



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ahmed, Z., Chaudhary, F., & Agrawal, D. K. (2024). Epidemiology, pathophysiology, and current treatment strategies in stroke. *Cardiology and cardiovascular medicine*, 8(4), 389.
- Alqahtani, J., & Alqahtani, I. (2022). Self-care in the older adult population with chronic disease: concept analysis. *Heliyon*, 8(7).
- Arditi, C., Iglesias, K., & Peytremann-Bridevaux, I. (2018). The use of the Patient Assessment of Chronic Illness Care (PACIC) instrument in diabetes care: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *International journal for quality in health care*, 30(10), 743-750.
- Azam, A.F., Lai, P.S.M., Abdullah, A., & Hanafi, N.H. (2020). Validity and reliability of the Patient Assessment on Chronic Illness Care (PACIC) questionnaire among patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus in Malaysia: English version. *Malaysian Family Physician: the Official Journal of the Academy of Family Physicians of Malaysia*, 15(2), p.10.
- Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS) . (2020). *Statistik Penduduk Lanjut Usia 2023*.
- Baker, N., Lawn, S., Gordon, S. J., & George, S. (2021). Older adults' experiences of goals in health: A systematic review and metasynthesis. *Journal of Applied Gerontology*, 40(8), 818-827
- Calderón-Larrañaga, A., Vetrano, D.L., Onder, G., Gimeno-Feliu, L.A., Coscollar-Santaliestra, C., Carfí, A., Pisciotta, M.S., Angleman, S., Melis, R. J. F., Santoni, G., Mangialasche, F., Rizzuto, D., Welmer, A.K., Bernabei, R., Torres, A.P., Marengoni, A., Fratiglioni, L. (2017). Assessing and measuring chronic multimorbidity in the older population: A Proposal for Its Operationalization. *Journals Gerontol. - Ser. A Biol. Sci. Med. Sci.* 72 : 1417–1423.
- Centeno, M.M., & Kahveci, K.L. (2014). Transitional care models: Preventing readmissions for high-risk patient populations. *Crit. Care Nurs. Clin. North Am.* 26: 589–597.
- Coleman, E.A., & Boulton, C. (2003). Improving the quality of transitional care for persons with complex care needs. *J. Am. Geriatr. Soc.* 51: 556–557.
- Coleman, E.A., Roman, S.P., Hall, K.A., & Min, S.J. (2015). Enhancing the care transitions intervention protocol to better address the needs of family caregivers. *J. Healthc. Qual.* 37: 2–11.
- Coppa, K., Kim, E. J., Oppenheim, M. I., Bock, K. R., Conigliaro, J., & Hirsch, J. S. (2021). Examination of post-discharge follow-up appointment status and 30-day readmission. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 36(5), 1214-1221.
- Farford, B., Pantin, S.A., Presutti, J., & Ball, C.S. (2019). Evaluation of a family medicine transitional care service line. *J. Am. Board Fam. Med.* 32 : 619–627.
- Finlayson, K., Chang, A.M., Courtney, M.D., Edwards, H.E., Parker, A.W., Hamilton, K., Pham, T.D.X., O'Brien, J. (2018). Transitional care interventions reduce unplanned hospital readmissions in high-risk older adults. *BMC Health Serv. Res.* 18: 1–9.
- Griselda, M., Alfian, S. D., Wicaksono, I. A., Wawruch, M., & Abdulah, R. (2023). Findings from the Indonesian family life survey on patterns and factors associated with multimorbidity. *Scientific Reports*, 13(1), 18607.



- Glans, M., Ekstam, A.K., Jakobsson, U., Bondesson, Å., & Midlöv, P. (2021). Medication-related hospital readmissions within 30 days of discharge—A retrospective study of risk factors in older adults. *PLoS One* 16: 1–12.
- Guasti, L., Ambrosetti, M., Ferrari, M., Marino, F., Ferrini, M., Sudano, I., Tanda, M.T., Parrini, I., Asteggiano, R., Cosentino, M. (2022). Management of hypertension in the elderly and frail Patient. *Drugs and Aging* 39: 763–772.
- Haroen, H., Juniarti, N., Sari, C. W. M., Prista Sari, S., Arovah, N. I., Pardosi, J. F., & Wibowo, D. A. (2025). Factors associated with caregiver burden in families of patients with palliative and chronic illness: a cross-sectional study. *Journal of Multidisciplinary Healthcare*, 4497-4510.
- Hirschman, K.B., & Hodgson, N.A. (2018). Evidence-Based Interventions for transitions in care for individuals living with dementia. *Gerontologist* 58: S129–S140.
- Hirschman, K.B., Shaid, E., McCauley, K., Pauly, M. V., & Naylor, M.D. (2015). Continuity of care: The transitional care mode. *Online J. Issues Nurs.* 20.
- Hua, J., Huang, P., Liao, H., Lai, X., & Zheng, X. (2021). Prevalence and clinical significance of occult pulmonary infection in elderly patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus. *Biomed Res. Int.* 2021.
- Hsu, H. L., Ho, C. H., Lin, Y. J., Tsai, K. T., Yang, P. C., Hsu, S. L., & Huang, C. C. (2024). Developing a novel transitional care model for older emergency department patients and exploring the target population in Taiwan. *Frontiers in Medicine*, 11, 1444724.
- Huang, D., He, D., Gong, L., Wang, W., Yang, L., Zhang, Z., Shi, Y., Liang, Z. (2021). Clinical characteristics and risk factors associated with mortality in patients with severe community-acquired pneumonia and type 2 diabetes mellitus. *Crit. Care* 25 : 1–14.
- Iglesias, K., De Geest, S., Berben, L., Dobbels, F., Denhaerynk, K., Russell, L. C., Helmy R., & Peytremann-Bridevaux, I. (2020). Validation of the patient assessment of chronic illness care (PACIC) short form scale in heart transplant recipients: the international cross-sectional bright study. *BMC health services research*, 20(1), 160.
- Jones, B., James, P., Vijayasiri, G., Li, Y., Bozaan, D., Okammor, N., Hendee K., & Jenq, G. (2022). Patient perspectives on care transitions from hospital to home. *JAMA network open*, 5(5), e2210774-e2210774.
- Kocher, A., Simon, M., Dwyer, A. A., Blatter, C., Bogdanovic, J., Künzler-Heule, P., Villiger P. M., Distler O., Walker U.A., & Nicca, D. (2023). Patient Assessment Chronic Illness Care (PACIC) and its associations with quality of life among Swiss patients with systemic sclerosis: a mixed methods study. *Orphanet journal of rare diseases*, 18(1), 7.
- Kurniati, A., Roskam, E., Afzal, M.M., Suryowinoto, T.B., & Mukti, A.G. (2015). Strengthening Indonesia's health workforce through partnerships. *Public Health* 129 : 1138–1149.
- Lai, P.S.M., Azam, A.F., Abdullah, A., & Hanafi, N.S.H. (2020). Validity and reliability of the patient assessment on chronic illness care (PACIC) questionnaire among patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus in malaysia: English version. *Malaysian Fam. Physician* 15 : 10–18.



- Marengoni, A., Akugizibwe, R., Vetrano, D.L., Roso-Llorach, A., Onder, G., Welmer, A.K., Larrañaga, A.C. (2021). Patterns of multimorbidity and risk of disability in community-dwelling older persons. *Aging Clin. Exp. Res.* 33 : 457–462.
- Martina, D., Kustanti, C. Y., Dewantari, R., Sutandyo, N., Putranto, R., Shatri, H., Effendy C., Heide A., Rijt C. C. D., & Rietjens, J. A. (2022). Advance care planning for patients with cancer and family caregivers in Indonesia: a qualitative study. *BMC Palliative Care*, 21(1), 204.
- Morgan, G. S., Willmott, M., Ben-Shlomo, Y., Haase, A. M., & Campbell, R. M. (2019). A life fulfilled: positively influencing physical activity in older adults—a systematic review and meta-ethnography. *BMC public health*, 19(1), 362.
- Morkisch, N., Upegui-Arango, L.D., Cardona, M.I., Van Den Heuvel, D., Rimmele, M., Sieber, C.C., Freiberger, E. (2020). Components of the transitional care model (TCM) to reduce readmission in geriatric patients: A systematic review. *BMC Geriatr.* 20 : 1–18.
- Naylor, M.D., Aiken, L.H., Kurtzman, E.T., Olds, D.M., & Hirschman, K.B. (2011). The care span: The importance of transitional care in achieving health reform. *Health Aff.* 30 : 746–754.
- Naylor, M.D., Shaid, E.C., Carpenter, D., Gass, B., Levine, C., Li, J., Malley, A., McCauley, K., Nguyen, H.Q., Watson, H., Brock, J., Mittman, B., Jack, B., Mitchell, S., Callicoatte, B., Schall, MPP, J., Williams, MD, M.V. (2017). Components of comprehensive and effective transitional care. *J. Am. Geriatr. Soc.* 65 : 1119–1125.
- Qin, W., Kalesnikava, V., Dang, L., Sneed, R. S., Messina, R., Rucci, P., & Mezuk, B. (2024). Coordinated Care Experiences Among Middle-Aged and Older Adults With Multiple Chronic Conditions: Characteristics, Correlates, and Consequences for Health and Healthcare Utilization. *The Gerontologist*, 64(6), gnae024.
- Rezapour-Nasrabad, R. (2018). Transitional care model: Managing the experience of hospital at home. *Electron. J. Gen. Med.* 15.
- Sari, M. I., Pramantara, I. D. P., & Probosuseno, P. (2021). Factors associated with 30-day readmission among elderly patients with chronic diseases in a tertiary hospital in Indonesia. *Journal of the Medical Association of Thailand*, 104(5), 831-837.
- Sakashita, C., Endo, E., Ota, E., & Oku, H. (2025). Effectiveness of nurse-led transitional care interventions for adult patients discharged from acute care hospitals: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *BMC nursing*, 24(1), 379.
- Shah, M. N., Jacobsohn, G. C., Jones, C. M., Green, R. K., Caprio, T. V., Cochran, A. L., ... & Kind, A. J. (2022). Care transitions intervention reduces ED revisits in cognitively impaired patients. *Alzheimer's & Dementia: Translational Research & Clinical Interventions*, 8(1), e12261.
- Siallagan, A., Suza, D.E., & Ariani, Y. (2018). Transitional care pada pasien gagal jantung di rumah sakit di Kota Medan: Preliminary Study. *Talent. Conf. Ser. Trop. Med.* 1 : 381–386.
- Senja, A. and Prasetyo, T. (2021). Perawatan lansia oleh keluarga dan caregiver. *Bumi Medika (Bumi Aksara)*.



- Tomlinson, J., Cheong, V. L., Fylan, B., Silcock, J., Smith, H., Karban, K., & Blenkinsopp, A. (2020). Successful care transitions for older people: a systematic review and meta-analysis of the effects of interventions that support medication continuity. *Age and ageing*, 49(4), 558-569.
- Torres, A. (2014). Community-acquired pneumonia: Changing paradigms about mortality. *Community Acquir. Infect.* 1 : 1.
- Tyler, N., Hodkinson, A., Planner, C., Angelakis, I., Keyworth, C., Hall, A., & Panagioti, M. (2023). Transitional care interventions from hospital to community to reduce health care use and improve patient outcomes: a systematic review and network meta-analysis. *JAMA network open*, 6(11), e2344825-e2344825.
- Valderas, J.M., Starfi, B., & Sibbald, B. (2009). Understanding health and health services. *Ann. Fam. Med.* 357–363.
- Vareta, D., Ventura, F., Família, C., & Oliveira, C. (2024). Perspectives of older adults with chronic illness on person-centered practice at an inpatient hospital department: a descriptive study. *BMC geriatrics*, 24(1), 714.
- Werdhani, R.A., Latuasan, K., & Afifah, S.Z. (2023). The impact of transitional care for geriatric patients with chronic diseases. *eJournal Kedokt. Indones.* 11 : 189–98.
- Werdhani, R.A., Setiawati, E.P., & Rinawan, F.R. (2017). Peran keluarga dalam pengelolaan kasus di layanan primer melalui five family oriented questions. *eJournal Kedokt. Indones.* 5 : 18–26.
- Wu, Y., Jin, S., Guo, J., Zhu, Y., Chen, L., & Huang, Y. (2022). The economic burden associated with depressive symptoms among middle-aged and elderly people with chronic diseases in China. *Int. J. Environ. Res. Public Health* 19.
- World Health Organization (WHO) (2025). Aging and health <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/ageing-and-health> diakses tanggal 6/2/2025
- Zou, D., Wang, L., Li, J., Li, L., Wei, X., & Huang, L. (2021). The benefits of transitional care in older patients with chronic diseases: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Aging clinical and experimental research*, pp.1-10.
- Zhou, C., Tan, F., Lai, S. H., Chen, J. C., Chen, C. Y., Zhang, G. F., & Dong, Y. (2024). Patient Assessment of Chronic Illness Care (PACIC) and Its Influence on Patient Compliance With Hypertension: A Cross-Sectional Study. *INQUIRY: The Journal of Health Care Organization, Provision, and Financing*, 61, 00469580241277445.