

**ISLAMIC NARRATIVES AS FRAMING:  
A STUDY ON ISLAMIC RADICAL MOVEMENTS  
IN INDONESIA 2012 - 2021**

**DISSERTATION**

**Presented as Partial Fulfilment  
for the Requirement to Obtain the Doctoral Degree  
in Inter-Religious Studies**



Submitted by:  
**Hikmatul Akbar**  
18/435534/SMU/01199

**THE GRADUATE SCHOOL  
UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA  
YOGYAKARTA  
2025**

**ISLAMIC NARRATIVES AS FRAMING:  
a Study on Islamic Radical Movements  
in Indonesia 2012 - 2021**

**Dissertation**

Doctor in Interreligious Studies

**Prof. Noorhaidi Hasan, MA, MPhil, PhD. (Promotor)**

**Dicky Sofjan, MPP, MA, PhD. (Co-Promotor)**



Submitted by:

**Hikmatul Akbar**

18/435534/SMU/01199

**THE GRADUATE SCHOOL  
UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA  
YOGYAKARTA  
2025**



UNIVERSITAS  
GADJAH MADA

**Islamic Narratives as Framing: a Study on Islamic Radical Movements in Indonesia 2012 - 2021.**

Hikmatul Akbar, Prof. Noorhaidi Hasan, MA, MPhil, PhD. ; Dicky Sofjan, MPP, MA, PhD.

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

## DISSERTATION

### Islamic Narratives as Framing: a Study on Islamic Radical Movements in Indonesia 2012 - 2021

Submitted by:  
**Hikmatul Akbar**  
18/435534/SMU/01199

Was successfully defended before the Board of Examiners on 9 September 2025

#### Board of Examiners

##### Promptor

Prof. Noorhaidi Hasan, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.

##### Co-Promptor

Dicky Sofjan, M.P.P., M.A., Ph.D.

##### Chief of Boards

Prof. Ir. Siti Malkhamah, M.Sc., Ph.D.

##### Examiners Team

Rev. Dr. Wahyu Nugroho, M.A.

Dr. Leni Winarni, S.I.P., M.Si.

Dr. Zainal Abidin Bagir, M.A.

Prof. Dr. Muhammad Wildan, M.A.

This dissertation was declared acceptable to obtain the doctoral degree

Date: 27 OCT 2025

On behalf of the head of the Inter-Religious Studies Study Program

Dr. Zainal Abidin Bagir, M.A.

Approved by  
Dean of the Graduate School

  
Prof. Ir. Siti Malkhamah, M.Sc., Ph.D.