

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>APPROVAL SHEET</b> .....	<b>ii</b>
<b>STATEMENT OF PLAGIARISM-FREE DECLARATION</b> .....	<b>iii</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</b> .....	<b>iv</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b> .....	<b>vi</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b> .....	<b>ix</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b> .....	<b>x</b>
<b>LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS</b> .....	<b>xi</b>
<b>ABSTRACT</b> .....	<b>xii</b>
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>1.1 Background</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>1.2 Problem Statement</b> .....	<b>5</b>
<b>1.3 Research Objective</b> .....	<b>6</b>
<b>1.4 Significance of the Study</b> .....	<b>6</b>
<b>1.5 Research Originality</b> .....	<b>6</b>
<b>CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW</b> .....	<b>9</b>
<b>2.1 Lung Adenocarcinoma</b> .....	<b>9</b>
<b>2.1.1 Definition</b> .....	<b>9</b>
<b>2.1.2 Epidemiology</b> .....	<b>9</b>
<b>2.1.3 Pathogenesis</b> .....	<b>10</b>
<b>2.1.4 Clinical Manifestation</b> .....	<b>16</b>
<b>2.1.5 Etiology</b> .....	<b>17</b>
<b>2.1.6 Histologic type of NSCLC-Adenocarcinoma</b> .....	<b>18</b>
<b>A. Minimally invasive adenocarcinoma</b> .....	<b>18</b>
<b>B. Invasive non-mucinous adenocarcinoma</b> .....	<b>22</b>
<b>C. Invasive mucinous adenocarcinoma</b> .....	<b>27</b>
<b>D. Colloid adenocarcinoma of the lung</b> .....	<b>30</b>
<b>E. Fetal adenocarcinoma of the lung</b> .....	<b>33</b>
<b>F. Enteric-type adenocarcinoma of the lung</b> .....	<b>37</b>
<b>2.1.7 Cytopathology of lung adenocarcinoma</b> .....	<b>38</b>

2.1.8 Lung cancer staging .....	45
2.2 Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor (EGFR).....	47
2.3 Micro-RNA (miRNA).....	51
2.3.1 Definition of miRNA .....	51
2.3.2 Biogenesis and Function of miRNA .....	51
2.3.3 miR-316b-5p.....	52
2.4 Theoretical framework .....	55
2.5 Conceptual framework .....	55
2.6 Research Hypothesis .....	56
<b>CHAPTER III METHODOLOGY .....</b>	<b>57</b>
3.1 Study Design .....	57
3.2. Time and Site of the Study .....	57
3.3 Population and Subject of the Study .....	57
3.4 Study Variables .....	59
3.5 Operasional Definition.....	59
3.6 Instruments and Materials .....	60
3.7 Research Procedure .....	61
3.7.1 Ethical Clearance.....	61
3.7.2 Sample Collection .....	61
3.7.3 Subject Data Collection.....	61
3.7.4 Micro-RNA (miRNA) Extraction.....	62
3.7.5 Real-time quantitative PCR (qPCR) for miR-361b-5p.....	63
3.8 Data Analysis .....	63
3.9 Study Flowchart .....	64
<b>CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION .....</b>	<b>65</b>
4.1 Characteristics of research subjects .....	65
4.2 EGFR mutation status variable .....	67
4.3 miR-361b-5p expression variable based on qRT-PCR method .....	71
4.4 The correlation between miR-361b-5p expression levels and EGFR mutation status.....	72
4.5 Strengths and limitations of the study .....	77



<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION .....</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>5.1 Conclusion .....</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>5.2 Recommendations.....</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY.....</b>	<b>81</b>