

## Table of Contents

Chapter 1 Introduction .....	1
A. Background .....	1
B. Problem Statement .....	11
C. Research Objective .....	12
D. Literature Review .....	12
E. Conceptual Framework .....	26
F. Research Method .....	43
Chapter 2 Islamic Radical Movements and Its Development in Indonesia	47
A. HTI and Caliphate Movements .....	47
B. FPI and Violence Campaign .....	54
C. Salafi Congregations .....	67
Chapter 3 Narratives of Radical Movements .....	79
A. Islamic View on State and Democracy: The Narratives of HTI .....	79
B. Government of <i>Thagut</i> : The Narratives of FPI .....	87
C. Community Reform and Obedience on Sharia: The Salafi Case .....	94
Chapter 4 Islamic Narrative as Framing .....	103
A. Narrative as Religious Culture .....	103



B. The Political Narratives .....	129
C. Challenging the Radical .....	160
Chapter 5 Conclusion .....	205
References .....	212
Glossary .....	237