;12:805695. doi:10.3389/fimmu.2021.805695. PMID: 35154080; PMCID: PMC8828558.

Zheng ZM, Baker CC. Papillomavirus genome structure, expression, and post-transcriptional regulation. Front Biosci. 2006;11:2286–302. doi:10.2741/1961.